

STATE OF NEVADA

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

OF THE

Nevada Hospital for Mental Diseases

1913-1914

JOHN A. LEWIS, M.D., Superintendent



CARSON CITY, NEVADA

STATE PRINTING OFFICE : : : JOE FARNSWORTH, SUPERINTENDENT

1915

LETTER OF TRANSMITTAL

CARSON CITY, NEVADA, January 2, 1915.

HON. T. L. ODDIE, *Governor of Nevada.*

DEAR SIR: I have the honor herewith to transmit the report of the Hospital for Mental Diseases at Reno, Nevada, for the years 1913 and 1914.

Yours, respectfully,

E. D. VANDERLIETH,

Secretary Board of Commissioners for Care of Indigent Insane.

LIST OF OFFICERS

BOARD OF COMMISSIONERS FOR THE CARE OF THE INDIGENT INSANE

HON. TASKER L. ODDIE (Governor).....	Carson City, Nevada
HON. JACOB EGGEES (State Controller).....	Carson City, Nevada
HON. WM. McMILLAN (State Treasurer).....	Carson City, Nevada
HON. E. D. VANDERLIETH, <i>Secretary</i>	Carson City, Nevada

HOSPITAL OFFICIALS

JOHN A. LEWIS, <i>Superintendent</i>	Reno, Nevada
EENESE L. BINGHAM, <i>Supervisor</i>	Reno, Nevada
MISS ROSE McCAFFREY, <i>Matron</i>	Reno, Nevada
C. F. RIDDLE, <i>Engineer</i>	Reno, Nevada
MATT A. LAKING, <i>Farmer</i>	Reno, Nevada
REV. SAMUEL UNSWORTH, <i>Chaplain</i>	Reno, Nevada
REV. THOS. W. HORGAN, <i>Chaplain</i>	Sparks, Nevada

BIENNIAL REPORT

RENO, NEVADA, January 1, 1915.

To the Honorable Board of Commissioners for the Care of the Indigent Insane of Nevada, Carson City, Nevada.

GENTLEMEN: I have the honor to submit the sixteenth biennial report of the Superintendent of the Nevada Hospital for Mental Diseases, for the term ending December 31, 1914.

MOVEMENT OF POPULATION

At the beginning of the term, there were 175 males and 63 females; total, 238.

During the term there were admitted: Males, 89; females, 26; total, 115. Total number under treatment, 353. Of these there were discharged 71—51 males and 20 females; and 63 died—53 males and 10 females. Average population for the term, 233.14. The term closed with 161 males and 59 females; total, 220.

CONDITION OF THOSE DISCHARGED

Recovered, 44, about 38 per cent of the number admitted, and 12 per cent of the total number under treatment.

DEATHS

The average age of those who died was 53.57 years.

From 20 to 30 years.....	3
From 30 to 40 years.....	14
From 40 to 45 years.....	4
From 45 to 50 years.....	3
From 50 to 55 years.....	8
From 55 to 60 years.....	9
From 60 to 65 years.....	5
From 65 to 70 years.....	5
From 70 to 80 years.....	9
From 80 to 90 years.....	2
Over 100 years.....	1
Total.....	63

The causes of death were: Arteriosclerosis, 6; paresis, 13; cerebral hemorrhage, 3; pulmonary emphysema, 1; epilepsy, 4; senile exhaustion, 3; cerebral apoplexy, 2; senile gangrene, 1; traumatic epilepsy, 1; exhaustion of insanity, 8; inanition, 2; acute alcoholism, 1; exhaustion from fractured hip, 1; lobar pneumonia, 3; chronic nephritis, 1; suicide by hanging, 2; exhaustion of acute mania, 3; syphilis, 2; marasmus, 1; meningitis, 1; phthisis pulmonary, 1; edema of the lungs, 1; mitral insufficiency, 1; acute indigestion, 1; total, 63.

There were two unfortunate deaths by suicide during the term. Both were unpreventable by ordinary care or watchfulness. One

of them had been a patient for many years and was not suspected of suicidal tendencies. He was generally left in the ward while the balance of the patients were in the exercising yard, and, taking advantage of the absence of the attendants, hanged himself in the bathroom of his ward. The other, while known to be melancholy, was not supposed to be actively suicidal in disposition. He retired to a closet and hanged himself to the window screen immediately after the breakfast hour.

AGE OF THOSE ADMITTED

Of the 115 patients admitted during the term, 21 were more than 50 years of age. Of this number 8 were past 60 years, 5 were past 70, and 3 were over 80 years of age.

At the last session of the Legislature the law was modified, giving the Superintendent authority to report to the board cases which, in his judgment, were not properly charges upon the State, that they might order them returned to be supported by their own counties as indigents. Since the passage of this law our population has slowly, but steadily, decreased.

DURATION OF INSANITY

In the total number admitted during the term, the known duration of insanity, previous to admission, averaged about two and one-half years. The period under treatment averaged about two years for the 44 patients discharged as recovered.

Percentages of recovery are based on those discharged as recovered, without reference to those who are improved. The total number discharged was 71.

FINANCIAL STATEMENT

The last Legislature appropriated for the support of the institution the sum of \$95,000; for improvements and repairs, \$2,000; for barns and outbuildings, \$2,000; for amusements and moving-pictures, \$1,000; for chaplains, \$480; for discharged patients, \$400; for library, \$200; and for hydrotherapeutic equipment for receiving hospital, \$5,000. A total of \$106,080.

Of this sum we have expended the sum of \$105,824.40, and are returning to the State Treasurer \$255.60. In addition to this sum we have turned into the State Treasury the sum of \$5,025 received for the maintenance of patients who are here partially at the expense of their own estates, relatives, or the counties from whence they were committed. The income from this source has been considerably more than double that of the previous term.

The per capita cost for maintenance of patients during the previous term was 52.87 cents, or \$193 per annum, while this term the cost was 52.31 cents, or \$190.92 per annum. But by reason of the insufficient amount appropriated for repairs, a large part of the necessary improvements were paid for out of the appropriation for support. These sums are not properly chargeable to the maintenance of the patients, thus the per capita cost appears higher than it properly should. I asked the last Legislature for a special appropriation of \$10,000 to be expended for permanent improvements. I received \$2,000. There were certain conditions existing at the Hospital, notably in the heating system, that would not permit of a delay in remedying. During the previous term we had improvised from an old boiler a high-pressure

system that was only intended to be temporary. This old boiler was in service for twenty-four hours every day. It was required to furnish all the heat in the winter, as well as hot water for laundry and bathing, and steam for cooking in the kitchen, hence was our sole source of supply. The old system had broken down under the conditions imposed upon it, and it was imperative that something be done. In order to accomplish this we were compelled to draw upon the other special funds, and very largely from the fund appropriated especially for maintenance.

In this connection I would suggest that in the future the Legislature be asked to appropriate a lump sum for the support of the institution, to be used for the various departments, as, in the judgment of the management, the conditions warrant.

It would be unnecessary and unprofitable in this place to go into the details of the expenditures made from the various funds at our disposal, as these are more particularly set forth in the proper place under separate headings in another part of this report. Suffice it to say that we have installed a heating plant of ample capacity for the needs of the Hospital for many years, at absolutely no cost for outside labor, all of the work of installation being done by the Hospital Engineer, Mr. C. F. Riddle, with the assistance of patient labor.

Two years ago we received from the Legislature \$2,000 for improvements and repairs, and \$2,000 for barns and outbuildings. Although carried on the books of the Controller as separate appropriations, in actual practice at the Hospital these sums were used indiscriminately as a repair and improvement fund.

Considering the meagerness of the amount at our disposal as compared with the vast amount of work and materials that were needed to accomplish it, I am modestly proud of the accomplishments of the past term that are apparent to any one who is familiar with the conditions that existed at the beginning of my incumbency, three and one-half years ago.

Among the most noticeable improvements, and one that appeals most strongly to the visitor familiar with previous conditions, is the new exercising yard for the male patients. The old yard was surrounded by a high board fence, and was hot and unsanitary—in fact, nothing but a corral. We have enlarged it to quite double in size, enclosing the space with wire cloth ten feet in height, permitting patients to have an uninterrupted view of the surrounding country, a thing that was before impossible. In the enlargement we included a row of trees that formerly grew outside the high board fence, thus providing a grateful shade on the hot summer days. Approximately one-half of this enlarged space has been parked, laid out in walks, planted in lawn grass, and along the woven-wire barrier flowers have been planted in masses that are pleasing to the eye and senses, and obviously appreciated by the patients. Contrary to predictions, and, I might say, expectations, there has been shown no disposition on the part of the inmates to in anyway destroy the foliage or plants. In one corner of the enclosure a large pavilion, likewise wire-enclosed, has been placed, where they may seek shelter from the occasional showers, or engage in card-playing or other pastimes.

The yard is provided with iron park benches with ample seating

room for all, and every comfort possible has been provided that will serve to mitigate the monotony of their existence.

The laundry has been removed from its former cramped quarters to what was formerly the old boiler-room building, which has been renovated, ceiled, and repaired to accommodate the machinery and equipment. The old sad-irons have been replaced by electric irons, to the great saving of fuel and the added comfort of the patient help. One of the problems has been providing for the drying of clothes in the winter months. This will shortly be overcome by the addition of a large drying-room, now in course of construction. It is intended to make use of a number of old heating coils that were discarded a number of years ago when the present radiators were installed throughout the building. All the materials necessary for this improvement are now on hand and paid for, and the work will be done without the employment of outside labor.

When I assumed charge of the Hospital I found the kitchen and bakery in a most unsatisfactory and unsanitary condition. Owing to the lack of space no provision could be made for serving the meals of the men who labor on the farm, and, as a consequence, it was found necessary to serve the same in the kitchen, with a result that can better be imagined than described. A new kitchen has been built and equipped with all modern appliances, including steam coffee urns, kettles, and cookers. The former kitchen was entirely remodeled and renovated, and the bakery, which had occupied a narrow dark room, entirely unsuited to the purposes for which it was intended, removed to the old kitchen. A new bake oven has been built, a power dough-mixer and flour-sifter of ample proportions installed, and the bakery is now modern in every respect. The bread, which was formerly kept in an old, sour, wooden box, is now stored in an enameled, galvanized-iron closet with removable wire shelves that can be cleaned and aired.

All slop and garbage receptacles have been removed from the rear entrances and all windows and doors screened. The result has been the almost complete abatement of the fly nuisance. The back yard, which had been utilized as a dumping-ground for garbage, has been cleared up and converted into lawns, all made accessible by good roads of brick and concrete walks.

The former laundry building has been converted into a machine and carpenter shop and equipped with necessary tools for small repair work. To this has been added a monolithic concrete blacksmith shop, containing forge and tools. This building was erected with no outlay for labor, all the work being done by patients under supervision.

In my last report I called attention to the need of a social meeting place for attendants after their long hours of service on the wards. The Legislature very generously appropriated \$1,000 for the accomplishment of this object, together with the installation of a moving-picture machine. In the expenditure of this sum a number of changes were necessary in the old building. The bakery, located in the basement, has been changed to what was formerly the old kitchen, and the ceiling extended to the second floor. By laying a floor half way up, a commodious room nearly 30 feet square was created out of the wasted space. This room has been carpeted and furnished. A pocket billiard table was installed, and the library moved in.

The moving-picture machine was installed in a small asbestos-lined operating-room attached to the recreation hall, and every Wednesday evening a large proportion of the quieter patients enjoy the pleasure of the "movies," four reels being the regular program.

In this connection I wish to make a statement and an acknowledgment. While the fund provided was sufficient to install the machine and make the necessary alterations, it was not sufficient to provide for a weekly film service. We took the matter up with Hurst Bros. of the Grand Theater, who in turn communicated with the General Film Company of Salt Lake, explaining our dilemma and the charitable object sought. The General Film Company, much to our pleasure and surprise, volunteered to furnish the service free of charge, provided we would pay the express charges to and from Salt Lake City. It is needless to say we promptly accepted the most generous and kindly offer. The express charges amount to \$2.50 weekly, and the eagerness with which our unfortunate charges look forward to their weekly enjoyment of the silent drama is the best evidence of its value.

The regular Saturday evening dances have been continued, and the many visitors from Reno and Sparks testify to the social success of this form of entertainment. The music is supplied by two of our talented inmates, a violinist and a pianist.

THE RECEIVING HOSPITAL

One of the most urgent needs of the institution was a receiving hospital for the reception and examination of new patients, more especially those who give evidence of being in the earlier or acute stages. Two years ago an appropriation of \$5,000 was made to provide for this need. During the past term a small, but quite complete, hydrotherapeutic equipment has been purchased and installed in the basement of the stone cottage adjacent to the main building, and the same connected with the heating system in the basement of the main building. However, the appropriation was largely drawn upon for the installation of the heating system, and was not sufficient to furnish the cottage to provide for the accommodation and treatment of patients, hence, while practically ready for use, it will remain for the next Legislature to provide for the completion of the work and placing the receiving hospital in commission.

NEW BEDS

In my last report I requested an appropriation of \$1,200 for the purchase of 150 new beds. Through an oversight, as I understand, this request was overlooked. However, as so many of the old beds had long since passed the stage when they could longer be patched and repaired to do duty, I was compelled to draw on the support fund for \$928.30 for 100 new beds. At least 50 more are needed to replace the decrepit ones now in enforced use.

FARM, GARDEN, AND DAIRY

A glance at the statistical table dealing with the financial affairs of the farm, garden, and dairy, will demonstrate how valuable an adjunct this department is to the institution. A careful estimate of the products raised at market prices discloses that this department was conducted at a profit of nearly \$23,000 for the past term, notwithstanding

a heavy outlay for farm machinery, tools, and equipment which had been sadly lacking in the past.

We have endeavored to bring the farm and dairy up to a high standard in the matter of equipment, believing that up-to-date methods and machinery are not only desirable but necessary where the lack of large acreage to provide pasturage makes intensive farming the only solution. We have reclaimed several acres of land that heretofore have been waste, or only used to provide an indifferent supply of pasture for the dairy herd. A portion of this was planted last season in corn and stock beets, and produced a satisfactory and valuable crop.

During the past year we have erected a monolithic cement silo, said to be the first and only one in the State. Although we planted but a small acreage in silage corn, we have contrived to fill it with about 100 tons of corn and alfalfa silage which is now being fed to the dairy herd with gratifying results in the milk production. The value of this form of feed we have demonstrated by careful weighing of the daily production of milk, and find, although at this season there is usually a noticeable falling off in the milk flow, our herd has maintained its production remarkably.

In line with other improvements we have installed a B-L-K milking machine of two units. The machines have now been in operation for about a year and the results have been entirely satisfactory. Aside from the sanitary features, the machines are a great improvement over hand milking from the fact that they are uniform in their action, and the animals give every evidence that they are in no way injurious or painful in operation.

Abandoning the old haphazard method of guess-work in computing the value in point of production of each individual of a dairy herd, we have installed a Babcock testing outfit. Each animal's product is weighed for quantity and tested for butter-fat production. A daily record is kept of the performance of each cow. By this method we have been able to materially reduce the number of cows, and at the same time increase the output by judicious and scientific feeding and care of the animals retained.

Believing that a herd of 30 cows that was yielding food products to the value of almost \$4,000 annually was deserving of being properly housed and cared for, we have remodeled the old barn, and installed a complete equipment of metal stanchions and stalls, manufactured by the James Manufacturing Co., of Fort Atkinson, Wis. The floor of the barn is of concrete, and the stalls are laid in cork brick, the whole comprising what we believe to be an absolutely sanitary dairy barn of the most modern type. I wish to lay emphasis on the fact that all of the labor of building the silo, remodeling the barn, laying the concrete floors, etc., has been performed by the institution farmer, Mr. Matt Laking, with no other assistance than that rendered by the patients, the only cost to the State being the materials.

With a view to eventually bring the dairy herd up to as nearly a thoroughbred standard as possible, we purchased two thoroughbred bulls, one Guernsey and one Holstein, of proven ancestry. In a very few years the Hospital should have an excellent herd of thoroughbred and grade stock that will compare favorably with the best anywhere.

While in the foregoing I have touched upon a few of the salient fea-

tures of the work that has been done along the lines of farm improvement, it by no means comprises the full extent. In view of the great importance, from a financial standpoint, of the part played by the farm and garden in the food supply of the institution, I may be pardoned for dwelling at this length upon the subject.

EMPLOYMENT AND TREATMENT OF PATIENTS

I am convinced that the greatest curative agent in a majority of the cases that are received in an institution of this character lies in active and congenial employment, both physical and mental. By means of the various entertainments employed, and the occupation furnished by outdoor work on farm, garden, machine shop, improvement of roads, and in the laundry, sewing-room and a variety of household duties, we have brought the patients to that condition where we have been enabled to absolutely eliminate every form of personal restraint, except the locked door. We have also absolutely done away with the use of sedative drugs. Morphine, cocaine, hyocine, chloral, and bromide are no longer a part of the treatment. We find evidence of the beneficial effects of these lines of treatment in the improved condition of the patients, as evidenced by their deportment and general demeanor, and the marked fact that the element of fear so commonly observed in the past is entirely absent.

IMPROVEMENTS REQUIRED

In my last report I urgently requested, and I find that this same request has been made by former Superintendents, that such action be taken as is necessary to do away with the old mansard structure that now covers, without adorning, the main building. This roof has been repaired and rerepaired until the time has come when competent mechanics express their unwillingness to again attempt the task. Any further sums expended in repairs would be worse than wasted, and I would recommend that the entire wooden third story be removed and replaced with modern, sanitary construction, thus adding to both the comfort and safety of the inmates. The present construction is a constant menace from fire, the halls are necessarily narrow and dark, and the labor required to keep this portion of the building fit for human habitation is very great. Such reconstruction as has been suggested, with the necessary furnishings, would cost the State approximately \$20,000. But under any circumstances a new roof must be provided, for the old one is rotted beyond repair, and the constant leaks during wet weather already show a destructive effect upon the brick walls; the plaster on the ceilings is falling off, and under present conditions it is useless to attempt replacement or patching.

IRRIGATION AND WATER SUPPLY

We would again call your attention to our irrigation water supply, derived from the Sullivan-Kelly ditch. For a considerable distance this water is carried in a flume, originally of light construction, and through the lapse of time rapidly approaching a condition when it can no longer be repaired, and must be replaced by a new one. The breaking of this flume during the growing season would seriously damage, or possibly destroy, our crops for that year. Reference to a previous paragraph will show what a calamity this would be to the food supply.

THE NEXT APPROPRIATION

In a former paragraph I briefly referred to the advantages of a budget appropriation, and would recommend a lump sum of \$102,720 to cover all regular expenses as estimated below:

For maintenance.....	\$95,000.00
For improvements and repairs.....	2,500.00
For furnishing receiving hospital.....	2,500.00
For amusements and moving-pictures.....	1,000.00
For library.....	200.00
For discharged patients.....	300.00
For chaplains.....	720.00
For new ward beds.....	500.00
Total.....	\$102,720.00

In addition to this sum, I would most urgently recommend a special appropriation of \$20,000 to be used for the reconstruction of the third floor of the main building, and the rebuilding of the irrigation flume around the Riverside flour mill.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

Among our list of patients we are pleased to make special mention of George Speck, who, for many years, has acted as tailor in the institution, and has manufactured a large portion of the clothing worn by the male patients; of John Burke, whose work in the laundry has been fully up to the standard of an efficient paid employee; of Joseph Dumas, who does all our boot and shoe repairing; of Leo Straussman and Mrs. Matie Allen, whose exceptional musical talent contributes so largely to the social pleasures of the institution; of John Imelli and "Frisco," who are of invaluable assistance to the dairymen, and in general to the spirit of help and cooperation manifested by a very large proportion of our inmates, which materially tends to reduce the expense of the institution, as well as adding to the comfort of the patients and officials as well.

In the foregoing pages I have laid considerable stress upon the fact that so large an amount of the improvements made in and around the Hospital have been performed without outside assistance. This would have been impossible without the hearty and active cooperation of a corps of skilled and willing assistants, who have ever been loyal to me and faithful to the interests of the institution. I believe that the successful conduct of an institution of this character depends entirely upon the personnel of the force in charge.

To the physicians of the State, who have ever been ready and willing to aid me by their counsel and assistance, and to those who have responded to our calls for aid, we wish to extend our sincere appreciation.

To the many kind citizens who have contributed books, magazines, and other articles for the benefit and amusement of the patients, we wish to tender our thanks.

To the Rev. Samuel Unsworth, Rev. Father Horgan, and the members of the Salvation Army, who have held regular services, and have always stood ready to respond to special calls for the spiritual welfare of our inmates, we extend our thanks, and would further suggest that the

Salvation Army receive the same financial contribution given other denominations.

I wish to thank your honorable board for the uniform kindness, courtesy, and support you have given me in the management of the affairs of the institution.

Respectfully,

JOHN A. LEWIS,
Superintendent.

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STATISTICAL TABLES

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TABLE I
Movements of population—Admissions, discharges, deaths, and elopements

Months	Admissions			Discharges			Deaths			Elopements		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
<i>1913</i>												
January	5	5	10	1	0	1	4	0	4	0	0	0
February	5	1	6	1	0	1	3	1	4	0	0	3
March	4	1	5	3	0	3	0	1	1	2	0	0
April	4	0	4	10	0	10	2	1	3	0	0	0
May	4	1	5	3	0	3	0	0	0	0	0	0
June	4	0	4	2	0	2	5	1	6	1	0	1
July	4	1	5	1	1	2	0	0	2	0	0	0
August	4	3	7	1	3	4	2	1	3	0	0	0
September	4	3	7	1	3	4	2	0	2	0	0	0
October	8	2	10	2	0	2	5	3	8	0	0	0
November	3	3	6	1	1	2	2	0	2	1	0	1
December	7	0	7	2	0	2	3	0	3	0	0	0
<i>1914</i>												
January	8	1	9	0	0	0	5	2	7	0	0	0
February	2	2	4	0	1	1	3	0	3	1	0	1
March	1	1	2	3	2	5	4	0	4	0	0	0
April	6	4	10	4	1	5	1	0	1	2	0	2
May	4	1	5	0	1	1	1	0	1	0	0	0
June	2	1	3	2	2	4	2	0	2	1	0	1
July	3	0	3	0	3	3	2	0	2	0	0	0
August	2	2	4	0	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	1
September	1	0	1	0	2	2	2	0	0	0	0	0
October	0	0	0	1	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	1
November	6	1	7	3	0	3	4	0	4	0	0	0
December	1	1	2	9	0	9	1	2	3	0	0	0
Totals	89	25	115	51	20	71	53	10	63	11	0	11

TABLE II
Daily Average

Months	Men	Women	Total	Months	Men	Women	Total
<i>1913</i>				<i>1914</i>			
January	176.09	63.00	239.09	January	174.06	62.13	236.16
February	177.93	62.82	240.75	February	173.96	62.60	236.56
March	177.90	63.26	241.16	March	169.80	62.45	232.25
April	177.93	62.03	239.96	April	167.00	62.33	229.33
May	167.78	62.00	229.78	May	170.00	64.64	234.64
June	167.93	62.90	230.83	June	170.53	65.73	236.26
July	168.90	62.58	231.48	July	170.51	61.68	232.19
August	167.42	61.84	229.26	August	170.42	61.35	231.77
September	166.77	60.46	227.23	September	171.53	60.70	232.23
October	169.94	62.77	232.71	October	171.35	59.16	230.51
November	173.40	61.87	235.27	November	171.25	63.60	234.85
December	172.00	63.00	235.00	December	164.32	58.97	223.29
Total average	172.00	62.38	234.38		170.14	61.77	231.91

TABLE III
Forms of insanity, as given in commitments, during the term

<i>Forms of Insanity</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
Dementia.....	9	0	9
Melancholia.....	5	2	7
Mania.....	7	2	9
Paranoia.....	10	3	13
Mania, acute.....	13	5	18
Mania, chronic.....	3	1	4
Monomania.....	3	1	4
Delusional.....	5	3	8
Paresis.....	4	0	4
Circular.....	0	2	2
Senile dementia.....	6	0	6
Alcoholic.....	2	1	3
Epileptic.....	2	0	2
Syphilis.....	2	1	3
Puerperal.....	0	1	1
Psychoclampsia.....	0	2	2
Drug habit.....	0	1	1
Unclassified.....	18	1	19
Totals.....	89	26	115

TABLE IV
Alleged causes of insanity, taken from commitments, during the term

<i>Alleged Causes</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
Epilepsy.....	1	1	2
Congenital.....	1	0	1
Traumatic.....	3	0	3
Alcoholic.....	10	1	11
Menopause.....	0	1	1
Worry.....	7	5	12
Childbirth.....	0	4	4
Masturbation.....	3	0	3
Heredity.....	13	3	16
Puerperal.....	0	1	1
Drugs.....	0	1	1
Sunstroke.....	1	0	1
Senility.....	6	0	6
Syphilis.....	7	1	8
Goitre.....	0	1	1
Mania.....	1	0	1
Degeneracy.....	1	0	1
Abdominal operation.....	0	1	1
Exposure.....	2	0	2
No cause given.....	33	6	39
Totals.....	89	26	115

TABLE V
Showing age of those committed during the term

<i>Age when admitted</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
From 10 to 15 years of age.....	0	0	0
From 15 to 20 years of age.....	3	0	3
From 20 to 25 years of age.....	8	3	11
From 25 to 30 years of age.....	12	5	17
From 30 to 35 years of age.....	15	5	20
From 35 to 40 years of age.....	13	7	20
From 40 to 45 years of age.....	12	2	15
From 45 to 50 years of age.....	6	2	8
From 50 to 55 years of age.....	7	1	8
From 55 to 60 years of age.....	4	1	5
From 60 to 70 years of age.....	3	0	3
From 70 to 80 years of age.....	2	0	2
From 80 to 90 years of age.....	3	0	3
Totals.....	89	26	115

TABLE VI
Showing duration of disease before admission.

<i>Duration</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
Congenital.....	1	0	1
Under 1 month.....	23	9	32
From 1 to 3 months.....	11	4	15
From 3 to 6 months.....	4	2	6
From 6 to 9 months.....	4	2	6
From 9 months to 1 year.....	1	1	2
From 1 to 2 years.....	9	1	10
From 2 to 3 years.....	4	0	4
From 3 to 4 years.....	3	1	4
From 4 to 5 years.....	3	1	4
From 5 to 10 years.....	10	2	12
From 10 to 20 years.....	2	2	4
Unknown.....	14	1	15
Totals.....	89	25	115

TABLE VII
Showing age at which insanity made its first appearance

	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
Under 15 years of age.....	1	1	2
From 15 to 20 years of age.....	2	2	4
From 20 to 25 years of age.....	13	2	15
From 25 to 30 years of age.....	9	3	12
From 30 to 40 years of age.....	24	10	34
From 40 to 50 years of age.....	14	5	19
From 50 to 60 years of age.....	10	1	11
From 60 to 70 years of age.....	2	0	2
From 70 to 80 years of age.....	4	0	4
From 80 to 90 years of age.....	1	0	1
Unknown.....	9	2	11
Totals.....	89	26	115

TABLE VIII
Occupation of those admitted during the term

<i>Occupations</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
Farm-hand.....	9	0	9
Cook.....	2	2	4
Laborer.....	26	0	26
Rancher.....	4	0	4
Miner.....	18	0	18
Housewife.....	0	17	17
Car-repairer.....	1	0	1
Painter.....	1	0	1
Bartender.....	1	0	1
School-teacher.....	0	2	2
Sheepherder.....	3	0	3
Baker.....	1	0	1
Prospector.....	3	0	3
Student.....	3	0	3
Tobacco worker.....	1	0	1
Hotel-keeper.....	0	2	2
Clerk.....	1	0	1
Millman.....	1	0	1
Bookkeeper.....	1	0	1
Teamster.....	1	0	1
Janitor.....	1	0	1
Molder.....	1	0	1
Physician.....	1	0	1
Railroad timekeeper.....	1	0	1
Unknown.....	8	3	11
Totals.....	89	26	115

TABLE IX
Residence, by counties, of patients admitted during the term

<i>Counties</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
Churchill County.....	6	3	8
Clark County.....	1	3	4
Douglas County.....	0	0	0
Eiko County.....	12	0	12
Esmeralda County.....	6	1	7
Eureka County.....	1	0	1
Humboldt County.....	9	1	10
Lander County.....	1	0	1
Lincoln County.....	0	1	1
Lyon County.....	8	2	10
Mineral County.....	1	0	1
Ormsby County.....	2	0	2
Storey County.....	1	0	1
Washoe County.....	25	11	36
White Pine County.....	5	1	6
Nye County.....	12	3	15
Totals.....	89	26	115

TABLE X
Nativity of those admitted during the term

<i>Nativity</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
United States.....	43	23	66
Sweden.....	2	0	2
Isle of Man.....	1	0	1
France.....	2	0	2
Italy.....	7	1	8
Finland.....	1	0	1
Austria.....	4	0	4
Poland.....	2	0	2
Ireland.....	7	0	7
Denmark.....	1	0	1
Spain.....	2	0	2
Germany.....	5	0	5
Australia.....	1	0	1
Switzerland.....	2	0	2
Russia.....	1	0	1
Dalmatia.....	1	0	1
Turkey.....	1	0	1
Mexico.....	2	0	2
England.....	1	1	2
Norway.....	1	0	1
Unknown.....	2	1	3
Totals.....	89	26	115

TABLE XI
Showing civil conditions of those admitted during the term

<i>Civil conditions</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
Single.....	66	5	71
Married.....	13	18	31
Widowed.....	4	1	5
Divorced.....	2	2	4
Unknown.....	4	0	4
Totals.....	89	26	115

TABLE XII
History and duration of cases of recovery discharged during the term

Duration	Duration before admission			Hospital residence			Whole period of attack		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Under 1 month.....	17	3	20	5	0	5	2	0	2
From 1 to 3 months.....	4	3	7	4	3	7	5	1	6
From 3 to 6 months.....	2	2	4	15	3	18	4	2	6
From 6 to 12 months.....	3	0	3	10	7	17	5	2	7
From 1 to 2 years.....	4	2	6	11	2	13	10	3	13
From 2 to 5 years.....	8	3	11	3	4	7	10	2	12
From 5 to 20 years.....	8	6	14	1	1	2	10	8	18
Unknown.....	5	1	6	0	0	0	5	1	6
Totals.....	51	20	71	51	20	71	51	20	71

TABLE XIII
Showing duration of treatment of those discharged during the term

Hospital residence	Men	Women	Total
	Under 1 month.....	5	0	5
From 1 to 3 months.....	4	3	7
From 3 to 6 months.....	15	3	18
From 6 to 12 months.....	10	7	17
From 1 to 2 years.....	11	2	13
From 2 to 5 years.....	3	4	7
From 5 to 20 years.....	3	1	4
Totals.....	51	20	71

TABLE XIV
Showing duration of cases of those who died during the term

Duration	Before admission			Hospital residence			Entire duration		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Less than 1 month.....	10	1	11	6	0	6	1	0	1
From 1 to 3 months.....	9	0	9	5	0	5	2	0	2
From 3 to 6 months.....	5	0	5	3	0	3	2	0	2
From 6 to 9 months.....	4	0	4	2	0	2	1	0	1
From 9 to 12 months.....	0	0	0	6	0	6	4	0	4
From 1 to 2 years.....	6	2	8	4	2	6	7	0	7
From 2 to 3 years.....	2	1	3	5	0	5	6	0	6
From 3 to 5 years.....	3	0	3	6	1	7	4	0	4
From 5 to 10 years.....	1	2	3	3	3	6	4	2	6
From 10 to 20 years.....	3	4	7	0	2	2	3	4	7
From 20 to 30 years.....	0	0	0	5	0	5	2	2	4
From 30 to 50 years.....	0	0	0	7	2	9	7	2	9
Unknown.....	10	0	10	0	0	0	8	0	8
Totals.....	53	10	63	53	10	63	53	10	63

TABLE XV
Showing duration of Hospital residence of those who died during the term

<i>Hospital residence</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
Less than 1 month.....	6	0	6
From 1 to 3 months.....	6	0	6
From 3 to 6 months.....	3	0	3
From 6 to 9 months.....	2	0	2
From 9 months to 1 year.....	6	0	6
From 1 to 2 years.....	4	2	6
From 2 to 3 years.....	6	0	6
From 3 to 5 years.....	5	1	6
From 5 to 10 years.....	3	3	6
From 10 to 20 years.....	0	2	2
From 20 to 30 years.....	5	0	5
From 30 to 50 years.....	7	2	9
Totals	53	10	63

TABLE XVI
Showing the cause of death of those who died during the term

<i>Cause of death</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
Arteriosclerosis.....	5	1	6
Paresis.....	13	0	13
Cerebral hemorrhage.....	2	1	3
Pulmonary emphysema.....	1	0	1
Epilepsy.....	1	3	4
Senile exhaustion.....	2	1	3
Cerebral apoplexy.....	2	0	2
Senile gangrene.....	1	0	1
Traumatic epilepsy.....	1	0	1
Exhaustion of insanity.....	8	0	8
Inanition.....	1	1	2
Acute alcoholism.....	1	0	1
Exhaustion from fractured hip.....	0	1	1
Lobar pneumonia.....	3	0	3
Chronic nephritis.....	1	0	1
Suicide by hanging.....	2	0	2
Exhaustion of acute mania.....	3	0	3
Syphilis.....	1	1	2
Marasmus.....	1	0	1
Meningitis.....	1	0	1
Phthisis pulmonary.....	1	0	1
Edema of lungs.....	1	0	1
Mitral insufficient.....	0	1	1
Acute indigestion.....	1	0	1
Totals	53	10	63

TABLE XVII
Giving age at death of those who died during the term

<i>Age at death</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
From 20 to 30 years.....	3	0	3
From 30 to 40 years.....	11	3	14
From 40 to 45 years.....	3	1	4
From 45 to 50 years.....	3	0	3
From 50 to 55 years.....	8	0	8
From 55 to 60 years.....	9	0	9
From 60 to 65 years.....	4	1	5
From 65 to 70 years.....	3	2	5
From 70 to 80 years.....	6	3	9
From 80 to 90 years.....	2	0	2
Over 100 years.....	1	0	1
Totals	53	10	63

TABLE XVIII
Showing average number of patients employed, and how

Months	How employed							Totals	
	Laundry	Kitchen	Dining-room	Halls	Needlework	(house, farm and kitchen)	Men		Women
<i>1913</i>									
January	6.26	9.90	19.68	50.13	8.51	19.51	82.71	21.29	114.00
February	7.46	9.89	18.32	51.06	8.78	18.75	82.14	22.14	114.28
March	6.16	10.71	18.90	51.36	8.74	18.71	83.06	21.52	114.58
April	6.80	11.00	18.80	51.93	8.76	19.70	85.10	21.99	117.00
May	5.29	10.90	18.51	52.51	9.99	20.77	86.25	31.97	118.22
June	6.10	10.46	19.33	52.86	9.29	19.60	84.39	32.33	116.72
July	5.77	10.68	19.22	52.35	9.99	18.32	84.16	32.71	116.87
August	4.35	10.45	18.58	53.03	9.80	13.48	78.33	30.77	109.70
September	6.03	10.76	18.26	50.10	8.60	16.93	82.30	28.72	111.03
October	5.45	9.97	18.00	51.03	7.39	16.64	80.45	28.03	108.48
November	5.56	9.26	18.20	50.76	6.96	17.00	79.83	27.93	107.76
December	5.90	10.77	18.03	50.80	8.03	14.55	79.13	28.97	108.10
<i>1914</i>									
January	5.19	9.51	18.13	52.45	8.61	15.58	80.80	28.68	109.48
February	5.86	9.03	18.14	52.75	8.91	15.71	81.03	29.11	110.14
March	5.00	8.97	18.03	53.35	8.19	15.32	80.52	28.35	108.87
April	6.00	7.76	18.06	55.13	8.63	15.19	79.80	30.90	110.70
May	4.67	7.00	19.87	55.26	8.80	15.90	79.39	32.09	111.48
June	6.83	7.09	20.40	54.70	7.23	16.20	81.50	31.20	112.70
July	5.23	8.00	20.48	57.26	8.26	15.33	81.40	33.20	114.60
August	5.90	7.48	20.23	57.45	9.91	15.27	80.11	35.41	115.60
September	5.67	6.79	19.36	54.03	8.93	14.39	76.03	33.39	109.42
October	5.03	7.00	20.39	57.00	9.90	14.06	77.97	35.19	113.16
November	6.06	7.00	21.00	57.00	9.83	15.46	80.06	36.33	116.29
December	5.32	6.35	20.96	56.77	9.79	14.09	78.36	34.19	112.56
Totals	5.74	9.03	19.08	53.38	8.86	16.49	81.06	31.51	112.57

TABLE XIX
General statistics and movement of population for 1913 and 1914

	Men	Women	Total
Patients remaining over December 31, 1912	175	63	238
Admitted during the term of 1913 and 1914	89	26	115
Whole number treated during the term	264	89	353
Decrease in population during the term	103	30	133
<i>Decrease in population during the term</i>			
Eloped (discharged)	9	0	9
Discharged, recovered	27	17	44
Discharged, improved	12	2	14
Discharged, not improved	2	1	3
Died during the term	53	10	63
Total decrease in population during the term	103	30	133
Maximum number within term (average)	177.90	63.26	241.16
Minimum number within term (average)	167.42	61.84	229.26
Daily average of patients during term	171.07	62.07	233.14
Percentage of recoveries to total number admitted			38.26
Percentage of deaths to total number admitted			54.77
Percentage of recoveries to total number treated			12.19
Percentage of deaths to total number treated			17.84
<i>Movements of population from opening of Hospital on July 1, 1882</i>			
Total number of admissions			1,380
Total number of discharges			530
Total number of deaths			549
Percentage of deaths to total number admitted			39.79

TABLE XX
Movements of population since opening of the Hospital—Gains, losses, daily averages, and daily costs per patient

Term	Gains, admissions			Losses, discharges, etc.			Daily average			Per capita cost per day, whole	Per capita cost per day, maintenance	Superintendents
	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total			
January 1, 1882	117	31	148									
December 31, 1882	20	3	23	27	4	31				89.00	74.00	A. Dawson, M. D.
1883 and 1884	62	16	78	50	7	57	114.80	35.18	149.98	79.80	67.50	S. Bishop, M. D.
1885 and 1886	48	7	55	47	7	54	121.66	39.04	159.70	69.92	62.91	S. Bishop, M. D.
1887 and 1888	49	8	57	41	10	51	124.63	37.33	161.73	80.91	65.96	S. Bishop, M. D.
1889 and 1890	50	14	64	43	7	50	134.84	39.24	174.08	65.33	57.37	S. Bishop, M. D.
January and February, 1891	2	0	2	2	0	2	138.59	43.00	181.59	81.83	64.87	S. Bishop, M. D.
March 1, 1891, to December 31, 1892	54	12	66	51	15	66	141.34	42.72	184.06	61.72	49.26	G. H. Thoma, M. D.
1893 and 1894	46	18	64	41	14	55	143.53	43.50	187.03	50.34		G. H. Thoma, M. D.
1895 and 1896	48	17	65	46	16	62	148.51	44.70	193.11	48.17		H. Bergstein, M. D.
1897 and 1898	40	22	62	49	19	68	146.10	48.05	194.15	49.13		H. Bergstein, M. D.
1899 and 1900	34	12	46	32	11	43	134.13	48.43	182.56	52.01		W. H. Patterson, M. D.
1901 and 1902	47	18	65	38	10	48	137.88	51.92	189.80	50.79		W. H. Patterson, M. D.
1903 and 1904	38	18	56	52	17	69	140.27	57.50	197.77	62.72		W. H. Patterson, M. D.
1905 and 1906	70	21	91	52	27	79	136.23	52.58	188.81	53.91		S. C. Gibson, M. D.
1907 and 1908	71	27	98	69	17	86	152.17	55.70	207.87	58.12		S. C. Gibson, M. D.
1909 and 1910	89	28	117	67	27	94	163.37	61.37	224.74	66.07		S. C. Gibson, M. D.
1911 and 1912	84	20	104	81	16	97	177.92	62.07	239.99	62.17		J. A. Lewis, M. D.
1913 and 1914	89	26	115	103	30	133	171.07	62.07	233.14	62.31		J. A. Lewis, M. D.

TABLE XXI

Showing cause of insanity, as given in commitments, of those remaining in Hospital at close of the term

<i>Causes of insanity</i>	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
Menopause.....	0	2	2
Drugs.....	2	0	2
Alcohol.....	13	1	14
Typhoid fever.....	1	1	2
Heredity.....	21	9	30
Masturbation.....	16	0	16
Childbirth.....	0	5	5
Epilepsy.....	2	1	3
Sunstroke.....	3	0	3
Traumatic.....	5	1	6
Desertion by husband.....	0	1	1
Senility.....	7	1	8
Syphilis.....	2	1	3
Imbecility.....	1	3	4
Lonely life.....	3	0	3
Miscarriage.....	0	1	1
Loss of child.....	0	2	2
Worry.....	8	4	12
Religious impressions.....	3	2	5
Socialism.....	1	0	1
Exposure.....	1	0	1
Injury to spine.....	0	1	1
Loss of husband.....	0	1	1
Sickness.....	1	3	4
Lead poisoning.....	1	0	1
Paralysis.....	1	0	1
Not given.....	68	19	87
Totals.....	161	59	220

TABLE XXII

Form of mental disease of those remaining December 31, 1914

	<i>Men</i>	<i>Women</i>	<i>Total</i>
Dementia precox.....	19	9	28
Dementia terminal.....	56	3	59
Mania, alcoholic.....	8	1	9
Senile psychosis.....	10	7	17
Imbecility.....	6	9	15
Mania, depressive psychosis.....	25	13	38
Epileptic psychosis.....	7	5	12
Paresis.....	6	1	7
Paranoid psychosis.....	16	5	21
Paralytic.....	2	0	2
Constitutional psychopathies.....	6	6	12
Totals.....	161	59	220

TABLE XXIII
Showing duration of disease before admission

Period	For the term			At the close of term		
	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total
Congenital	1	0	1	4	4	8
Under 1 month	23	9	32	32	8	40
From 1 to 3 months	11	4	15	25	7	32
From 3 to 6 months	4	2	6	14	3	17
From 6 to 9 months	4	2	6	6	1	7
From 9 months to 1 year	1	1	2	7	4	11
From 1 to 2 years	9	1	10	8	2	10
From 2 to 3 years	4	0	4	9	8	17
From 3 to 4 years	3	1	4	6	2	8
From 4 to 5 years	3	1	4	5	2	7
From 5 to 10 years	10	2	12	10	8	18
From 10 to 20 years	2	2	4	6	1	7
From 20 to 30 years	0	0	0	2	3	5
From 30 to 40 years	0	0	0	1	1	2
Unknown	14	1	15	26	5	31
Totals	89	26	115	161	59	220

TABLE XXIV
Showing occupation of those in Hospital at close of term

Occupation	Men	Women	Total
Laborer	73	0	73
Housewife	0	34	34
Miner	18	0	18
Rancher	21	0	21
Dancing teacher	0	1	1
Indigent	0	1	1
Prospector	3	0	3
Shepherd	6	0	6
Stonemason	2	0	2
Dairyman	2	0	2
Cook	4	1	5
Engineer	1	0	1
Laundress	0	2	2
Packer	1	0	1
Clerk	0	1	1
Tailor	3	0	3
Shoemaker	1	0	1
Seamstress	0	2	2
Painter	2	0	2
Carpenter	1	0	1
Millwright	1	0	1
Liquor dealer	1	0	1
Wood-sawyer	1	0	1
Blacksmith	3	0	3
Telegraph operator	1	0	1
Teamster	2	0	2
Schoolteacher	0	2	2
Musician	1	0	1
Harnessmaker	1	0	1
No occupation	12	15	27
Totals	161	59	220

TABLE XXV
Representation by counties at close of term

Counties	Men	Women	Total
Churchill County.....	4	2	6
Clark County.....	1	0	1
Douglas County.....	2	1	3
Elko County.....	19	4	23
Esmeralda County.....	9	1	10
Eureka County.....	8	1	9
Humboldt County.....	17	4	21
Lander County.....	6	3	9
Lincoln County.....	3	0	3
Lyon County.....	11	3	14
Mineral County.....	0	0	0
Nye County.....	8	3	11
Ormsby County.....	19	3	22
Storey County.....	8	12	20
Washoe County.....	36	21	57
White Pine County.....	10	1	11
Totals.....	161	59	220

TABLE XXVI
Nativity of patients in Hospital at close of term

Nativity	Men	Women	Total
United States.....	66	40	106
Australia.....	1	0	1
Canada.....	8	1	9
China.....	9	1	10
Poland.....	1	0	1
England.....	4	4	8
Spain.....	8	0	8
Japan.....	1	0	1
Italy.....	15	0	15
Portugal.....	1	0	1
Ireland.....	18	8	26
Germany.....	9	2	11
Switzerland.....	3	1	4
Sweden.....	4	0	4
Denmark.....	2	0	2
Mexico.....	3	1	4
Norway.....	2	0	2
Russia.....	1	0	1
Austria.....	2	0	2
Madeira Islands.....	1	0	1
Unknown.....	2	1	3
Totals.....	161	59	220

TABLE XXVII
Showing civil condition of those in Hospital at close of term

Civil condition	Men	Women	Total
Married.....	25	32	57
Single.....	125	19	144
Widowed.....	0	7	7
Divorced.....	2	0	2
Widowers.....	2	0	2
Unknown.....	7	1	8
Totals.....	161	59	220

MATRON'S REPORT

RENO, NEVADA, January 1, 1915.

DR. JOHN A. LEWIS, *Superintendent, Nevada Hospital for Mental Diseases.*

DEAR SIR: Please find in the following a report of the work done in the sewing-rooms and wards during the years 1913 and 1914:

<i>Articles</i>		<i>Articles</i>	
Aprons, kitchen.....	60	Brought forward.....	1,463
Aprons, gingham.....	80	Night dresses, flannelette.....	150
Aprons, muslin.....	150	Night dresses, muslin.....	24
Aprons, barber.....	12	Napkins, linen.....	96
Bags, candy.....	550	Napkins, crash.....	84
Bags, laundry.....	12	Pillow cases.....	470
Comforters, silkoline.....	8	Pillow covers, ticking.....	48
Curtains, long, 18 pairs.....	36	Sheets, double.....	48
Curtains, short, 12 pairs.....	24	Sheets, single.....	600
Curtains, transom.....	12	Skirts, muslin.....	6
Curtains, clothes.....	4	Skirts, flannelette.....	150
Corset covers.....	20	Skirts, outing.....	3
Chemise.....	60	Sofa pillows.....	12
Drawers, muslin.....	75	Ticks for straw mattresses.....	96
Drawers, cotton flannel.....	18	Towels, roller.....	350
Dresser scarfs.....	18	Towels, dish.....	390
Dresses, outing.....	10	Wrappers.....	18
Dresses, percale and galatea.....	150	Waists.....	24
Dresses, strong.....	6	Underwaists.....	14
Garters, 50 pairs.....	100	Table cloths, large, linen.....	12
Kimonas, long.....	6	Table cloths, small, linen.....	6
Kimonas, short.....	12	Table covers.....	36
Carried forward.....	1,463	Total.....	4,010

In addition to the above articles, many were made over and repaired.

Respectfully submitted,

ROSE McCAFFREY, *Matron.*

TAILORING DEPARTMENT

Male Department—Articles made during the term of 1913 and 1914

<i>Articles</i>	<i>No.</i>
Shirts, 30 dozen.....	369
Undershirts, 40 dozen.....	480
Drawers, 40 dozen.....	480
Overalls, 12 dozen.....	144
Coats.....	2
Total.....	1,466

FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

STATEMENT I State Indigent Insane Fund

	Dr.	Cr.
To appropriation.....	\$35,000.00	
By commissary.....		\$20,566.10
By tobacco.....		1,190.35
By boots, shoes and findings.....		711.93
By clothing.....		1,214.79
By dry goods.....		1,458.56
By beds, bedding and supplies.....		893.50
By laundry supplies and expense.....		867.50
By drugs, medical and liquors.....		428.96
By office supplies and expense.....		629.98
By wards, general expense supplies.....		265.79
By wards, sanitary supplies and expense.....		1,026.98
By kitchen and dining-room equipment.....		640.57
By hardware.....		420.13
By plumbing and steamfitting supplies.....		1,575.32
By fuel, light and power.....		10,178.57
By transportation.....		2,608.39
By miscellaneous supplies.....		548.99
By general repairs, supplies.....		2,448.42
By furniture and fixtures.....		1,457.80
By general tools, machinery.....		558.08
By salaries of matron and attendants.....		19,394.95
By miscellaneous wages.....		11,928.20
By supervisor's salary and Board visits.....		3,640.00
By superintendent's special.....		793.03
By veterinary, blacksmithing, etc.....		456.70
By feedstuff, hay and grain.....		774.19
By farm and garden expense, supplies.....		1,447.41
By farm and garden, equipment.....		553.80
By farm and garden, wages.....		5,237.00
By insurance.....		1,031.35
By unexpended balance in hands of Treasurer.....		32.66
Totals.....	\$35,000.00	\$35,000.00

STATEMENT II

Collections made and paid to State Treasurer, account of maintenance of patients

	Dr.	Cr.
Received for support of paying patients.....	\$5,025.00	
Amount paid to State Treasurer.....		\$5,025.00
Totals.....	\$5,025.00	\$5,025.00

STATEMENT III

General Fund—Appropriation for Receiving Hospital

	Dr.	Cr.
To appropriation.....	\$5,000.00	
By lumber.....		\$57.40
By freight on hydrotherapeutic and heating apparatus.....		461.00
By hydrotherapeutic and heating apparatus.....		3,764.08
By labor and materials installing heating plant.....		368.67
By oil meter for heating plant.....		20.50
By cement, iron, etc.....		241.46
By pipe and fittings.....		30.64
By unexpended balance returned to Treasurer.....		56.26
Totals.....	\$5,000.00	\$5,000.00

STATEMENT IV

General Fund—Appropriation for improvements and repairs and barns and outbuildings

	Dr.	Cr.
To appropriation for improvements and repairs.....	\$2,000.00	
To appropriation for barns and outbuildings.....	2,000.00	
By hardware, plumbing supplies, etc.....		\$27.55
By Babcock milk-testing outfit, etc.....		70.20
By paints and oils.....		50.90
By paints and oils.....		61.35
By fire clay.....		3.15
By lumber.....		31.00
By lumber.....		22.90
By wire cloth for men's exercising yard.....		525.22
By labor moving pavilion, men's exercising yard.....		30.00
By lumber.....		89.20
By cement and plaster.....		85.70
By cement and galvanized iron.....		222.82
By lumber.....		90.90
By lumber.....		30.65
By shafting, pulleys, etc.....		29.66
By lumber.....		6.57
By cement and roofing-paper.....		99.00
By plumbing supplies, sewer pipe, etc.....		80.02
By carpenter labor and materials.....		186.25
By crushed rock.....		18.75
By stanchions and stalls for dairy barn.....		298.00
By freight on stalls and stanchions.....		209.14
By cement.....		85.00
By lumber.....		46.90
By hardware.....		77.50
By cement.....		127.50
By plumbing supplies.....		117.22
By shafting, pulleys and machinework.....		33.10
By lumber.....		51.20
By cork brick for dairy barn, freight and miscellany.....		92.25
By oil pump with motor attached.....		437.00
By galvanized iron bread lockers.....		63.50
By lumber.....		89.90
By lumber.....		59.85
By lumber.....		204.62
By lumber.....		79.10
By crushed rock.....		10.00
By lumber.....		143.00
By galvanized iron pipe.....		14.26
By unexpended balance returned to Treasurer.....		4.40
Totals.....	\$4,000.00	\$4,000.00

STATEMENT V

General Fund—Appropriation for amusements and moving-pictures

	Dr.	Cr.
To appropriation.....	\$1,000.00	
To carpenter, labor and materials.....		\$464.00
By electrical supplies.....		154.67
By asbestos sheeting.....		13.81
By moving-picture machine.....		200.00
By express on moving-picture films.....		14.45
By express on moving-picture films.....		17.85
By express on moving-picture films.....		18.00
By express on moving-picture films.....		13.60
By musical supplies.....		7.70
By express on moving-picture films.....		22.50
By musical supplies.....		13.75
By express on moving-picture films.....		20.00
By musical supplies.....		19.05
By express on moving-picture films.....		10.00
By musical supplies.....		11.62
Totals.....	\$1,000.00	\$1,000.00

STATEMENT VI

General Fund—Appropriation for discharged patients

	Dr.	Cr.
To appropriation.....	\$400.00	
By cash paid to patients on discharge.....		\$200.00
By unexpended balance returned to Treasurer.....		200.00
Totals.....	\$400.00	\$400.00

STATEMENT VII
General Fund—Appropriation for Chaplains

	Dr.	Cr.
To appropriation	\$480.00	
By services of Chaplains		\$480.00
Totals	\$480.00	\$480.00

STATEMENT VIII
General Fund—Appropriation for Library

	Dr.	Cr.
To appropriation	\$200.00	
By purchase of books		\$22.55
By musical supplies		15.30
By musical supplies		11.85
By musical supplies		11.85
By purchase of dictionary		18.25
By purchase of Osler's Modern Medicine		25.00
By purchase of books		2.46
By express on moving-picture films		30.00
By books and express on moving-picture films		44.20
By unexpended balance returned to Treasurer		18.54
Totals	\$200.00	\$200.00

STATEMENT IX
Recapitulation of appropriations and expenditures—1913-1914

Indigent Insane Fund	\$95,000.00	\$94,967.34	\$32.66
Receiving Hospital	5,000.00	5,000.00	
Barns and outbuildings	2,000.00	2,000.00	
Improvements and repairs	2,000.00	1,925.60	4.40
Amusements and moving-pictures	1,000.00	1,000.00	
Discharged patients	400.00	200.00	200.00
Chaplains	480.00	480.00	
Library	200.00	181.46	18.54
Totals	\$106,080.00	\$105,824.40	\$255.60

STATEMENT X
Stock slaughtered. Value computed at current prices

Cows (11), 7,115 pounds at 11 cents	\$782.65
Calves (321), 3,011 pounds at 16 cents	481.76
Shoats (34), 542 pounds, at 11 cents	59.62
Hogs (87), 10,352 pounds, at 13 cents	1,347.06
Chickens (200), at 75 cents each	150.00
Totals	\$2,821.09

STATEMENT XI
Farm and Garden

Debtor

January 1, 1913—To personal property as per inventories as follows:		
Machinery	\$1,200.00	
Vehicles	1,000.00	
Harness, robes, etc.	300.00	
Poultry	375.00	
Hay	1,650.00	
Dairy	300.00	
Live stock	6,784.00	\$11,609.00
Expenditures (Indigent Insane Fund)	\$8,489.10	
Expenditures (Barns and Outbuildings Fund)	1,637.43	
Expenditures (Farm Contingent Fund)	2,104.41	
Totals		12,130.94
Total expenditures		\$23,739.94

STATEMENT XI—Continued

Creditor

Products raised as follows (values hereto attached computed at prices current at time of gathering):

Vegetables—		
Asparagus, 4,000 pounds.....	\$200.00	
Beets, 18,000 pounds.....	180.00	
Beans, 4,000 pounds.....	320.00	
Cabbage, 24,000 pounds.....	480.00	
Cauliflower, 650 heads.....	65.00	
Celery, 4,000 heads.....	400.00	
Corn, 2,000 dozen.....	400.00	
Cucumbers, 9,000 pounds.....	450.00	
Carrots, 26,000 pounds.....	260.00	
Lettuce, 12,000 bunches.....	360.00	
Watermelons, 1,000.....	250.00	
Muskmelons, 1,000.....	100.00	
Onions (dried), 28,000 pounds.....	420.00	
Onions (green), 1,400 bunches.....	140.00	
Potatoes, 176,000 pounds.....	1,760.00	
Potatoes (small), 48,000 pounds.....	120.00	
Parsnips, 10,000 pounds.....	100.00	
Peppers, 1,200 pounds.....	240.00	
Peas, 2,500 pounds.....	250.00	
Radishes, 2,000 bunches.....	100.00	
Squash (Hubbard), 16,000 pounds.....	160.00	
Squash (summer), 1,300 pounds.....	13.00	
Pumpkins, 4,000 pounds.....	40.00	
Turnips, 20,000 pounds.....	200.00	
Rutabagas, 9,000 pounds.....	90.00	
Tomatoes, 18,000 pounds.....	720.00	
Rhubarb, 1,600 pounds.....	64.00	
Spinach, 2,000 pounds.....	160.00	
Horseradish, 100 pounds.....	10.00	
		\$8,052.00
Hay—		
Hay, alfalfa, timothy, and oats, 560 tons.....		5,600.00
Grain—		
Wheat, 12 tons.....		360.00
Straw—		
Wheat straw, 10 tons.....		50.00
Stock beets—		
Stock beets, 75 tons.....		450.00
Ensilage—		
Corn and alfalfa ensilage, 100 tons.....		500.00
Dairy—		
Milk (whole) 52,495 gallons.....		7,874.25
Butter-fat 17,246 pounds, at 35 cents.....	\$6,036.10	
Skim-milk.....	1,838.15	
Stock slaughtered—		
Cows (11), 7,115 pounds, at 11 cents.....	\$782.65	
Calves (32), 3,011 pounds, at 16 cents.....	481.76	
Shoats (34), 542 pounds, at 11 cents.....	59.62	
Hogs (87), 10,362 pounds, at 13 cents.....	1,347.06	
Goats (2), 70 pounds, at 12 cents.....	8.40	
Chickens (200), at 75 cents each.....	150.00	
Turkeys (18), 322 pounds, at 22 cents.....	72.16	
		2,901.65
Poultry—		
Eggs, 3,326 dozen, at 40 cents.....		1,330.40
Miscellaneous—		
Receipts from sale of farm products, small pigs, hlds, vegetables, live stock, etc....		1,502.88
December 31, 1914—By inventories of personal property:		\$28,621.18
Machinery.....	\$2,000.00	
Vehicles.....	1,000.00	
Harness, robes, etc.....	300.00	
Poultry.....	175.00	
Hay.....	2,000.00	
Ensilage.....	500.00	
Dairy, barn stalls, milking machines, silo.....	2,900.00	
Live stock.....	10,995.00	
		19,870.00
Total.....		\$48,491.18
Debtor		
To inventories and expenditures as above.....	\$23,739.94	
Deduct board of farm and garden employees (no account of same on Hospital books), 120 months at \$15 per month.....	1,800.00	
		25,539.94
Profit.....		\$22,951.24

STATEMENT XII
Farm Contingent Fund

<i>Debtor</i>		
January 1, 1913—To cash on hand	.....	\$1,322.08
To cash from sale of bull	.....	65.00
To cash return of registration fee	.....	2.00
To cash from sale of small pigs	.....	413.50
To cash from sale of junk lead	.....	42.00
To cash from ground rent	.....	1.00
To cash from sale of hides	.....	208.00
To cash from rebate on State Fair ticket	.....	4.00
To cash from sale of vegetables	.....	456.59
To cash from sale of hogs	.....	243.10
To cash from sale of old pipe	.....	25.00
To cash from freight rebate	.....	9.60
To cash from sale of thoroughbred bull calf	.....	100.00
		<hr/>
		\$2,891.96
<i>Creditor</i>		
By cash for ground rent to Southern Pacific Company	.....	35.00
By cash for Guernsey bull	.....	150.00
By cash for express on bull	.....	37.50
By cash for telephone bill	.....	11.75
By cash for Holstein bull	.....	200.00
By cash for express on bull	.....	34.95
By cash for expenses of farmer in purchase of Holstein bull	.....	26.05
By cash for milch cow	.....	65.00
By cash for shade trees	.....	130.00
By cash for baby chicks	.....	125.00
By cash for copper kettles	.....	36.80
By cash for harvest labor	.....	187.75
By cash for pro rata asylum ditch expense	.....	13.30
By cash for labor cleaning reservoir	.....	29.25
By cash for seed potatoes	.....	16.95
By cash for vegetables	.....	40.00
By cash for sacks	.....	3.50
By cash for expenses exhibit at State Fair	.....	23.00
By cash for milking machine	.....	263.70
By cash for fittings for barn stalls	.....	1.04
By cash for garden seeds	.....	43.65
By cash for popped corn for Christmas tree	.....	6.00
By cash for feed grain	.....	89.90
By cash for stallion service	.....	85.00
By cash for alfalfa seed	.....	24.15
By cash for rhubarb roots	.....	5.00
By cash for pocket billiard table	.....	125.00
By cash for two goats	.....	5.00
By cash for milking machine extras	.....	40.57
By cash for freight on seeds	.....	3.95
By cash for chick feed	.....	1.65
By cash for team hire	.....	36.00
By cash ensilage cutter	.....	143.00
By cash for manure spreader	.....	170.00
By cash for roof for silo	.....	23.16
By cash for extras for ensilage cutter	.....	12.43
By cash for crushed rock	.....	7.50
By cash for freight on silo roof	.....	6.75
By cash for turkeys	.....	72.16
By cash for potato digger	.....	96.00
By cash for brass ingot	.....	1.20
By cash for Christmas trees	.....	12.50
By cash for circus tickets	.....	8.50
		<hr/>
		2,435.16
Cash balance on hand, December 31, 1914	.....	\$456.80

STATEMENT XIII
Patients' Deposit Fund

<i>Debtor</i>		
January 1, 1913—To cash on hand	.....	\$155.00
To cash received from patients during 1913	.....	158.42
		<hr/>
		\$313.42
<i>Creditor</i>		
By cash disbursed for patients during 1913	.....	270.44
		<hr/>
Cash in fund, December 31, 1913	.....	\$42.98
<i>Debtor</i>		
January 1, 1914—To cash on hand	.....	\$42.98
To cash received from patients during 1914	.....	752.10
		<hr/>
		\$795.08
<i>Creditor</i>		
By cash disbursed for patients during 1914	.....	588.09
		<hr/>
Cash in fund, December 31, 1914	.....	\$206.99

INVENTORY OF THE NEVADA HOSPITAL FOR MENTAL DISEASES

Giving estimates of the approximate value of the real estate and personal property owned by the State of Nevada, December 31, 1914

Hospital farm, consisting of 268 acres, improved and under fence, with water right, half interest in Sullivan-Kelly ditch, irrigating ditches, etc., at \$150 per acre	\$31,200.00
Barns, outbuildings, corrals, etc.	5,600.00
Hospital Buildings:	
Main building	\$125,000.00
Female ward building	40,000.00
Superintendent's residence	185,000.00
Killarney Hall, two-story brick	3,000.00
Laundry, one-story brick	2,000.00
Morgue	1,500.00
Machine and carpenter's shop, consisting of brick building, lathe, drill-press, emery stand, carpenter tools, 1-hp. motor, shafting, belts and pulleys, and coffee mill	600.00
Blacksmith shop, concrete, with forge, blower, anvil and tools, grind-stones, shafting and belts, etc.	2,000.00
Kitchen and pantries, brick, including range, coffee urns, steam cooking kettles, etc.	750.00
Male exercising yard, wire enclosure, with wooden partition	3,500.00
Sewer system	1,500.00
Receiving hospital, stone building, with basement	2,000.00
Power plant, small brick building, wood-stave pipe line, with head gate, 40-KVA generator, 42-hp. turbine wheel, 3-KW exciter, switchboard with fixtures and transformer, 15-hp. motor direct connected to centrifugal pump, 5-inch water main to supply tank, main high-tension wiring to substation	10,000.00
Pumping plant, wooden building, 7½-hp. motor, belt connected to triplex pump, belts, pulleys and shafting, pipe line, supply tank and tower	4,000.00
Laundry equipment, flat-work ironer, washing machine, wringer, electric irons, heating stove, dry-room, 7½-hp. motor, shafting, belting and pulleys, 12-hp. boiler, pipes, valves, fittings	1,500.00
Wood-sawing outfit, iron saw-frame, 7½-hp. motor, belting, saws	200.00
Ice-plant, Remington ice-machine, condenser, oil trap, valves and fittings, ammonia receiver, ice-tank coils, refrigeration coils, ice-tank with set ice-making cans, 7½-hp. motor, 1-hp. motor direct connected to centrifugal pump, belts, shafting	2,000.00
Hydrotherapeutic equipment, bath tubs with marble control table, shower stall with marble control table, marble massage table, with control valves, etc., sitz bath, perineal, pack table, electrical cabinet with switchboard and lamps, warming oven, continuous water heater with trap, pipes, valves, fittings, trap, and radiators for heating building	3,500.00
Electrical, transformers, oil cut-out switch, double-throw slate switchboard, with equipment and wiring to all main buildings, including wire and transformers to barns	2,000.00
Heating plant, horizontal tubular boiler, with fittings, and brick building, 2 Monarch steam heaters, Triumph hot-water heater, hot-water tank, continuous hot-water heater, duplex boiler feed pump, water supply tank, duplex oil pump, 2-hp. motor direct connected to air compressor and oil pump, 2 oil meters, valves, pipe, fittings, radiators, in main buildings	15,000.00
Oil supply system, two 13,000-gallon tanks, with pipe and valves	1,750.00
Miscellaneous machinery, etc., engineering department, 250-gallon oil tank, 350-gallon oil tank, 350-gallon water tank, air compressor, two Twentieth Century steam heaters, vertical steam engine, horizontal boiler shell, 12-hp. horizontal engine, Cameron steam pump, 1-inch pipe coils	1,400.00
Bakery department, oven, mixer, sifter, bread cabinet, 5-hp. motor, shafting, belting and pulleys, furnace, tables, boxes, troughs, tools, etc.	1,100.00
Farm machinery, tools and equipment, vehicles, etc.	3,300.00
Dairy department, silo, stalls and stanchions, milking machines, churns, separator, butter worker, Babcock testing outfit, equipment	2,900.00
Live stock, dairy cows, bulls and calves, horses, and poultry	11,170.00
Feedstuffs, hay, grain, ensilage, etc.	2,500.00
Ward A, furnishings, personal property, as per inventory	1,560.75
Ward B, furnishings, personal property, as per inventory	1,446.70
Ward C, furnishings, personal property, as per inventory	1,821.60
Ward D, furnishings, personal property, as per inventory	1,014.15
Ward E, furnishings, personal property, as per inventory	2,467.45
Ward F, furnishings, personal property, as per inventory	2,339.40
Ward G, furnishings, personal property, as per inventory	1,631.30
Matron's quarters, furnishings, etc.	272.15
Female night-watch quarters	111.50
Supervisor's office, furniture, etc.	241.30
Reception room, furniture, etc.	65.00
Main entrance hall, furniture, etc.	95.00
Club-room, furniture, etc.	1,138.90
Recreation Hall, furniture, moving-picture machine, etc.	416.00
Superintendent's office, furniture, etc.	516.00
Supervisor's quarters, furnishings	116.60
Officers' and employees' dining-room equipment	220.80
Matron's sewing-room	223.10
Supervisor's store-room, supplies	437.20
Kitchen store-room, groceries	36.20
Operating-room, equipment and surgical instruments	700.00
Dispensary, drugs and supplies	50.00
Superintendent's residence, furnishings	1,164.50
Total	\$307,475.60