

REPORT

of the Nevada Insane Asylum for the Year 1885

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REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

OF THE

NEVADA INSANE ASYLUM.

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The following report is submitted to the Board of Trustees of the Nevada Insane Asylum for the year 1885. It contains a general statement of the condition of the asylum at the beginning and end of the year, and a detailed account of the treatment of the patients during the year. It also contains a list of the names of the patients who were admitted and discharged during the year, and a statement of the amount of the receipts and disbursements for the year.

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## REPORT.

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*To the Honorable the Board of Commissioners for the Care of the Indigent Insane of the State of Nevada :*

GENTLEMEN—In compliance with law I have the honor to submit herewith my report for the two years just ended :

It is with feelings of profound gratification that I am able to report a most satisfactory condition of affairs at this Asylum. The wisdom of those who selected the site for the building is made manifest by the continued excellent hygiene status of the institution. A more pleasant or desirable location could not readily have been chosen, and by dint of hard work the original attractiveness of the situation is being steadily increased, as will be briefly set forth in this report.

The number of patients at commencement of term was one hundred and sixty. Fifty-five were admitted, twenty-four have died, three eloped, twenty-seven were discharged, leaving at end of term one hundred and sixty-one. This is the smallest increase since patients were first sent to California by this State for treatment, the average heretofore being ten per annum. Of the persons discharged eight were from those on hand during the term of 1883-84. One was a patient who had been readmitted during the present term.

The tables accompanying and made a part of this report show our standing in the matter of cures and discharges compared with old established institutions.

### CURABILITY.

In a former report the question of the curability of insanity was discussed at length, as the importance of its charitable and financial aspects demanded. Upon the points at issue no new facts or arguments have appeared to cause any material change in my opinions. It is not essential that the statistics and conclusions heretofore given should be repeated at this time.

*General Statistics for the Term 1885 and 1886.*

	Male.	Female.	Total.
Patients in Asylum January 1, 1885.....	122	38	160
Admitted during the term.....	48	7	55
Whole number of cases within the term....	170	45	215
Discharged within the term.....	47	7	54
Viz: As recovered.....	18	4	22
As much improved.....	1	.....	1
As improved.....	1	1	2
As unimproved.....	2	.....	2
Deaths.....	22	2	24
Elovements.....	3	.....	3
Patients remaining December 24, 1886.....	123	38	161
Viz: Supported as State patients.....	122	37	159
Supported as private patients.....	1	1	2
Number of different persons admitted during the term.....	47	7	54
Number of different persons recovered during the term.....	18	4	22
Daily average number of patients.....	121 $\frac{66}{100}$	38 $\frac{04}{100}$	159 $\frac{70}{100}$

Percentage of cures to admission.....	140 $\frac{00}{100}$
Percentage of deaths to whole number treated, 1885.....	6 $\frac{41}{100}$
Percentage of deaths to whole number treated, 1886.....	6 $\frac{45}{100}$
Annual deaths, taken biennially, to whole number treated	5 $\frac{58}{100}$

FINANCIAL.

The total cost of maintaining two hundred and fourteen patients, including support, improvements and transportation, has been 72 $\frac{11}{100}$  per capita.

The actual cost of maintenance, for food, clothing, repairs, medicine, etc., has been 69 $\frac{20}{100}$  per capita.

Comparison with figures supplied by other asylums is invited, as it will be seen that the cost here is reduced to the minimum, while the standard of food, raiment and attendance has been carefully kept up to the most approved standard.

The sum of \$85,000, appropriated by the last Legislature for the support of this Asylum, has been expended under the supervision of your honorable Board, with the exception of the balance of \$202 53, which remains on hand at this date, and which reverts to the Treasury.

Taking Controller Hallock's figures for the transportation and maintenance of patients kept in California as a basis for our calculations, the entire cost of running the Nevada State Insane Asylum

has been \$62,776 less than it cost for the same length of time and the same number of patients in California.

To make it more clear, we have only fallen \$2,224 short of saving in the past two years the entire first cost of the Asylum building. If we take into account the property bought and on hand, with improvements made, we have several thousand dollars to our credit.

#### IMPROVEMENTS.

The most noteworthy improvement during the term is the spacious and substantial stable for the dairy cows. It is 40x70 feet in size and 16 feet to the eaves. It has capacity for accommodating 40 cows, has storage room for agricultural implements, and in the loft will receive at least 50 tons of hay.

An additional ward for infirm and helpless male patients has been established in the pavilion in the men's recreation grounds. This has been done without in the least impairing the usefulness of the pavilion as a resort for the able-bodied patients, and gives room for from 10 to 15 patients. At an expense of \$500 accommodations for 30 more patients could be provided by adding another ward to the pavilion. This, however, will not be needed, as in my opinion there are at present sufficient facilities for taking care of all patients who are likely to be received during the term.

A serviceable bridge has been built across the Truckee river within 200 yards of the Asylum at a cost of \$801 28. The usefulness of this bridge has been demonstrated by the fact that, since its construction, sagebrush hauled from lands on the other side of the river has been so extensively used for fuel that the saving in wood has been more than enough to pay for the bridge. In addition to this, it will be a great convenience in taking drift wood from the river during the high water season. By the use of sagebrush and drift wood the expense on account of fuel is kept at a low figure.

Since last report the expense for building fences on the Asylum farm has been \$1,242 69. These fences have materially increased the availability of the agricultural lands of the Asylum farm, and their construction was most essential.

#### THE CEMETERY.

A neatly painted fence now encloses the cemetery, which is to be made further presentable in appearance by the planting of ornamental shrubs and flowers.

#### BEAUTIFYING THE GROUNDS.

The beneficial effect of pleasing surroundings upon the intellects of insane patients has long been recognized, and in pursuance of this theory much attention is being paid to beautifying the grounds surrounding the Asylum, the work being under the direction of Mr. F. McIver, an experienced ornamental gardener. The most ap-

preciable effort in this direction is the excavation of an artificial lake in the lower portion of the grounds, near the public highway. This lake is fed by a ditch which flows through the Asylum grounds, and is, in my opinion, a decided improvement. The grounds between the lake and Asylum have been cleared of rocks and thoroughly prepared, and will be seeded to lawn grass early in the Spring. A variety of trees and shrubs will also be set out.

Facilities for properly watering this plat are needed, and this may be urged as an additional argument in favor of putting in the proposed water works, of which mention is made elsewhere.

#### LIVE STOCK.

The inventory includes forty-eight head of fine dairy stock, including calves, the breeds being principally Durham and Devonshire. There are seven horses and two colts. Two span of said horses being among the finest draft animals in the State.

For a more particular account of these matters reference is made to the accompanying tables.

#### FARM AND GARDEN.

Nearly all of the one hundred and twenty-five acres of land comprising the Asylum farm is in a high state of cultivation. Three crops of alfalfa have been cut on the place this season, aggregating about three hundred and fifty tons of first-class hay. Having more hay than was needed I made an exchange of a sufficient quantity to procure one hundred cords of wood. The garden produced well with the exception of the potatoes, the soil being apparently not well adapted to the growing of this tuber.

#### GAS AND WATER.

It is important that the water supply should be increased, as the cost of pumping is a heavy tax and the quantity of water furnished inadequate for all demands. Estimates of the cost of the proposed improvement are already in the possession of your Honorable Board and I leave the matter in your hands. The gas manufactured on the place proving expensive and unsatisfactory, it is in my opinion, desirable to have a connection made with the gas mains of Reno.

#### APPARATUS.

Additional apparatus, including a powerful microscope, surgical instruments and splints has been purchased during the term.

#### REPAIRS.

A large amount of painting and whitewashing has been done, and everything in and about the Asylum kept in good repair.

### A LAUNDRY BUILDING NEEDED.

I respectfully recommend the construction of a separate building, outside of the main edifice, for a laundry. The present arrangement is inconvenient, as well as deleterious from a sanitary standpoint. When the weather is cold, and the outside doors are necessarily kept closed, the halls of the building are so filled with steam as to be uncomfortable. The cost of a suitable laundry would not be great.

### TREATMENT.

It is impracticable in a report to give a satisfactory outline of the treatment pursued, so much is it necessarily modified by the peculiarities of individual cases. In no department of medical science is there so wide a field for the specialist, and under no circumstances is success so gratifying.

I have as nearly as possible conformed to the best usages of the leading asylums of the country. Most of our patients are of the chronic class, consequently tonics and stimulants have been mainly relied upon. Hygiene has been enforced, baths given and everything done according to my best judgment, and a record of what I have done in the medical line has been preserved. The evidence that the treatment has been correct is that the results obtained at this Asylum compare favorably with those throughout the world.

### RESTRAINTS.

Our use of physical restraint has, from the first, been kept at the minimum necessary for the safety of the patients. To allow the extremely violent ones entire liberty would be subjecting the mild and helpless to great cruelty, and would expose them to constant danger. In all cases, however, I have prohibited the use of any appliances other than muffs and wristlets, which, while sufficiently effective, cannot be considered severe.

### EMPLOYMENT.

A word as to employment. In this regard I have done everything in my power to furnish some kind of work for all who were able to do it, and who could be induced to make the effort. Believing with Dr. Wilkins, of the Napa Asylum, that it is of no consequence whether the labor performed by the patients is remunerative to the State or not, the all-important thing being that they should be employed. I have endeavored to act upon this theory. Exercise of the body, when not excessive or exhaustive, brings rest to the mind. Dr. Mays, of the Stockton Asylum, says that labor, exercise and food constitute much of Asylum treatment, and without sufficient exercise for those able to take it, medicine avails but little.

## AMUSEMENTS.

The amusements for the patients have been continued, so far as the Saturday evening dances are concerned, and the effect appears to be beneficial. The patients look forward from one week's end to another in pleasurable anticipation of the parties. Religious services have also conduced to relieve the tedium whenever any of the resident clergy of Reno have kindly volunteered to officiate.

The insane asylums of California, one located at Napa and the other at Stockton, are justly regarded as model institutions, and in the interest of our home Asylum, in the month of September last, I visited those places for the purpose of inspecting and carefully noting whatever of importance came under my view. The information there gathered has been utilized for the benefit of this institution, and most especially in regard to the better arrangement of the bath rooms, water closets, and other matters affecting our sanitary condition.

## DEATHS.

Of the twenty-four deaths, not one was caused by acute disease. Six were from phthisis pulmonalis, six from paralysis, one from aneurism of the aorta, two from epilepsy, one from organic heart disease, three from apoplexy, one from senility, two from brain softening, hydro-pericarditis one, and one from general paralysis. The causes of death given in these several cases are taken from the most pronounced diseased condition. Few who are sent to the Asylum have but one organ diseased. Most of them have many, and it seems little less than miraculous that they survive even after their systems have departed from health in every possible degree and manner short of actual death.

## STENOGRAPHY AS AN AID TO THE ALIENIST.

It is evident, to my mind, that to make any material advancement in psychology other means must be given the alienist than those now in use. The knife, chemistry, and the microscope have been used to determine the physical condition, but the mental condition, as manifested by the conversation of the patient, has never been preserved in any case when the subject of insanity has been examined after death. If there is a pathway to the mind stenography can alone lead the way. To keep pace with the fluctuations of thought of a diseased mind, nothing less rapid would be of any value, or capable of marking the changes as they occur. To satisfy myself as to whether or not a stenographer could record the rapid and disconnected utterances of the insane, I invited Mr. Alfred Chartz, of Virginia City, to visit the Asylum and make the attempt.

The effort was crowned with success, and herewith are presented complete transcriptions of several conversations taken down during the past few days. Those who were present during the trial are

satisfied that all the words spoken by the several patients were correctly reported.

The bare record of the physical condition of a given case, unaccompanied by its mental history, would prove as valueless to the alienist as would an assay from a piece of float rock to the prospector in search of a paying mine. The true relation of mind and body can never be approximated unless a complete mental and physical record can be obtained.

All requisite appliances are available for getting a satisfactory understanding of the physical condition, and I venture the suggestion that stenography may possibly supply the means of analyzing the mind during the period of its disordered state, and of recording the mental impressions while in that condition. All of these means taken together must be relied upon to establish the relation of mind and body, as nearly as we can expect to do in the present state of our science.

#### ACKNOWLEDGMENT.

I take pleasure in acknowledging the continued courteous consideration of your Honorable Body, and am entirely satisfied if I have merited your approval as well as that of the good people of the State; all of whom have such an immediate and abiding interest in the welfare and proper carrying on of this, the leading charitable institution of the State.

To the press of the State I am thankful for its continued kind treatment. I also extend my thanks to the following persons: Mr. Pierson of New York, for a large box of books, pictures, toys, etc. To R. L. Fulton of the *Reno Gazette*, Mrs. Barnes, of the Golden Eagle Hotel, and the Womans' Christian Temperance Union, for valuable reading matter; to the employes, one and all, for having by their industry and kindness so greatly aided the management; to W. L. Bechtel, our Clerk and Supervisor, for having left nothing undone that could contribute to the welfare of the institution.

S. BISHOP, M. D.,  
Superintendent.

## STENOGRAPHIC REPORT—EDITORIAL COMMENT.

[From the Daily Virginia City Footlight, November 26, 1886.]

A long time ago the reporter of the *Footlight*, at the invitation of Dr. S. Bishop, Superintendent of the Nevada Insane Asylum, visited that institution in order to report verbatim the sayings of different patients. Dr. Bishop's idea was to get the trend of thought of some whom he thought reclaimable, with a view to systematic treatment. The idea is original with the Doctor, and the reporter volunteered his services purely for the good it would do, and promised at his first opportunity to spend a week with the patients—stay with them by day and eat with them, and, if necessary, sleep in their quarters to jot down everything in the shape of connected expressions. The idea was to keep a separate account of everything said by the parties affected with the different diseases. But the reporter has not been able to afford the time, and, if there is anything good in Dr. Bishop's idea, science suffers in consequence.

The Doctor is firmly impressed with the opinion that the time is not far distant when governments will as soon think of conducting an insane asylum without a physician as without a stenographer.

To do Dr. Bishop justice in his plan of conducting investigations would require a very long article, but, among many uses which would be made of the record, would be a careful autopsy of the brain after death, and try to solve by the appearance of the diseased parts what impelled the patients to certain peculiarities, and, when a large number of tests had been made and found to agree, the location of the disease might be safely located.

Even in this we do not know that we do the Doctor justice, but that is our recollection.

We understand that Dr. Bishop intends to ask for a small appropriation of the next Legislature to enable him to carry on a limited line of experiments.

The peculiarities of many patients certainly form a good basis upon which the Doctor forms his opinion. The following are taken merely from recollections and observations made during a brief stay:

One man, afflicted with dementia, an incurable disease, is engaged to ring the gong that calls the patients out to the yard or into their meals or rooms, and is sounded very regularly. It is dangerous for strangers to speak to this man. But he attends to his duties with wonderful precision; his every move is measured. It makes no difference in what part of the yard he is or what he is doing, when gong time comes, he walks to his post as though led by inexorable fate—as though Minos had pronounced an earthly sentence upon him—and he sounds the gong, which is done by pulling a rope that releases a trip hammer, with that precision and time which could not be expected outside of affairs infernal, and the gravity of his face recalls one of the silent ferryman who dips his oars in troublous Lethe.

Another takes care of the horses. This man is not afflicted with

so severe a disease as dementia. No horses in Reno receive better care and more scrupulous attention than do the asylum horses. If an animal is sick it is impossible to get this man to his bed without using extreme force, and he will rave all night till he is allowed to return to his charge. He is now always allowed to stay up, and no matter what time of night the guards may go to see him, he is close by the animal and watching it, tending to it, as none can watch and attend but a crazy man.

Another is a shoemaker, and does all the repairing work for the patients. This is a demented patient. He often has a large pile of shoes on hand to mend, but it makes no difference how much he has to do, after he has received his orders to tap a shoe, or to heel it, or patch it, he never forgets what his orders are, and he never does more or less than he is ordered to do, and will do nothing to a pair of shoes placed near his bench until he first learns who the work is for and what is wanted to be done.

When a person has learned a trade during the period of mental existence he never forgets it, though he may become so helpless that he has to be fed and every other care taken of his person.

The plan suggested by Dr. Bishop was communicated to an eastern publication by this reporter and excited a controversy among the medical fraternity, and we hope he will receive the appropriation he asks for in the interest of humanity and science.

MRS. O'NEIL.

Let me tell you what he said. He said I was a coward and a vagabond and a blackguard. She was yesterday morning in my ward and fighting me. I have a home of my own and I pay my taxes. I am able to work and earn my own living. You are no gentleman, and I won't talk to you. You can't question me. I won't talk any more. I pay my debts myself. [She sings]: "Home, sweet home; there's no place like home, away from prisoners." Don't compare me to any of these prisoners, because these prisoners have nothing to pay. I pay all my taxes. If you go to Hot Springs you will find my trunk. If you want to be my friend, you go to Pinto station and you will get my trunk and you will get my marriage certificate. My child and me. I paid my last taxes at Pinto station. You get my tax receipt and my marriage certificate. I was starving, and had only a bit of bread and a cup of tea for me and my child. I got \$4 that day and I went to Reinhart's and bought for \$4 to help me and my child, and that man (Dr. Bishop) took away my furniture and paid his own debts with it.

MRS. HARRINGTON.

Leaving Egypt and going to Jerusalem on the top of the mountains of Calvary on the south side of the river and the name was that of God, and He made me walk to the foot of the hill and he brought up his son and He sat him to his right hand and he sat with his back

to the east, and He walked to the sun in the burning mass and sat down, for that was his word. And I spoke the word of God in the Supreme Court at Sacramento and in Virginia City, Nevada. It was not natural abuse and no offense and if he would to give me liberty to steal a promissory note to go out with, so my word is the word of God in the court I am teaching. God walks from the east side of the sun and He takes his children and sets them with me here, and Bishop Devine and Bishop Hughes and Bishop Connolly and Father Manogue they take my trunk in the Court room, and Bishop Devine says he can't carry it, and Father Manogue says put it under your arm or on your shoulder, and the king came in on horseback and all the law in England came on horseback, and as I told you awhile ago, they promised they would not touch my brother or my sister or my aunts and uncles and my cousins, and they would not touch any of my relation if they could pass them, and the Judge said, this woman speaks by the word of God and she is the king by the law, and the queens and son of God. Why does she mention so many of her relations, and Bishop Hughes' son said she speaks by the word of God, and all the priests and their sons and daughters said in the Supreme Court that they would not touch any of my brothers and any of my sisters and my uncles and my aunts and my cousins and when we were called by the Sheriff or one of the Deputy Sheriffs, they sent to the house and said we are ready to go, and I didn't know where I was going, and the lovely queens and laws of God we went to the Supreme Court, and Jerry, my husband went to the Supreme Court of Sacramento till the asylums and prisons are completed, and we came to the third building and it is now seven years, and Bishop Connolly's son was married in Massachusetts, and my teaching the word in Marysville and Bishop Connolly born in Sacramento, and when we got to the station they jerked the train and they robbed me and brought the trunk to his own room and Bishop Devine put it on his shoulder and run away with it, and the priests come like this (shows).

JACK M'KILLIP.

You don't know how long you've been working here, Jack, and you don't know how much is coming to you. You are working here, Jack, and you don't get a cent for it. Ever since you burned your old shanty. You didn't do anything to anybody, but only burned your old shanty. He said he would give you work at the horses at so much a day. I don't know what he meant, try it. You know if you are crazy they will put you in the asylum. He burned his house accidentally, and didn't do anything to anybody, and he said he would give him work at the horses. That's nine years ago that he did the same, and he took it for a breach of trust. You worked for another fellow for a year. That's from Grass Valley one time, too; you worked hard all your life, but there is nobody knows you, Jack, and you worked one year for him and never knowed it. Then he worked for the other fellow, too. He might have done

something, though, but you only burned your old shanty. Jack didn't do anything. Jack minds his own business and never interferes with anything. They took you here in spite, Jack; there is nothing the matter with you. You burned your old shanty and that's all; you lived in it a good many years, and you always worked hard. They took you to the asylum, and you never steal anything. If you were crazy they would take you to asylum, but the Sheriff helped himself without your consent. You'r a hard working man and you don't wish to see anybody made a slave of, Jack. They said there was nothing the matter with him, either, and now I have worked hard and don't get nothing for it, and I don't trouble anybody either. I didn't trouble that McGlaughlin's, and they took you here. They run away with you here and kept you, and nobody thought anything of it. Then you worked hard for another man in Grass Valley, and a man packed you off in irons and left you and thought you belonged there. Jack never was crazy in all his life; never was in that line of business. I built an ark on the sea; it is up here in the river, but that was long ago. I was over seven years building it. I built it of steel, and every strike sounded all over the world. Jack, don't lie to these honest men, for they'll find it out and make fun of you. Are you telling the truth, Jack; yes, they will be disgusted with you if you lie. There is nobody living that knows you, Jack; there is not, no. There is nothing the matter with my head. Once I fell from the sky right on the top of my head, but that was 30 years ago. He fell on the top of his head from the skies. He has been in every world, and lived in every country you can think of. I looked all over the world, but nobody could find him. Jack is a man, too, but nobody knows Jack. They don't know you. They don't know you.

MRS. WATSON.

Kind Savior, I am a stranger. What makes your jaws so wrinkled? You have a valley in your jaw. I don't take you, kind sir. I know the mahogany and steel and iron is like a ball of fire. I know your coat. I know your cravat and your pants. I know your fine broadcloth, your fine silk and satin and cashmere and merino coat. Your black pants were dyed with the black water of the mahogany. I know your buttons. Your buttons is the part of the comb of the India rubber. It is Indian rubber comb. It is made like a fine tooth comb. These clasps on this are copper. I don't take any writing. Papers are only made out of old rags. This is copper. It is not gold. You can see the mildew, and it is rusty. It is not gold. This one is gold, but it is getting mouldy. This is wagon-sheeting. It is not wool. I talk too much, kind Savior. Shed off those whiskers. All the members of my family were smooth-faced. I don't like a man with a beard on his face. Shed your whiskers, kind stranger. That kind stranger has a redder mustache. This gentleman has a stouter and longer beard, more like whalebone. I never ask what people see, kind stranger. You never thought I

looked gloomy. You can see a hen's egg if it was here. Don't you see that I could see it as well as you? I would think that you could see it. If there was one there I wouldn't ask you if you could see it, but it wouldn't trouble me. I would pick it up and maybe you couldn't find such a nest, and I would have an egg to eat. I had a nice little spotted black and white pigeon. He came from far away, but I could not give him away, and he came very often. Do you know the bull that your shoes came from? Would you know the bull if he was living and had the hair and tail and horns on? Would you know it if it was a cow? The cow had the bull. It had a calf and give the calf suck. It had four teats and fed the little calf milk when it was born. I have seen a good many calves sucking. You should not deprive the little calf of its life. I have had my own kind companion. I have had four Gods. You see the bricks in that building? Some are red and some brown and some are scarlet. The scarlet is the brightest red. Once there was a good many little birds on those rafters, but there is no bird across the rafters now. Don't write. That pencil is like the gravel under my foot. You are not to use your pencil, kind Savior.

## NICK.

The bad is the craziness of the world. That man talked to me last night about Billy Levy. Badness—the bad spirits and the devil they cut the people their sins out. You take the wheel of machinery and take it away from the people in civil cases. For instance, you take the wheel and pull something off. You wind it up and take the near wheel—that is the rightness take the sins away from him. I know books from the first commencement and nobody can know anything about it. I know what all is, the sun and moon and stars. The sun is a light blue mass, and I know everything that goes on. I would tell it sometimes, but I got no time now. When I was crazy the twenty-third day of June twenty years since I know that from day to day and I know everything for one hundred years before the world been. I got to answer for everything. It is hard to tell you anything. You think you know the time. It is not allowed in the books about life. There if never a teacher to know anything. Dr. Bishop—You and I always got along pretty well? Nick—Nobody could explain to you anything. It is so much as throw money in the water to tell you. One day you know so much as the day before. You take the Bible and you know one word but you can't explain it. I can explain it all. You see the clouds going there, that is the rain. You see Jacob in the Bible. Jacob was a butcher. I could explain the whole Bible. Nobody could go further than the Bible. There never been any comfort in it. They don't understand it. Two makes the mind. That is the hell fighting the rightness to keep the world in misery. The power is lesser and lesser. You take a scale and weight and right and wrong and then that is the last drop of blood shed in the world and nothing

more will be killed. The sun is a light blue ball. That is the hell against the power. It is a stinking hell fire. When the first commencement there has been a bad and right power. That is the sesesh in the atmosphere and it turns right to wrong. There never been anybody know this but me. Nobody in the world knows so much as me. It is a secret that nobody knows. Electricity is the hell power that strikes the people and then they have fits. Fits ain't sickness. It is the hell power that strikes them and they have fits. It is not sickness at all. I want to explain to you the Alpha and Omega.

## KIRTS.

I brought the first message from President Lincoln to Virginia City. Sherman was General for the foreign nations and Grant was General for the American people. I was the heavy cavalry messenger from the President. Suppose you are a light cavalry messenger; you would take it in writing. But a heavy cavalry messenger and a light cavalry messenger are in no respects alike. The heavy cavalry messenger has a body that's too strong for the head. Now, if I was to send you out to chop wood, you would come in weak. Your head would be all right, but the body would be weak. Well, that's got to be cured. Supposing I delivered a message from here to California, where there was a dispute or a disturbance among the people, I would have to take the heavy job, such as teaming, until it was settled. You remember, when Blasdel was Governor, there was a dispute about his bonds. He had a new bond filled by Grant, and I had to be admitted to the Supreme Court to get the bonds to Blasdel. But then I never practiced much. I got one job from Garfield on the Alabama claims. I had the job when Crittenden was shot by Mrs. Fair. I was United States counsel on that. There is the Supreme Court of the State of Nevada and the United States Supreme Court, but I wa United States counsel. That is a higher Court. I hear the United States counsel. He sits as the Judge. I was acting under the Chief Magistrate. The United States counsel does not practice writing much. He hires lawyers to do that. You can't find any record of me execept with the Governor. It is delivered down to him from the United States Senate. The Supreme Judge would hardly know anything about me. The Supreme Judge Wright disputes that I have been admitted. Then Grant turus around and says I have admitted him, and I defy you to deny him. That's all the connection I have had in court here in Nevada. All I had to do was to go to Carson and be admitted. I had to pass through the court. I then took a case whenever I wanted. Then I got an appointment and the lawyers came after me. None of the courts here could cure a patient, and so they send them here. So I got an appointment. And a great many of the lawyers came to Nevada and couldn't get a commitment, and they asked me if I dared take a commitment, and I said I would, and so they put a commitment on me, thinking I would back down, and if I did they would win this appointment. The Judge examined me a few days

and that's all there was about it. I am charged with this commitment by Grant to cure all the patients. I am told and hear United States Counsel telling me all that's going on. The United States Counsel, for instance, sits in a state of war, and I am put in the chair to decide on my condition, or a man is put in the chair for me. That way I am ready to be tried all the time and I hear the United States Counsel declare my commitment and he pronounced me sane.

Reporter—Do you feel perfectly straight in your head?

Kirtz—Why, certainly. Sheridan came along the other day, now, and I was tried by the United States Counsel and got the commitment.

Reporter—Is this man (Gus.) all right in his head?

Kirtz—No sir; his body is too strong for his head. He needs plenty of hard work. His body got ahead of his head by hard work and nothing will bring him out all right but hard work. If his body was not so strong he would be all right.

Reporter—Am I all right in the head, Mr. Kirtz?

Answer—Yes, but your body is too weak. You cannot do the work. You are good enough for the light cavalry, but you would fail in the heavy cavalry.

#### TAYLOR.

Pretty good motion in San Francisco. The spirit in San Francisco is not so fast as in this place. My spirit built San Francisco—the heart and spirit. The laws of the body with that spirit. It will go down. None at all standing here. Three men have to go down to it. (A newspaper is handed to patient.) This paper is the *Carson Daily Index*. All the ladies' bonnets here. Meat market. Not half so bad as I see in my dreams. On the coast of Siberia. It was built out of willows like a box or a large kitchen with three corners. In this corner along here there is an old witch sitting and she is at a small fire bending over a fellow's head. The late body was eaten by a cancer. Another gentleman there I don't know. He has dropsy in the face. It is in his grit. Dropsy on his nose. He wanted to drive down his feet in his face. That man calls himself——his name is Wilson. He had the tougue dropsy once. All the devils strike at him. Strongest man can do a good deal. I can drive them all myself. It will not put me down. That is not so powerful as to put me down. (The patient catches sight of the scribe.) That gentleman is a quick writer. He writes short hand. It is a very valuable thing. He writes as fast as a man can speak. Is a valuable power of the spirit. (Patient's attention is attracted to a noisy patient.) What is the matter with that man? He talks too much. He has no grit. He struck at me over there, and I told him I would get even with him. He talks German. I don't think much of the German language. It is like Chinese. If China ever gets into power in this country it will take everything out of my body in eighteen days. It will change the language and put a Chinese almanac in Philadelphia, and I have to get down to

China. It is like the war between printers and tailors. (The noisy patient again). He can't talk English yet. He can't make me talk German, but I can make him talk English. It is the power of the spirit. He talks to make love to himself. It is true all that he speaks. I can read these papers, but I don't know if they always tell the truth. There is nothing in reading them papers. These are advertisements. I might commence and talk from one week to another. Talk is nothing. Hear that man talking to a person insane. You go to a brickmaker and order a million of bricks and he don't know what it is. He knows a thousand. The spirit don't know a million. A man in San Francisco got broke in the tailor business. He was not a tailor at all. He done out-door work, and got names. Do you think I am a smarty? There is a man that talks many languages. That is the spirit that moves.

Question by Dr. Bishop—What do you think of this place, Mr. Taylor?

Answer—It is very badly conducted and carried on. It is not every one that knows the definition of those words. It should be according to the laws of language—according to the laws of Webster; I was born in England. There they have Johnson's dictionary. Only as they learn them to understand them. I might take, for instance, a tailor, and sentence him to make bricks, or take a camel to the north pole and make them cross a river pretty near ice-cold, and they get cramps and it knocks them sprawling. I might tell the sagebrush to go to work and knock something in my body. It can't do honest work. That gentleman sitting there (scribe) might be superior to me, but I don't know whether he can do that kind of work. That might be of more value, cutting sagebrush. I speak from the spirit. Those little white clouds are parts of spirits. My spirit built these buildings. You are putting down my spirit on the paper. It is better than other things that you get down.

To S. Bishop, M. D., Superintendent of the Nevada Insane Asylum: The above has not been embellished by me in the least, and is as correct a report as I am able to make.

Very respectfully,

ALFRED CHARTZ,  
Stenographer.

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TABULAR STATEMENTS.

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## STATEMENT 1.

Showing list of patients remaining in Nevada State Insane Asylum December 31, 1886.

No.	NAMES.	Age	Date of Admission.	From What County.	Place of Nativity.	Cause of Insanity.	Remarks.
1	Charles Ballis.....		Jan. 10, 1867...	Lander.....	Unknown.....	Unknown.....	
2	Nicholas Miller.....	62	Sept. 6, 1867...	Storey.....	France.....	Religion.....	
3	Richard L. Carl.....	48	Dec. 19, 1867...	Lander.....	Ohio.....	Unknown.....	
4	Mrs. Louisa Graff.....		June 1, 1868...	Washoe.....	Unknown.....	Loss of children.....	
5	T. Cummins.....	39	May 10, 1869...	Storey.....	New York.....	Masturbation.....	
6	Antoini Voight.....	58	Aug. 20, 1869...	Ormsby.....	France.....	Unknown.....	
7	Rosa Hagan.....	52	July 15, 1871...	Ormsby.....	Ireland.....	Unknown.....	
8	Liva Kitel.....	55	July 15, 1871...	Storey.....	Norway.....	Unknown.....	
9	George Sheck.....	51	July 15, 1871...	Lander.....	England.....	Loss in business.....	
10	James Kelly.....	55	Aug. 4, 1871...	Storey.....	Ireland.....	Loss of property.....	
11	Rosa Landon.....	44	Aug. 19, 1871...	White Pine.....	Ireland.....	Indigestion.....	
12	Alahandria Ries.....	47	Mar. 18, 1872...	Washoe.....	Acapulco.....	Drugged.....	
13	C. C. Hamlin.....	56	Mar. 18, 1872...	Washoe.....	Ohio.....	Unknown.....	
14	John O'Brien.....	26	July 5, 1872...	Lander.....	Michigan.....	Epilepsy.....	
15	Augustine Begrass.....	37	Oct. 19, 1872...	Lander.....	Canada.....	Unknown.....	
16	Madison Leboldt.....	67	Jan. 11, 1873...	Ormsby.....	Virginia.....	Hereditary.....	
17	Pauline Leventhal.....	39	May 26, 1873...	Eureka.....	Germany.....	Puerperal state.....	
18	Henry Taylor.....	43	Sept. 15, 1873...	Lyon.....	England.....	Disappointed love.....	
19	Wm. Curtis.....	45	Nov. 8, 1873...	Eureka.....	Canada.....	Mining speculations.....	
20	George Deitz.....	42	Jan. 7, 1874...	Storey.....	Germany.....	Onanism.....	
21	C. P. Ratchford.....	43	May 26, 1874...	Lyon.....	Ireland.....	Masturbation.....	
22	James Martin.....	45	Jan. 8, 1874...	Humboldt.....	Ireland.....	Masturbation.....	
23	Joseph Dumas.....	34	Aug. 3, 1874...	Humboldt.....	Canada.....	Unknown.....	
24	Wm. Fludder.....	38	Oct. 13, 1874...	Washoe.....	Missouri.....	Masturbation.....	
25	N. B. Moore.....	46	May 20, 1875...	Humboldt.....	Unknown.....	Onanism.....	
26	John Coffee.....	46	June 28, 1875...	Washoe.....	Ireland.....	Unknown.....	
27	Francis Cordova.....		June 10, 1875...	White Pine.....	New Mexico.....	Unknown.....	
28	Peter Zonolettie.....	48	Sept. 2, 1875...	Eureka.....	Italy.....	Onanism.....	
29	Willis Peterson.....		Nov. 9, 1875...	Humboldt.....	Denmark.....	Unknown.....	

30	Mary Harrington.....	58	Sept. 18, 1875..	Storey.....	Ireland.....	Loss of children.....	
31	—Francisco.....	46	Sept. 23, 1875..	Elko.....	Unknown.....	Unknown.....	
32	Eugene Lefevre.....	41	Oct. 5, 1875....	Ormsby.....	Canada.....	Unknown.....	
33	Pat Mahoney.....	52	May 6, 1874....	Humboldt..	Ireland.....	Unknown.....	Dis. and recommitted Sep. 23, 1876
34	Frank Jones.....	51	Feb. 9, 1876....	Storey.....	Wales.....	Hereditary.....	Second commitment
35	John Lanigan.....	43	Feb. 22, 1876..	Washoe.....	Unknown.....	Unknown.....	Second commitment
36	Haeder Hansen.....	43	Feb. 23, 1876..	Lincoln.....	Unknown.....	Unknown.....	
37	William Bond.....	50	May 16, 1876..	Washoe.....	England.....	Unknown.....	
38	John Gates.....	.....	July 11, 1876..	Ormsby.....	Canada.....	Self-abuse.....	
39	Joseph McLaughlin.....	42	Oct. 17, 1876..	Washoe.....	New York.....	Unknown.....	
40	Adam Reber.....	64	Dec. 5, 1876....	Washoe.....	Germany.....	Unknown.....	
41	Joseph Bastain.....	43	Dec. 19, 1876..	Storey.....	Germany.....	Unknown.....	
42	George Beale.....	30	Dec. 28, 1876..	Lander.....	Oregon.....	Masturbation.....	
43	Morris Quinn.....	41	Jan. 20, 1877..	Storey.....	Ireland.....	Hereditary.....	
44	Bessie O'Keefe.....	34	Jan. 23, 1877..	Storey.....	Ireland.....	Poison.....	
45	A. Bowman.....	45	Feb. 1, 1877....	Eureka.....	Canada.....	Unknown.....	
46	John Knox.....	59	Feb. 14, 1877..	Ormsby.....	Unknown.....	Unknown.....	
47	Patrick Morgan.....	53	April 6, 1877..	Storey.....	Ireland.....	Masturbation.....	
48	Leonard M. Parker.....	39	May 5, 1877....	Lander.....	New York.....	Masturbation.....	
49	Otto Gebauer.....	56	May 24, 1877..	Washoe.....	Germany.....	Unknown.....	
50	Johanna Mitchell.....	44	July 12, 1877..	Storey.....	Ireland.....	Child-bed.....	
51	John Leby.....	36	July 17, 1877..	Esmeralda..	Ireland.....	Masturbation.....	
52	Rose Blessington.....	49	July 27, 1877..	Washoe.....	Ireland.....	Typhoid fever.....	
53	Johanna King.....	45	Feb. 11, 1878..	Eureka.....	Ireland.....	Jealousy.....	
54	Daniel Dunn.....	51	April 1, 1878..	Eureka.....	Ireland.....	Self-abuse.....	
55	Margaret Walker.....	48	May 6, 1878....	Douglas.....	Ireland.....	Drowning of children.....	
56	China Lone.....	33	May 15, 1878..	Douglas.....	China.....	Masturbation.....	
57	Mary Gibson.....	48	Aug. 7, 1878...	Storey.....	Ireland.....	Unknown.....	
58	Mrs. M. L. Thorington.....	.....	Aug. 14, 1878..	Ormsby.....	Unknown.....	Unknown.....	
59	Francisco Buzzetti.....	35	Nov. 11, 1878..	Eureka.....	Italy.....	Unknown.....	
60	Mary Watson.....	52	Nov. 15, 1878..	Washoe.....	Ireland.....	Religion.....	
61	Fredric Kletz.....	46	Oct. 23, 1878..	Washoe.....	Germany.....	Unknown.....	
62	James Burke.....	52	Nov. 15, 1878..	Washoe.....	Ireland.....	Unknown.....	
63	Mary Doe.....	.....	Dec. 30, 1878..	Storey.....	China.....	Unknown.....	
64	W. H. Burke.....	40	Jan. 14, 1879..	Storey.....	Ireland.....	Injury to head.....	
65	Eugene Newcomb.....	33	April 14, 1879..	Washoe.....	Massachusetts	Scarlet fever.....	
66	Emma V. Johnson.....	38	April 16, 1879..	Storey.....	Canada.....	Derangement of mind.....	
67	Elizabeth Brannan.....	62	June 21, 1879..	Ormsby.....	Ireland.....	Domestic trouble.....	
68	Mark McLaughlin.....	38	July 10, 1879..	Storey.....	Ireland.....	Working in bad air.....	
69	Timothy Corpy.....	53	Aug. 13, 1879..	Ormsby.....	Ireland.....	Trouble.....	
70	John Frye.....	29	Aug. 19, 1879..	Humboldt..	Missouri.....	Masturbation.....	
71	Sarah Wood.....	35	Sept. 8, 1879..	Humboldt..	Brazil.....	Epilepsy.....	

## STATEMENT SHOWING LIST OF PATIENTS—Continued.

No.	NAMES.	Age	Date of Admission.	From what County.	Place of Nativity.	Cause of Insanity.	Remarks.
72	John McKillop.....	49	Sept. 17, 1879..	Washoe.....	Ireland.....	Unknown.....	.....
73	Fredrica Shaney.....	34	Sept. 18, 1879..	Storey.....	Germany.....	Jealousy.....	.....
74	Walter Quinn.....	42	Oct. 9, 1879..	Washoe.....	Ireland.....	Masturbation.....	.....
75	Henry Cook.....	.....	Oct. 6, 1879..	Humboldt.....	Germany.....	Unknown.....	.....
76	John Ammon.....	43	Oct. 31, 1879..	Nye.....	Germany.....	Unknown.....	.....
77	Morris Lancaster.....	33	Oct. 16, 1879..	Esmeralda.....	Indiana.....	Epilepsy.....	.....
78	Anna Howard.....	31	Jan. 16, 1880..	Elko.....	Ireland.....	Unknown.....	.....
79	Patrick Ryan.....	38	Jan. 21, 1880..	Elko.....	Ireland.....	Unknown.....	.....
80	W. F. Young, alias Yeager.....	26	Feb. 9, 1880..	Elko.....	Pennsylvania.....	Masturbation.....	.....
81	Chris. Spratt.....	38	April 10, 1880..	Ormsby.....	Canada.....	Syphilis.....	.....
82	Charles H. Sanborn.....	54	Feb. 21, 1880..	Elko.....	United States.....	Unknown.....	.....
83	William Horn.....	44	May 20, 1880..	Esmeralda.....	Prussia.....	Lead poisoning.....	.....
84	Pietro Gabardi.....	34	June 10, 1880..	Eureka.....	Italy.....	Masturbation.....	.....
85	Matilda Jones.....	47	June 26, 1880..	Humboldt.....	New York.....	Fright.....	.....
86	Jane Singleton.....	59	Aug. 16, 1880..	Storey.....	Ireland.....	Reverses in fortune.....	.....
87	Charles Dickson.....	36	Aug. 17, 1880..	Storey.....	Prince Ed. Isl'd.....	Death of father.....	.....
88	Alonzo Holborn.....	28	Jan. 10, 1881..	Humboldt.....	Nova Scotia.....	Masturbation.....	.....
89	John Sheridan.....	40	Feb. 26, 1881..	Elko.....	Ireland.....	Self-abuse.....	.....
90	Maligia Luigi.....	44	Mar. 15, 1881..	Eureka.....	Italy.....	Epilepsy.....	.....
91	Maggie Stewart, alias Brannan.....	37	April 27, 1881..	Eureka.....	Ireland.....	Masturbation.....	.....
92	Francis M. Smith.....	42	May 4, 1881..	Ormsby.....	Illinois.....	Injury to head.....	.....
93	August Van Campen.....	40	May 11, 1881..	Eureka.....	Germany.....	Unknown.....	.....
94	William Faddling.....	40	May 30, 1881..	Humboldt.....	Kansas.....	Filthy habits.....	.....
95	Bridget Rogan.....	50	Aug. 30, 1881..	Storey.....	Canada.....	Unknown.....	.....
96	Jerry Molinelli.....	33	Sept. 23, 1881..	Elko.....	Italy.....	Religion.....	.....
97	Charles Frendo.....	73	Feb. 15, 1882..	Lyon.....	Malta.....	Unknown.....	.....
98	W. L. Elrod.....	36	Mar. 27, 1882..	Washoe.....	Unknown.....	Self-abuse.....	.....
99	Peter Byrnes.....	39	May 10, 1882..	Humboldt.....	Ireland.....	Masturbation.....	.....
100	Pat. Mallon.....	50	June 29, 1882..	Storey.....	Ireland.....	Injury to head.....	.....
101	Fred. Goll.....	44	July 30, 1882..	Washoe.....	Unknown.....	Unknown.....	.....
102	Margaret Palmer.....	45	Aug. 19, 1882..	Lyon.....	Ireland.....	Uterine complications.....	.....
103	John Head.....	56	Sept. 2, 1882..	Elko.....	Germany.....	Unknown.....	.....

104	Mang Dep.....	Sept. 11, 1882.	Eureka.....	China.....	Unknown.....
105	Ellen Glassett.....	39 Nov. 8, 1882.	Storey.....	America.....	Unknown.....
106	Edward McGrath.....	34 Nov. 29, 1882.	Eureka.....	Ireland.....	Unknown.....
107	James Munday.....	36 Dec. 11, 1882.	Eureka.....	Ireland.....	Lead poisoning.....
108	Philip Y. Mason.....	46 Dec. 15, 1882.	Washoe.....	United States.....	Unknown.....
109	James M. Roderi.....	54 Dec. 13, 1882.	Lander.....	Sweden.....	Religion.....
110	Harry Saville.....	30 Feb. 12, 1883.	Humboldt.....	England.....	Self-abuse.....
111	William Bone.....	33 Feb. 14, 1883.	Humboldt.....	England.....	Self-abuse.....
112	M. J. Moore.....	30 Mar. 3, 1883.	Eureka.....	New York.....	Intemperance and masturbation.....
113	Honora Leonard.....	38 May 10, 1883.	Storey.....	Ireland.....	Religion.....
114	Charles Larsen.....	43 June 11, 1883.	Humboldt.....	Sweden.....	Masturbation.....
115	Celestine Zanoletti.....	31 July 28, 1883.	Eureka.....	Italy.....	Unknown.....
116	William Woods.....	65 July 31, 1883.	Washoe.....	England.....	Lead poisoning.....
117	Martha Trewella.....	59 Sept. 14, 1883.	Storey.....	England.....	Epilepsy.....
118	Mary Doyle.....	43 Oct. 6, 1883.	Storey.....	Ireland.....	Abuse of stimulants.....
119	Edward Duffy.....	42 Jan. 17, 1884.	Ormsby.....	Australia.....	Masturbation.....
120	Emma Boyd.....	40 Jan. 11, 1884.	Storey.....	America.....	Dissipation.....
121	Mrs. Sam Wilson.....	39 Jan. 18, 1884.	Storey.....	Ireland.....	Unknown.....
122	George W. Picket.....	35 April 29, 1884.	Lander.....	Michigan.....	Masturbation.....
123	Gustave Kyburg.....	26 May 30, 1884.	Elko.....	Switzerland.....	Unknown.....
124	Charlotte Lundholm.....	58 June 15, 1884.	Washoe.....	Sweden.....	Grief at loss of husband.....
125	John Depoali.....	31 July 15, 1884.	Lyon.....	Italy.....	Hereditary.....
126	Francis Wareham.....	36 July 17, 1884.	Elko.....	Iowa.....	Unknown.....
127	Manuel Joseph.....	41 July 22, 1884.	Elko.....	Portugal.....	Injury in a mine.....
128	Andrew Delaney.....	49 Sept. 20, 1884.	Lyon.....	Canada.....	Self abuse.....
129	Elizabeth Aitken.....	65 Oct. 14, 1884.	Washoe.....	Scotland.....	Effusion of blood in the brain.....
130	Dell Crandell.....	40 Oct. 17, 1884.	Ormsby.....	Ohio.....	Intemperance.....
131	Luigi Degenilo.....	49 Oct. 13, 1884.	Eureka.....	Italy.....	Unknown.....
132	Theodore Miller.....	61 Nov. 17, 1884.	Eureka.....	Pennsylvania.....	Unknown.....
133	Henry Hasper.....	46 Dec. 1, 1884.	Esmeralda.....	Germany.....	Loss of money.....
134	Michael Lane, alias Lehy.....	Dec. 6, 1884.	Washoe.....	Unknown.....	Unknown.....
135	Jennie Barker.....	35 Dec. 17, 1884.	Esmeralda.....	Canada.....	Dissipation.....
136	John McDonald.....	13 Feb. 3, 1885.	Storey.....	Storey.....	Hereditary.....
137	Thomas Gillen.....	March 5, 1885.	Esmeralda.....	Ireland.....	Dissipation.....
138	A. M. Wester.....	45 May 18, 1885.	Washoe.....	Sweden.....	Unknown.....
139	John Jacob Martin.....	36 June 1, 1885.	Eureka.....	Germany.....	Self abuse.....
140	John R. Fick.....	31 May 28, 1885.	Lander.....	Ohio.....	Unknown.....
141	Mrs. C. Martinson.....	41 July 21, 1885.	Washoe.....	Sweden.....	Unknown.....
142	Manuel Gomez.....	29 Aug. 4, 1885.	Humboldt.....	Azores.....	Unknown.....
143	Antone Berger.....	68 Sept. 4, 1885.	Washoe.....	Germany.....	Unknown.....
144	Robert Heading.....	24 Feb. 5, 1886.	Lander.....	England.....	Unknown.....

## STATEMENT SHOWING LIST OF PATIENTS—Continued.

No.	NAMES.	Age	Date of Admission.	From What County.	Place of Nativity.	Cause of Insanity.	Remarks.
145	Frank Gionzini.....	43	March 25, 1886	Eureka .....	Italy.....	Ill health .....	
146	Louis Keet.....	39	March 25, 1886	Eureka .....	China .....	Unknown .....	
147	Phillip Lewis.....	27	April 23, 1886	Washoe .....	Germany .....	Unknown .....	
148	John L. Boston.....	51	April 30, 1886	Ormsby .....	America .....	Epilepsy.....	Second commitment
149	Alex. Welch .....	47	May 11, 1886	Washoe.....	New York.....	Unknown .....	
150	Stephen Pedroli.....	43	July 9, 1886	Washoe.....	Switzerland .....	Hereditary .....	
151	Ormanel Greenhood.....	50	June 16, 1886	Storey .....	England .....	Unknown .....	
152	Frank Mondada.....	33	July 14, 1886	Washoe.....	Switzerland.....	Unknown .....	
153	Alice Vucovich.....	33	July 24, 1886	Storey .....	America .....	Hereditary .....	
154	Mrs. Winnifred Kelly.....	35	July 28, 1886	Storey .....	New Brunsw'k .....	Unknown .....	
155	Josephus Jones.....	39	Aug. 18, 1886	Eureka .....	Michigan .....	Unknown .....	
156	James Richards.....	67	Aug. 27, 1886	Lauder.....	Wales.....	Intemperance .....	
157	G. H. Thomas.....	48	Sept. 21, 1886	White Pine .....	Texas .....	Unknown .....	
158	William Neligh.....	36	Oct. 1, 1886	Ormsby .....	California .....	Masturbation.....	
159	David Carmen.....	55	Nov. 22, 1886	Elko .....	Unknown.....	Unknown .....	
160	Vincenzo Vanza.....	41	Dec. 8, 1886	Eureka .....	Switzerland .....	Unknown .....	
161	Wm. H. Campbell .....	54	Dec. 14, 1886	Washoe.....	New Brunsw'k .....	Unknown .....	

## STATEMENT 2.

Showing list of patients admitted during the term ending December 31, 1886.

No.	NAMES.	Age	Date of Admission.	From what County.	Place of Nativity.	Cause of Insanity.	Remarks.
1	J. D. Walsh.....	31	Jan. 5, 1885.....	Elko.....	New York.....	Unknown.....	Eloped May 22, 1886
2	James McDonald.....	14	Feb. 3, 1885.....	Storey.....	Nevada.....	Hereditary.....	Discharged March 19, 1885
3	Patsy McCafferty.....	46	Feb. 4, 1885.....	Washoe.....	New Brunswick.....	Unknown.....	Eloped October 16, 1886
4	Robert Clendenen.....	51	March 2, 1885.....	Storey.....	Missouri.....	Inflammation of brain.....	Discharged May 23, 1885
5	John Alexander.....	54	March 5, 1885.....	Esmeralda.....	Ireland.....	Dissipation.....	3d com't, discharged April 29, 1885
6	Thomas Gillen.....	26	March 31, 1885.....	Ormsby.....	New York.....	Dissipation.....	Discharged October 18, 1885
7	W. W. Boardwell.....	18	April 6, 1885.....	Washoe.....	California.....	Suppression of menses.....	Died May 8, 1885
8	Nellie E. Byrne.....	18	April 15, 1885.....	Storey.....	America.....	Masturbation.....	Discharged September 11, 1885
9	Dennis Nevin.....	53	May 8, 1885.....	Ormsby.....	Ireland.....	Intemperance.....	
10	James Mahoney.....	45	May 18, 1885.....	Washoe.....	Sweden.....	Unknown.....	
11	A. M. Wester.....	36	June 1, 1885.....	Eureka.....	Germany.....	Self abuse.....	
12	John Jacob Martin.....	31	May 28, 1885.....	Lander.....	Ohio.....	Unknown.....	Second commitment
13	John R. Flick.....	54	June 4, 1885.....	Humboldt.....	Canada.....	Unknown.....	Discharged June 18, 1885
14	G. L. G. Gordon.....	52	June 8, 1885.....	Humboldt.....	Massachusetts.....	Masturbation.....	Died June 12, 1885
15	W. Dwyer.....	52	June 29, 1885.....	Ormsby.....	Alsace.....	Inhalation of mercurial fumes.....	Discharged July 9, 1885
16	George Ohl.....	41	July 13, 1885.....	Washoe.....	China.....	Unknown.....	2d com't, discharged Dec. 3, 1885
17	Ah Kit.....	41	July 21, 1885.....	Washoe.....	Sweden.....	Unknown.....	
18	Mrs. C. Martinson.....	29	Aug. 4, 1885.....	Humboldt.....	Azores.....	Unknown.....	
19	Manuel Gomez.....	54	Aug. 15, 1885.....	Ormsby.....	Canada.....	Softening of the brain.....	Died September 28, 1886
20	Michael Bissette.....	62	Aug. 28, 1885.....	Esmeralda.....	Germany.....	Family troubles.....	Died December 21, 1886
21	John H. Heilshorn.....	68	Sept. 4, 1885.....	Washoe.....	Germany.....	Unknown.....	
22	Antone Berger.....	48	Sept. 9, 1885.....	Storey.....	Ireland.....	Intemperance.....	Discharged December 7, 1885
23	Charles O'Connors.....	31	Sept. 13, 1885.....	Washoe.....	Canada.....	Unknown.....	Discharged December 8, 1885
24	Merella Fregeau.....	45	Oct. 19, 1885.....	Eureka.....	Canada.....	Family troubles.....	Discharged May 14, 1886
25	Annie Bush.....	46	Nov. 19, 1885.....	Humboldt.....	New York.....	Alcoholic excess.....	Discharged January 9, 1886
26	J. C. Smyles.....	63	Nov. 16, 1885.....	Eureka.....	Kentucky.....	Adversity and irregular habits.....	Discharged May 24, 1886
27	Edward Lee Carrten.....	24	Feb. 5, 1886.....	Lander.....	England.....	Unknown.....	
28	Robert Heading.....	49	Feb. 9, 1886.....	Storey.....	Canada.....	Loss of children.....	Discharged June 24, 1886
29	Sarah G. Bellinger.....	76	Mar. 19, 1886.....	Washoe.....	America.....	Unknown.....	Discharged May 29, 1886
30	Mrs. Sarah Gladding.....						

## STATEMENT No. 2—Continued.

No.	NAMES.	Age	Date of Admission.	From what County.	Place of Nativity.	Cause of Insanity.	Remarks.
31	John Daugherty.....	31	Mar. 24, 1886...	Washoe.....	America.....	Unknown.....	Died Aug. 18, 1886
32	Frank Gionzini.....	44	Mar. 25, 1886...	Eureka.....	Italy.....	Ill health.....	
33	Louis Keet.....	39	Mar. 25, 1886...	Eureka.....	China.....	Unknown.....	
34	Philip Louis.....	27	April 23, 1886...	Washoe.....	Germany.....	Unknown.....	
35	John L. Boston.....	51	April 30, 1886...	Ormsby.....	America.....	Epilepsy.....	Second commitment
36	R. M. Higgs.....	39	May 3, 1886.....	Washoe.....	America.....	Unknown.....	Discharged July 5, 1886
37	Pete Warner.....	56	May 11, 1886...	Ormsby.....	Spain.....	Injury to head.....	2d commitment, died Sept. 25, 1886
38	Alex. Welch.....	47	May 11, 1886...	Washoe.....	New York.....	Unknown.....	
39	Stephen Pedrol.....	43	June 9, 1886.....	Washoe.....	Switzerland.....	Hereditary.....	
40	Ormanuel Greenwood.....	50	June 16, 1886...	Storey.....	England.....	Unknown.....	
41	Frank Mondada.....	33	July 14, 1886...	Washoe.....	Switzerland.....	Unknown.....	
42	Richard Hurley.....	50	July 19, 1886...	Nye.....	Ireland.....	Hardship.....	Died Nov. 19, 1886
43	Henry Wachter.....	38	July 19, 1886...	Lander.....	Prussia.....	Unknown.....	Discharged Sept. 15, 1886
44	Alice Vucovich.....	33	July 24, 1886...	Storey.....	America.....	Hereditary.....	
45	W. Carriker.....	53	July 26, 1886...	Washoe.....	America.....	Hereditary.....	Discharged Oct. 11, 1886
46	Mrs. Winnifred Kelly.....	35	July 28, 1886...	Storey.....	New Brunswick.....	Unknown.....	
47	Josephus Jones.....	39	Aug. 19, 1886...	Eureka.....	Michigan.....	Domestic and financial trouble.....	
48	James Richards.....	67	Aug. 27, 1886...	Lander.....	Wales.....	Intemperance.....	
49	Robert Pool.....	23	Sept. 3, 1886...	Humboldt.....	United States.....	Exposure to the sun.....	Discharged Oct. 20, 1886
50	G. H. Thomas.....	48	Sept. 21, 1886...	White Pine.....	Texas.....	Unknown.....	
51	Wm. Neligh.....	36	Oct. 1, 1886.....	Ormsby.....	California.....	Masturbation.....	
52	David Carman.....	55	Nov. 22, 1886...	Elko.....	Unknown.....	Unknown.....	
53	Fred. Saulman.....	45	Nov. 25, 1886...	Eureka.....	Bavaria.....	Unknown.....	Discharged Dec. 20, 1886
54	Vincenzo Vanza.....	40	Dec. 8, 1886.....	Eureka.....	Switzerland.....	Unknown.....	
55	Wm. H. Campbell.....	54	Dec. 14, 1886...	Washoe.....	New Brunswick.....	Unknown.....	

## STATEMENT 3.

Showing list of patients discharged during the term ending December 31, 1886.

No.	NAMES.	Age	Date of Admission.	From what County.	Place of Nativity.	Cause of Insanity.	Date of discharge.	Remarks.
1	John R. Flick.....	31	Feb. 25, 1884...	Elko.....	Ohio.....	Unknown.....	Mar. 13, 1885..	First commitment
2	James Hilton.....	28	Oct. 6, 1884....	Washoe.....	Maine.....	Unknown.....	Mar. 16, 1885..	
3	Patsey McCafferty.....		Feb. 4, 1885....	Washoe.....	Unknown.....	Unknown.....	May 19, 1885..	
4	Ah Luck.....	41	April 16, 1884..	Eureka.....	China.....	Disease of the brain.....	Mar. 31, 1885..	
5	Thomas Mahan.....	37	Sept. 15, 1884..	Washoe.....	Ireland.....	Crime.....	April 1, 1885..	
6	Louisa W. Piper.....	43	Dec. 10, 1883..	Storey.....	America.....	Hereditary.....	April 21, 1885..	
7	W. W. Boardwell.....	54	Mar. 31, 1885..	Ormsby.....	New York.....	Dissipation.....	April 29, 1885..	Third commitment
8	J. J. Alexander.....	51	Mar. 2, 1885....	Storey.....	Missouri.....	Inflammation of brain.....	May 23, 1885..	
9	G. L. G. Gordon.....		June 4, 1885....	Humboldt.....	Canada.....	Unknown.....	June 18, 1885..	
10	G. I. Ohl.....	52	June 29, 1885..	Ormsby.....	Alsace.....	Inhalation of mercurial fumes.....	July 9, 1885..	
11	John A. Fraser.....	28	Oct. 25, 1883..	Storey.....	Nova Scotia.....	Unknown.....	July 27, 1885..	
12	James Mahoney.....	53	May 8, 1885....	Ormsby.....	Ireland.....	Intemperance.....	Sept. 11, 1885..	
13	Joseph Peguigny.....	52	Jan. 4, 1883....	Storey.....	France.....	Unknown.....	Feb. 8, 1885..	
14	Mrs. Nellie E. Byrne.....	26	Apr. 6, 1885....	Washoe.....	California.....	Suppression of menses.....	Oct. 18, 1885..	
15	Ah Kit.....		July 13, 1885..	Washoe.....	China.....	Unknown.....	Dec. 3, 1885..	Second commitment
16	Charles O'Connor.....	48	Sept. 9, 1885..	Storey.....	Ireland.....	Intemperance.....	Dec. 7, 1885..	
17	M. Fregeau.....	31	Sept. 13, 1885..	Washoe.....	Canada.....	Unknown.....	Dec. 8, 1885..	
18	J. C. Smyles.....	46	Nov. 19, 1885..	Humboldt.....	New York.....	Alcoholic excess.....	Jan. 9, 1886..	
19	Mrs. Annie Bush.....	45	Oct. 19, 1885..	Eureka.....	Canada.....	Family trouble.....	May 14, 1886..	
20	Edward Lee Carnten.....	63	Nov. 16, 1885..	Eureka.....	Kentucky.....	Adversity and irregular habits.....	May 24, 1886..	
21	Mrs. Sarah Gladding.....	76	May 19, 1886..	Washoe.....	America.....	Unknown.....	May 29, 1886..	
22	Mrs Sarah G. Bellinger.....	49	Feb. 9, 1886....	Storey.....	Canada.....	Loss of children.....	June 24, 1886..	
23	R. M. Higgs.....	39	Mar. 3, 1886....	Washoe.....	America.....	Unknown.....	July 5, 1886..	
24	Henry Wachter.....	38	July 19, 1886..	Lander.....	Prussia.....	Unknown.....	Sept. 15, 1886..	
25	William Carriker.....	53	July 26, 1886..	Washoe.....	America.....	Hereditary.....	Oct. 11, 1886..	
26	Robert Pool.....	23	Sept. 3, 1886..	Humboldt.....	United States.....	Exposure to sun.....	Oct. 20, 1886..	
27	Fred Saulman.....	45	Nov. 22, 1886..	Eureka.....	Bavaria.....	Unknown.....	Dec. 20, 1886..	

## STATEMENT 4.

Showing list of patients died during the term ending December 31, 1886.

No.	NAMES.	Age	Date of Admission.	From What County.	Place of Nativity.	Cause of Insanity.	Date of Death.	Remarks.
1	William Ammonds.....	53	Sept. 11, 1884..	Ormsby .....	America.....	Financial losses.....	Jan. 5, 1885..	
2	James Wemple.....	45	Mar. 20, 1883..	Eureka. ....	New York.....	Excessive physical exertion	Jan. 20, 1885..	
3	George Koenig.....	62	Mar. 17, 1877..	Storey.....	Germany.....	Unknown.....	Mar. 1, 1885..	
4	Peter Hansen.....	51	Dec. 13, 1881..	Ormsby.....	Denmark.....	Masturbation.....	Mar. 17, 1885..	
5	Richard Nolan.....	70	Sept. 14, 1871..	Nye.....	Ireland.....	Mental decline.....	Mar. 22, 1885..	
6	Samuel Plaston.....	.....	Dec. 7, 1884..	Washoe.....	Unknown.....	Unknown.....	April 14, 1885..	
7	Dennis Nevin.....	17	April 15, 1885..	Storey.....	America.....	Masturbation.....	May 8, 1885..	
8	William Dwyer.....	54	June 8, 1885..	Humboldt...	Massachusetts	Masturbation.....	June 12, 1885..	
9	D. W. Sands.....	53	Jan. 23, 1883..	Storey.....	New York.....	Inflammation of brain.....	July 10, 1885..	
10	Nellie Chapman.....	42	Sept. 23, 1881..	Ormsby.....	Canada.....	Unknown.....	July 15, 1885..	
11	Thomas Cummington.....	42	Nov. 10, 1874..	Elko.....	England.....	Epilepsy.....	Sept. 30, 1885..	
12	Fred Livingston.....	46	Sept. 18, 1884..	Storey.....	Germany.....	Unknown.....	Oct. 2, 1885..	
13	James L. Durant.....	55	May 8, 1884..	Storey.....	England.....	Overwork in business.....	Mar. 6, 1886..	
14	Alexander Borden.....	46	Feb. 18, 1879..	Elko.....	Canada.....	Unknown.....	Mar. 19, 1886..	
15	L. C. Martinson.....	45	June 24, 1884..	Washoe.....	Denmark.....	Unknown.....	April 14, 1886..	
16	Sophia O'Brien.....	45	April 4, 1876..	Lincoln.....	Virginia.....	Unknown.....	June 4, 1886..	
17	S. Carpenter.....	.....	May 2, 1884..	Lander.....	Unknown.....	Epilepsy.....	July 14, 1886..	
18	J. Daugherty.....	30	Mar. 24, 1886..	Washoe.....	America.....	Unknown.....	Aug. 18, 1886..	
19	P. Warner.....	55	May 11, 1886..	Ormsby.....	Spain.....	Injury to head.....	Sept. 25, 1886..	Second commitment
20	M. Bissette.....	54	Aug. 13, 1885..	Ormsby.....	Canada.....	Softening of the brain.....	Sept. 28, 1886..	
21	C. B. Zabriskie.....	86	Feb. 13, 1884..	Ormsby.....	New Jersey.....	Old age.....	Oct. 31, 1886..	
22	Richard Hurley.....	50	July 19, 1866..	Nye.....	Ireland.....	Hardship.....	Nov. 19, 1886..	
23	William Grisham.....	67	Dec. 7, 1882..	Douglas.....	United States..	Typhoid fever.....	Dec. 3, 1886..	
24	John H. Heilshorn.....	62	Aug. 28, 1885..	Esmeralda ..	Germany.....	Family trouble.....	Dec. 21, 1886..	

## STATEMENT 5.

*Showing list of patients eloped during the term ending December 31, 1886.*

No.	NAMES.	Age	Date of Admission.	From What County.	Place of Nativity.	Cause of Insanity.	Date of Escape.	Remarks.
1	James D. Walsh.....	30	Jan. 5, 1885.....	Elko.....	New York.....	Unknown.....	May 21, 1886.....	.....
2	John Mehigan.....	43	Sept. 24, 1880..	Storey.....	Ireland.....	Losses in stocks.....	July 25, 1886.....	.....
3	Robert Clendenin.....	46	Feb. 9, 1885.....	Washoe.....	New Brunswick	Unknown.....	Oct. 16, 1886.....	.....

## STATEMENT 6.

*Showing age at time of admission.*

AGE.	FOR THE TERM.			SINCE OPENING ASYLUM.		
	Males.	Females.	Totals.	Males.	Females.	Totals.
Under fifteen years.....	1	.....	1	3	1	4
Fifteen to twenty years..	1	.....	1	3	.....	3
Twenty to twenty-five years.....	2	1	3	12	2	14
Twenty-five to thirty y'rs	3	.....	3	23	5	28
Thirty to thirty-five y'rs	4	1	5	36	5	41
Thirty-five to forty y'rs..	5	1	6	35	12	47
Forty to fifty years.....	11	3	14	65	17	82
Fifty to sixty years.....	12	.....	12	27	4	31
Sixty to seventy years...	4	.....	4	10	1	11
Seventy to eighty years..	.....	1	1	.....	1	1
Eighty years and over...	.....	.....	.....	1	.....	1
Unknown..	4	.....	4	20	9	29
Total number persons.	47	7	54	235	57	292
Total number cases....	48	7	55	240	57	297

## STATEMENT 7.

*Showing the residence of the patients admitted.*

COUNTIES.	FOR THE TERM.			SINCE OPENING ASYLUM.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Churchill.....						
Douglas.....				3	1	4
Elko.....	2		2	21	1	22
Esmeralda.....	2		2	8	2	10
Eureka.....	7	1	8	35	7	42
Humboldt.....	5		5	25	3	28
Lauder.....	4		4	16		16
Lincoln.....				4	1	5
Lyon.....				6	1	7
Nye.....	1		1	3		3
Ormsby.....	7		7	33	5	38
Storey.....	5	3	8	37	24	61
Washoe.....	14	3	17	53	11	64
White Pine.....	1		1	2	1	3
Pay patients from California.....				1		1
Total.....	48	7	55	247	57	304

## STATEMENT 8.

*Showing nativity of patients.*

NATIVITY.	FOR THE TERM.			SINCE OPENING ALTUM.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
United States.....	17	3	20	72	11	83
Austria.....				1		1
Australia.....				1		1
Azores.....	1		1	1		1
Brazil.....					1	1
China.....	2		2	7	2	9
Canada.....	3	2	5	16	6	22
Denmark.....				3		3
England.....	2		2	13	1	14
France.....				3		3
Germany.....	6		6	22	4	26
Holland.....				1		1
Ireland.....	4		4	40	19	59
Italy.....	1		1	13		13
Mexico.....				2	2	4
New Brunswick.....	2	1	3	3	1	4
Nova Scotia.....				2		2
Prince Edward's Island.....				1		1
Prussia.....	1		1	2		2
Portugal.....				1		1
Spain.....	1		1	1		1
Switzerland.....	3		3	6		6
Sweden.....	1	1	2	3	2	5
Scotland.....					1	1
Wales.....	1		1	2		2
Unknown.....	2		2	19	7	26
Total number persons.	47	7	54	235	57	292
Total number cases....	48	7	55	240	57	297

## STATEMENT 9.

Showing the supposed cause of insanity.

CAUSES.	FOR THE TERM.			SINCE OPENING ASYLUM.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Epilepsy.....	1		1	8	3	11
Excessive study.....				1		1
Domestic trouble.....	2	1	3	3	3	6
Foul air.....				1		1
Grief.....					3	3
Hereditary taint.....	3	1	4	12	3	15
Injury to head.....	1		1	6		6
Intemperance.....	4		4	13	5	18
Jealousy.....					2	2
Lead poisoning.....	1		1	6		6
Mental decline.....				2		2
Masturbation.....	4		4	55		55
Poisoning.....					2	2
Premature labor.....					1	1
Puerperal state.....					2	2
Pecuniary losses.....				8	2	10
Religion.....				4	2	6
Scarlet fever.....					1	1
Solitary life.....				1		1
Brain softening.....	1		1	4		4
Syphilis.....				2	1	3
Treachery.....				1		1
Typhoid fever.....				1	1	2
Uterine troubles.....					8	8
Effusion of blood into brain.....					1	1
Concussion of brain.....				1		1
Crime.....				1		1
Stock dealing and drink.....				1		1
Anæmia.....				1		1
Injury in a mine.....				1		1
Overwork at night.....				1		1
Cerebral embolism.....				1		1
Old age.....				1		1
Loss of children.....		1	1	1	1	2
Exposure.....				1		1
Menopause.....					1	1
Sunstroke.....	1		1	2		2
Excessive physical exertion.....				1		1
Cerebritis.....				2		2
Inflammation of the brain.....	1		1	1		1
Dissipation.....	2		2	2		2
Suppression of menses.....		1	1		1	1
Adversity and irregular habits.....	1		1	1		1
Ill health.....	1		1	1		1
Hardship.....	1		1	1		1
Unknown.....	23	3	26	86	14	100
Total number of persons.....	47	7	54	235	57	292
Total number of cases.....	48	7	55	240	57	297

## STATEMENT 10.

*Showing form of Insanity in those admitted.*

FORM OF DISEASE.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Congenital idiocy.....	1	.....	1
Dementia.....	12	1	13
Dementia, chronic.....	1	.....	1
Ideational insanity.....	1	.....	1
Mania.....	14	2	16
Mania, hysterical.....	.....	1	1
Mania, recurrent.....	1	.....	1
Mania, acute.....	6	1	7
Mania, sub-acute.....	2	.....	2
Mania, periodical.....	1	.....	1
Mania, religious.....	1	.....	1
Mania, delusional.....	1	.....	1
Monomania.....	6	1	7
Melancholia.....	1	1	2
Total.....	48	7	55

## STATEMENT 11.

*Showing civil condition.*

CONDITION.	FOR THE TERM.			SINCE OPENING ASYLUM.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Married .....	9	7	16	50	36	86
Single ... ..	29	.....	29	157	8	165
Widows .....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	5
Widowers.....	5	.....	5	7	.....	7
Divorced.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2	2
Unknown.....	4	.....	4	21	6	27
Total .....	47	7	54	235	57	292

## STATEMENT 12.

*Showing occupation of those admitted.*

OCCUPATION.	FOR THE TERM,			SINCE OPENING ASYLUM		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Accountant.....	2		2	3		3
Artist.....	1		1	1		1
Assayer.....				1		1
Baker.....	1		1	3		3
Blacksmith.....	1		1	6		6
Butcher.....	1		1	2		2
Courtesan.....					8	8
Carpenter.....	1		1	5		5
Cattle dealer.....	1		1	1		1
Coal burner.....				4		4
Cook.....				3		3
Dishwasher.....				1		1
Druggist.....				1		1
Engineer.....				1		1
Farmer.....	3		3	10		10
Gambler.....				1		1
Housewife.....		7	7		32	32
Harnessmaker.....				3		3
Hostler.....	1		1	1		1
Inventor.....				1		1
Laundress.....					1	1
Laborer.....	19		19	96		96
Miller.....				2		2
Millman.....	2		2	2		2
Miner.....	6		6	27		27
Musician.....					1	1
Nurse.....				1		1
None.....	1		1	5	2	7
Plasterer.....	1		1	1		1
Porter.....				1		1
Painter.....	1		1	2		2
Physician and Surgeon.....				1		1
Paper-carrier.....				1		1
Saloon keeper.....	1		1	2		2
School boy.....	1		1	1		1
Shoemaker.....				4		4
Speculator.....				1		1
Seamstress.....					1	1
School teacher.....				1		1
Servant.....	1		1	2		2
Smelter.....				1		1
Surveyor.....	1		1	1		1
Soap maker.....				1		1
Tinsmith.....				1		1
Timberman.....				1		1
Tanner and Carrier.....				1		1
Teamster.....				2		2
Tailor.....				1		1
Wood dealer.....				1		1
Unknown.....	1		1	27	12	39
Total number persons.....	47	7	54	235	57	292
Total number cases.....	48	7	55	240	57	297

## STATEMENT 13.

*Showing cases discharged by recovery or death.*

FORM OF INSANITY	RECOVERIES.			DEATHS.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Dementia .....	3	1	4	11		11
Dementia senile.....				1		1
Dementia, chronic.....	1		1			
Insanity, ideational.....				1		1
Mania .....	6	2	8	1	1	2
Mania, hysterical.....					1	1
Mania, periodical.....	1		1	1		1
Mania, recurrent.....		1	1			
Mania, sub-acute.....	1		1			
Mania, religious.....	1		1			
Melancholia .....	1		1			
Monomania .....	1		1	2		2
Monomania, intellectual with exaltation.....				1		1
Not violent.....				1		1
Mania, acute.....	3		3	2		2
Paresis, general.....				1		1
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>18</b>	<b>4</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>22</b>	<b>2</b>	<b>24</b>

## STATEMENT 14.

*Showing cases discharged recovered—duration.*

PERIOD.	DURATION BEFORE ADMISSION.			ASYLUM RESIDENCE.			WHOLE DURATION FROM THE ATTACK.		
	Male.	Female	Total.	Male.	Female	Total.	Male.	Female	Total.
Congenital.....									
Under one month....	7	2	9	3		3			
One to three months	4	1	5	6	1	7	2		2
Three to six months	1		1	5		5	6		6
Six to twelve months		1	1	1	2	3	1	3	4
One to two years....	1		1	3	1	4	3	1	4
Two to five years...	2		2				3		3
Five to ten years ...									
Ten to twenty years									
Over twenty years...									
Unknown.....	3		3				3		3
Total.....	18	4	22	18	4	22	18	4	22

## STATEMENT 15.

*Showing cases resulting in death—duration.*

PERIOD.	DURATION BEFORE ADMISSION.			ASYLUM RESIDENCE.			WHOLE DURATION FROM THE ATTACK.		
	Male.	Female	Total.	Male.	Female	Total.	Male.	Female	Total.
Congenital.....									
Under one month...	5		5	2		2	1		1
One to three months	4		4						
Three to six months	1		1	4		4	2		2
Six to twelve months	1		1	1		1	1		1
One to two years....	4	1	5	7		7	4		4
Two to five years...	3		3	5	1	6	6	1	7
Five to ten years ...	3		3	1		1	4		4
Ten to twenty years				2	1	3	3		3
Over twenty years...									
Unknown.....	1	1	2				1	1	2
Total.....	22	2	24	22	2	24	22	2	24

## STATEMENT 16.

*Showing duration of disease before admission to Asylum.*

AGE.	FOR THE TERM.			SINCE OPENING ASYLUM.		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Congenital .....	1 .....		1	3 .....		3
Under one month .....	11	2	13	45	6	51
One to three months.....	8 .....		8	48	4	52
Three to six months.....	4	1	5	14	4	18
Six to twelve months.....	1	1	2	18	2	20
One to two years.....	3	2	5	20	11	31
Two to five years .....	8 .....		8	16	6	22
Five to ten years.....		1	1	8	3	11
Ten to twenty years.....						
Over twenty years .....	1 .....		1	3	2	5
Unknown. ....	10 .....		10	60	19	79
Total number persons.	47	7	54	235	57	292
Total number cases....	48	7	55	240	57	297

## STATEMENT 17.

*Showing ages at which insanity made its appearance.*

AGE.	FOR THE TERM.			SINCE OPENING ASYLUM		
	Male.	Female.	Total.	Male.	Female.	Total.
Congenital .....	1 .....		1	3 .....		3
Fifteen years and under.	1 .....		1	5	2	7
Fifteen to twenty years..				1 .....		1
Twenty to twenty-five years.....	2	1	3	12	3	15
Twenty-five to thirty y'rs	5 .....		5	19	6	25
Thirty to thirty-five y'rs	3	2	5	33	9	42
Thirty-five to forty y'rs..	6	1	7	31	12	43
Forty to fifty years.....	12	2	14	51	10	61
Fifty to sixty years.....	10 .....		10	22	3	25
Sixty to seventy years...	3 .....		3	10 .....		10
Seventy to eighty years..		1	1	1	1	2
Insane for years.....				8	2	10
Unknown.....	4 .....		4	39	9	48
Total number persons.	47	7	54	235	57	292
Total number cases....	48	7	55	240	57	297

## STATEMENT 18.

Showing gains, losses and daily averages for the term ending December 31, 1886.

MONTHS.	GAINS, ADMISSIONS.			LOSSES, DISCHARGED, ETC.			DAILY AVERAGES 1885 and 1886.		
	Male.	Female	Total.	Male.	Female	Total.	Male.	Female	Total.
1885.									
January.....	1		1	2		2	121 58	38 00	159 58
February.....	3		3	1		1	122 75	38 00	160 75
March.....	3		3	7		7	121 58	38 00	159 58
April.....	1	1	2	3	1	4	117 92	38 51	156 43
May.....	2		2	2		2	117 19	38 00	155 19
June.....	5		5	2		2	119 47	38 00	157 47
July.....	1	1	2	3	1	4	119 00	37 80	156 80
August.....	3		3				119 61	38 00	157 61
September.....	3		3	2		2	121 09	38 00	159 09
October.....		1	1	1	1	2	120 68	37 93	158 61
November.....	2		2				121 53	38 00	159 53
December.....				3		3	120 45	38 00	158 45
1886.									
January.....				1		1	119 26	38 00	157 26
February.....	1	1	2				119 75	38 71	158 46
March.....	1	1	2	2		2	119 00	39 42	158 42
April.....	4		4	1		1	120 53	40 00	160 53
May.....	3		3	2	2	4	123 71	39 29	163 00
June.....	2		2		2	2	124 23	36 97	161 20
July.....	4	2	6	3		3	124 87	36 39	161 26
August.....	2		2	1		1	125 94	38 00	163 94
September.....	2		2	3		3	127 33	37 37	164 70
October.....	1		1	4		4	125 39	37 00	162 39
November.....	2		2	1		1	123 07	37 73	160 80
December.....	2		2	3		3	123 75	38 00	161 75
Total number cases.....	48	7	55	47	7	54			
Total number persons..	47	7	54	47	7	54			
Daily average for term.....							121 66	38 04	159 70

## STATEMENT 19.

Showing average number of patients daily employed during the term ending December 31, 1886.

MONTHS.	Laundry.	Kitchen.	Dining-Rooms.	Halls	Needle-Work.	Grounds	Males.	Females.	Totals
1885.									
January .....	2 73	5 23	11 26	8 64	3 87	6 50	33 00	5 23	38 23
February .....	3 00	5 00	11 14	8 71	3 86	6 82	33 18	5 35	38 53
March .....	2 87	4 94	11 26	8 74	3 42	12 71	38 87	5 07	43 94
April .....	2 67	5 07	11 96	8 80	3 63	11 13	37 33	5 93	43 26
May .....	2 42	5 10	11 96	8 81	3 32	9 10	34 94	5 77	40 71
June .....	1 92	3 24	7 56	5 95	2 22	7 39	24 11	4 17	28 28
July .....	2 04	3 23	7 65	5 91	2 26	9 21	26 00	4 30	30 30
August .....	2 23	3 27	7 53	6 08	2 07	7 39	24 23	4 34	28 57
September .....	2 29	3 15	7 46	6 34	2 29	8 40	24 95	4 98	29 93
October .....	2 82	3 24	7 40	6 28	2 48	7 57	24 24	5 55	29 79
November .....	3 03	3 21	7 44	6 33	2 07	6 06	23 38	4 76	28 14
December .....	3 62	3 24	7 57	6 31	2 10	4 64	22 43	5 05	27 48
1886.									
January .....	3 28	3 24	7 63	6 40	2 36	4 11	21 93	5 09	27 02
February .....	3 49	3 16	7 59	6 31	2 52	6 23	24 09	5 21	29 30
March .....	3 52	3 16	7 58	6 37	2 85	7 35	25 09	5 74	30 83
April .....	3 05	3 12	7 48	6 25	3 34	10 09	27 22	6 11	33 33
May .....	2 93	3 06	7 35	6 15	2 73	9 12	25 90	5 44	31 34
June .....	3 58	3 16	7 44	6 20	3 56	9 06	26 53	6 47	33 00
July .....	3 50	3 10	7 44	6 20	2 96	6 73	24 13	5 80	29 93
August .....	3 08	3 05	7 32	6 14	2 52	8 07	24 81	5 37	30 18
September .....	3 22	3 93	9 42	7 90	3 56	12 62	34 13	6 52	40 65
October .....	2 92	3 04	7 39	6 16	2 88	8 12	24 93	5 58	30 51
November .....	3 03	3 75	7 17	6 38	2 51	7 59	24 98	5 45	30 43
December .....	3 09	3 09	7 42	6 85	2 27	7 75	25 24	5 23	30 47
Daily average for the term..	2 93	3 62	8 39	6 84	2 82	8 07	27 32	5 35	32 67

COMPARATIVE TABLE 20.

*Showing percentage of deaths, cures, discharges, etc., in various Asylums.*

NAME AND LOCATION.	Received.....	Discharged re- covered.....	Discharged im- proved.....	Discharged not improved.....	Died.....	Remaining of those admitted
Iowa Hospital for the Insane, Mount Pleasant, 1884 and 1885.....	706	194	148	193	99	72
State Lunatic Asylum, No. 2, St. Joseph, Missouri, 1884 and 1885.....	315	122	66	63	48	16
State Lunatic Asylum, Northampton, Massachusetts, 1884.....	136	25	52	40	25	E 6
Athens Asylum for the Insane, Ohio, 1884.....	223	96	22	69	63	E 27
Cleveland Asylum for the Insane, Ohio, 1884.....	220	87	41	63	37	E 8
Dayton Asylum for the Insane, Ohio, 1884.....	188	60	68	35	37	E 12
Columbus Asylum for the Insane, Ohio, 1884.....	282	164	12	63	59	E 16
Oregon State Insane Asylum, Salem, 1884.....	197	55	73	10	46	13
Wisconsin State Hospital for the Insane, Mendota, 1884.....	239	58	54	29	30	68
Binghamton Asylum for the Chronic Insane, New York, 1884.....	243	15	16	10	47	155
Retreat for the Insane, Hartford, Connecticut, 1885.....	106	28	16	32	18	12
Connecticut Hospital for the Insane, Middleton, (seven months) 1885....	209	28	14	32	39	96
Iowa Hospital for the Insane, Independence, 1885.....	341	40	78	67	59	97
Indiana Hospital for the Insane, Indianapolis, 1885.....	774	438	38	111	128	59
Eastern Kentucky Lunatic Asylum, Lexington, 1885.....	102	43	9	36	33	E 19
Western Kentucky Lunatic Asylum, 1885.....	133	52	19	8	45	9
State Lunatic Asylum, Mississippi, 1884 and 1885.....	86	47	10	8	43	E 22

Maine Insane Asylum, 1885.....	249	80	54	12	77	26
Temporary Asylum for the Chronic Insane, Worcester, Mass., 1885.....	62	1	1	7	34	19
Worcester Lunatic Asylum, Massachusetts, 1885.....	318	74	71	68	68	37
Taunton Lunatic Asylum, Massachusetts, 1885.....	306	60	100	52	65	29
Northampton Lunatic Asylum, Massachusetts, 1885.....	136	29	38	29	27	13
Boston Lunatic Asylum, Massachusetts, 1885.....	117	23	9	42	34	9
Massachusetts General Hospital and McLean Asylum, 1885.....	95	37	25	21	17	E 5
Provincial Lunatic Asylum, Saint John, N. B., 1885.....	131	46	23	1	36	25
Nova Scotia Hospital for the Insane, 1885.....	112	47	6	1	23	35
Binghamton Asylum for the Chronic Insane, 1885.....	283	18	13	7	58	187
State Homœopathic Asylum for the Insane, Middleton, New York 1885	204	66	11	27	27	73
State Lunatic Asylum, Utica, New York, 1885.....	392	122	59	209	40	E 38
North Carolina Insane Asylum, 1885.....	97	40	12	10	24	11
New Jersey State Lunatic Asylum, Trenton, 1885.....	183	62	16	17	51	37
New Hampshire Asylum for the Insane, Concord, 1885.....	138	30	20	36	36	16
Cleveland Asylum for the Insane, Cleveland, Ohio, 1885.....	253	99	45	60	31	18
Athens Asylum for the Insane, Ohio, 1885.....	255	86	39	59	31	40
State Lunatic Asylum, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, 1885.....	139	27	25	37	45	5
Board of Managers, Pennsylvania Hospital, Philadelphia, 1885.....	203	51	84	43	40	E 15
Western Pennsylvania Hospital, Dixmont, 1885.....	203	66	47	10	59	21
State Hospital for the Insane, Norristown, Pennsylvania, 1885.....	616	98	69	18	125	306
Asylum for the Relief of Persons,, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1885....	30	24	.....	.....	5	1
State Hospital for the Insane, Warren, Pennsylvania, 1885.....	299	29	51	21	58	140
Butler Hospital for the Insane, Providence, Rhode Island, 1885.....	106	46	39	20	13	E 12
Tennessee Hospital for the Insane, Nashville, 1884 and 1885.....	222	67	60	29	62	4
Eastern Lunatic Asylum, Williamsburg, Virginia, 1885.....	102	68	8	8	52	E 34
Government Hospital for the Insane, Washington, D. C., 1885.....	320	88	49	3	105	75
Hospital for the Insane, Fort Steilacoom, W. T., 1885.....	102	43	14	5	12	28
Dayton Asylum for the Insane, Ohio, 1885.....	183	64	32	22	49	16

COMPARATIVE TABLE 20—Continued.

NAME AND LOCATION.	Received.....	Discharged re- covered.....	Discharged im- proved.....	Discharged not improved.....	Died.....	Remaining of those admitted
Willard Asylum for the Insane, New York, 1885.....	196	17	21	17	127	14
Brigham Hall, New York, 1885.....	45	38	.....	.....	5	2
New Hampshire Asylum for the Insane, Concord, 1886.....	138	43	32	34	34	E 5
Board of Managers, Pennsylvania Hospital, Philadelphia, 1886.....	177	34	43	34	35	31
Asylum for the Relief of Persons, Philadelphia, Pennsylvania, 1886.....	48	26	.....	.....	7	15
Butler Hospital for the Insane, Providence, Rhode Island, 1886.....	133	33	53	18	21	8
Vermont Asylum for the Insane, 1886.....	104	25	13	11	31	24
Retreat for the Insane, Hartford, Connecticut, 1886.....	85	42	15	26	14	E 12
Totals.....	11,282	3,401	1,933	1,883	2,434	1,862

Average number discharged recovered 30.15 per cent.; average number discharged improved 17.13 per cent.; average number discharged not improved 16.69 per cent.; average number died to admission 21.57 per cent.; average number remaining of those admitted during the year 16.51 per cent.

COMPARATIVE TABLE 21.  
Percentage of deaths to whole number treated.

NAME AND LOCATION.	Whole No. Treated.	No. of Deaths.	Percent'ge of Deaths.
Iowa Hospital for the Insane, Mount Pleasant, 1884-5.....	1,178	99	8.40
State Lunatic Asylum, No. 2, St. Joseph, Missouri, 1884-5.....	575	48	8.35
State Lunatic Asylum, Northampton, Massachusetts, 1884.....	605	25	4.13
Athens Asylum for the Insane, Athens, Ohio, 1884.....	858	63	7.34
Cleveland Asylum for the Insane, Cleveland, Ohio, 1884.....	845	37	4.38
Dayton Asylum for the Insane, Dayton, Ohio, 1884.....	789	37	4.69
Columbus Asylum for the Insane, Columbus, Ohio, 1884.....	1,173	59	5.03
Oregon State Insane Asylum, Salem, 1884.....	552	46	8.33
Wisconsin State Hospital for the Insane, Mendota, 1884.....	708	30	4.24
Binghampton Asylum for the Chronic Insane, N. Y., 1884.....	668	47	7.03
Retreat for the Insane, Hartford, Connecticut, 1885.....	240	18	7.50
Connecticut Hospital for the Insane, Middletown (7 mos).....	1,132	39	3.45
Iowa Hospital for the Insane, Independence, 1885.....	938	59	6.29
Indiana Hospital for the Insane, Indianapolis, 1885.....	2,163	123	5.92
Eastern Kentucky Lunatic Asylum, Lexington, 1885.....	686	33	4.81
Western Kentucky Lunatic Asylum, 1885.....	675	45	6.66
State Lunatic Asylum, Mississippi, 1884-5.....	525	43	8.19
Maine Insane Asylum, 1885.....	709	77	10.85
Temporary Asylum for the Chronic Insane, Worcester, Massachusetts, 1885.....	448	34	7.59
Worcester Lunatic Asylum, Massachusetts, 1885.....	1,067	68	6.37
Taunton Lunatic Asylum, Massachusetts, 1885.....	933	65	6.97
Northampton Lunatic Asylum, Massachusetts, 1885.....	599	27	4.51
Boston Lunatic Asylum, Massachusetts, 1885.....	311	34	10.93
Massachusetts General Hospital and McLean Asylum, 1885.....	270	17	6.29
Provincial Lunatic Asylum, St. John, N. B., 1885.....	511	36	7.05
Nova Scotia Hospital for the Insane, 1885.....	496	23	4.64
Binghampton Asylum for the Chronic Insane, 1885.....	863	58	6.72
State Homoeopathic Asylum for the Insane, Middletown, N. Y., 1885.....	486	27	5.55
State Lunatic Asylum, Utica, N. Y., 1885.....	999	40	4.44
North Carolina Insane Asylum, 1885.....	340	24	7.06
New Jersey State Lunatic Asylum, Trenton, 1885.....	846	51	6.03
New Hampshire Asylum for the Insane, Concord, 1885.....	447	36	8.05
Cleveland Asylum for the Insane, Cleveland, Ohio, 1885.....	870	31	3.56
Athens Asylum for the Insane, Athens, Ohio, 1885.....	863	31	3.59
State Lunatic Asylum, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, 1885.....	564	45	7.98
Board of Managers Pennsylvania Hospital, Philadelphia, 1885.....	583	40	6.86
Western Pennsylvania Hospital, Dixmont, 1885.....	719	59	8.21
State Hospital for the Insane, Norristown, Pennsylvania, 1885.....	1,730	125	7.23
Asylum for the relief of persons, Philadelphia, Pa., 1885.....	125	5	4
State Hospital for the Insane, Warren, Pa., 1885.....	782	58	7.42
Butler Hospital for the Insane, Providence, R. I., 1885.....	296	13	4.39
Tennessee Hospital for the Insane, Nashville, 1884-5.....	630	62	9.84
Eastern Lunatic Asylum, Williamsburg, Va., 1885.....	553	52	9.40
Government Hospital for the Insane, Washington, D. C., 1885.....	1,466	105	7.16
Hospital for the Insane, Fort Steilacoom, W. T., 1885.....	233	12	5.04
Dayton Asylum for the Insane, Ohio, 1885.....	772	49	6.35
Willard Asylum for the Insane, New York, 1885.....	2,018	127	6.24
Brigham Hall, New York, 1885.....	107	5	4.67
New Hampshire Asylum for the Insane, Concord, 1886.....	400	34	8.50
Board of Managers Pennsylvania Hospital, Philadelphia, 1886.....	542	35	6.46
Asylum for the relief of persons, Philadelphia, Pa., 1886.....	144	7	4.86
Butler Hospital for the Insane, Providence, R. I., 1886.....	311	21	6.75
Vermont Asylum for the Insane, 1886.....	590	31	5.85
Retreat for the Insane, Hartford, Connecticut, 1886.....	231	14	6.07
	38,109	2,434	6.39

Average number died to whole number treated 6.39 per cent.

## COMPARATIVE TABLE 22.

Showing annual cost per patient per annum in various Asylums.

NAME AND LOCATION.	Daily Average No. of Patients.	Annual Cost per Patient
Iowa Hospital for the Insane, Mount Pleasant, 1884-5.....	488 17	\$188 88
State Lunatic Asylum, No. 2, St. Joseph, Missouri, 1884-5.....	276 00	168 84
State Lunatic Asylum, Northampton, Massachusetts, 1884.....	463 05	174 83
Athens Asylum for the Insane, Athens, Ohio, 1884.....	625 00	163 56
Cleveland Asylum for the Insane, Cleveland, Ohio, 1884.....	635 20	165 59
Dayton Asylum for the Insane, Dayton, Ohio, 1884.....	597 00	179 68
Columbus Asylum for the Insane, Columbus, Ohio, 1884.....	899 00	232 07
Oregon State Insane Asylum, Salem, 1884.....	365 23	162 00
Wisconsin State Hospital for the Insane, Mendota, 1884.....	510 00	179 85
Binghamton Asylum for the Chronic Insane, N. Y., 1884.....	502 00	231 27
Connecticut Hospital for the Insane, Middleton, (7 mos \$177 54,) 1885.....	946 31	304 35
Iowa Hospital for the Insane, Independence, 1885.....	633 12	176 02
Indiana Hospital for the Insane, Indianapolis, 1885.....	1,421 00	175 22
Eastern Kentucky Lunatic Asylum, Lexington, 1885.....	582 65	224 34
Western Kentucky Lunatic Asylum, 1885.....	551 00	140 95
State Lunatic Asylum, Mississippi, 1884-5.....	428 00	138 48
Maine Insane Asylum, 1885.....	474 00	229 01
Temporary Asylum for the Chronic Insane, Worcester, Massachusetts, 1885.....	391 12	177 85
Worcester Lunatic Asylum, Massachusetts, 1885.....	764 59	193 01
Taunton Lunatic Asylum, Massachusetts, 1885.....	659 30	178 75
Northampton Lunatic Asylum, Massachusetts, 1885.....	475 94	166 48
Boston Lunatic Asylum, Massachusetts, 1885.....	197 00	286 52
Massachusetts General Hospital and McLean Asylum, 1885.....	171 06	817 44
Provincial Lunatic Asylum, Saint John, N. B., 1885.....	394 50	102 84
Nova Scotia Hospital for the Insane, 1885.....	409 70	175 30
Binghamton Asylum for the Chronic Insane, 1885.....	674 50	155 28
State Homeopathic Asylum for the Chronic Insane, Middleton, N. Y., 1885.....	329 00	290 99
State Lunatic Asylum, Utica, N. Y., 1885.....	584 19	353 05
North Carolina Insane Asylum (special), 1885.....	231 00	283 66
North Carolina Insane Asylum, 1885.....	254 00	201 16
New Jersey State Lunatic Asylum, Trenton, 1885.....	658 00	236 48
New Hampshire Asylum for the Insane, Concord, 1885.....	311 02	275 18
Cleveland Asylum for the Insane, Ohio, 1885.....	634 30	162 38
Athens Asylum for the Insane, Ohio, 1885.....	630 00	167 44
State Lunatic Asylum, Harrisburg, Pennsylvania, 1885.....	431 00	205 92
Board of Managers, Pennsylvania Hospital, Philadelphia, 1885.....	363 00	506 80
Western Pennsylvania Hospital, Dixmont, 1885.....	522 00	223 70
State Hospital for the Insane, Norristown, Pennsylvania, 1885.....	1,314 48	185 22
Asylum for the Relief of Persons, Philadelphia, Penn., 1885.....	96 00	751 83
State Hospital for the Insane, Warren, Pennsylvania, 1885.....	553 00	267 44
Butler Hospital for the Insane, Providence, Rhode Island, 1885.....	188 00	443 56
Tennessee Hospital for the Insane, Nashville, 1885.....	400 00	173 68
Eastern Lunatic Asylum, Williamsburg, Virginia, 1885.....	434 00	191 95
Government Hospital for the Insane, Washington, District of Columbia, 1885.....	1,173 34	274 62
Hospital for the Insane, Fort Steilacoom, Washington Territory, 1885.....	150 00	178 57
Dayton Asylum for the Insane, Ohio, 1885.....	608 40	171 13
Willard's Asylum for the Insane, New York, 1885.....	1,835 00	141 00
New Hampshire Asylum for the Insane, Concord, 1886.....	322 19	264 51
Board of Managers, Pennsylvania Hospital, Philadelphia, 1886.....	364 00	479 08
Asylum for the Relief of Persons, Philadelphia, Penn., 1886.....	104 00	703 80
Butler Hospital for the Insane, Providence, Rhode Island, 1886.....	189 00	430 19
Vermont Asylum for the Insane, 1886.....	436 00	189 60
	27,649 36	\$13,241 35

Total cost fifty-two Asylums, \$13,241 35. Yearly average cost per patient, \$254 64.

## CASH STATEMENT, 23.

*Showing cash receipts and disbursements for the term.*

<i>Receipts.</i>		
Amount appropriated for support.....	\$85,000 00	
Cash on hand, balance due, 1883 and 1884.....	5 94	
Cash received from sale of hay.....	109 00	
Cash received for maintenance, Mary Wilson.....	499 00	
Cash received for maintenance, P. Mallon.....	300 00	
Total receipts.....		\$85,913 94
<i>Disbursements.</i>		
For support of Asylum.....	\$76,618 91	
For transportation of patients.....	2,649 30	
For improvements .....	4,431 80	
For ornamental grounds.....	1,097 46	
Total for support, transportation, improvements and ornamental grounds.....		\$84,797 47
<i>Amount paid into State Treasury.</i>		
Cash balance, 1883 and 1884.....	\$5 94	
Cash, sale of hay.....	109 00	
Cash, maintenance of Mary Wilson.....	499 00	
Cash, maintenance of P. Mallon.....	300 00	
Total paid into State Treasury.....		913 94
Balance remaining in fund Dec. 24, 1886..		202 53
Total disbursements.....		\$85,913 94

## STATEMENT 24.

*Showing distribution of expenditures.*

Inventory of goods on hand Jan. 1, 1885	\$3,014 20	
Farm produce on hand Jan. 1, 1885.....	1,100 50	
Amount expended for support, 1885-6...	76,618 91	
<b>Total.....</b>		<b>\$80,733 61</b>
Less inventory of goods on hand at end of term .....	\$5,369 96	
Less farm produce on hand at end of term	1,116 00	
Cash paid State Treasury for mainte- nance, etc .....	913 34	
		7,399 30
<b>Cost of support, 1885-6.....</b>		<b>\$73,334 31</b>
Transportation.....		2,649 30
Improvements .....		4,431 80
Ornamental grounds.....		1,097 46
<b>Cost of support, transportation, improve- ments and ornamental grounds.....</b>		<b>\$81,512 87</b>

STATEMENT 25.

*Averages of costs.*

DEPARTMENTS.	Total Expense by Departments	Average Expense per Month.	Average Cost per Day.	Per Capita Cost per Year.	Per Capita Cost per Month.	Per Capita Cost per Day
Support.....	\$73,334 31	\$3,055 59	\$100 46	\$229 60	\$19 13	.6291
Improvement.....	4,431 80	184 66	6 07	13 87	1 16	.0380
Ornamental grounds.....	1,097 46	45 73	1 50	3 44	29	.0094
Transportation.....	2,649 30	110 39	3 63	8 29	69	.0227
Totals.....	\$81,512 87	\$3,396 37	\$111 66	\$255 20	\$21 27	.6992

NOTE—Average population for the term 1885 and 1886. 159.70

## STATEMENT 26.

*Showing distribution by departments.*

DISTRIBUTIONS.	Amounts.
Board.....	\$24,064 01
Dairy.....	1,259 85
Dispensary.....	926 35
Fires and lights.....	3,905 72
Farm and garden.....	2,765 12
Improvements.....	4,431 80
Incidentals.....	553 38
Laundry.....	390 26
Live stock.....	821 25
Repairs.....	3,211 91
Ornamental grounds.....	1,097 46
Superintendent's residence.....	1,040 96
Wards.....	6,938 91
State—miscellaneous.....	33,390 49
Total.....	\$84,797 47

## STATEMENT 27.

*Showing distribution of expenditures, 1885 and 1886.*

ARTICLES.	Amounts.
Board meeting.....	\$294 25
Butter.....	2,316 73
Beans and peas.....	271 86
Blankets.....	132 24
Brooms and brushes.....	207 55
Books and stationery.....	177 10
Boots and shoes.....	708 23
Bedding.....	163 00
Carpets and mats.....	782 64
Coffee.....	639 02
Corn and oatmeal.....	645 00
Clothing and hats.....	1,565 90
Committed patients.....	2,560 70
Discharged patients.....	88 60
Drugs.....	330 51
Dry goods.....	1,685 09
Flour.....	2,727 99
Fish.....	678 84
Freight.....	398 32
Fruits.....	1,830 06
Furniture and crockery.....	439 89
Grain and feed.....	286 55
Garden seed.....	58 36
Grass seed.....	49 96
Gas and fixtures.....	1,063 38
Hay and straw.....	43 00
Hardware and tin.....	1,929 79
Horses and cows.....	820 00
Ice.....	307 22
Lard.....	101 25
Leather and hose.....	73 50
Liquor and ale.....	319 50
Lumber.....	2,708 93
Labor.....	528 83
Meats (pork, ham, bacon, etc.).....	6,847 65
Miscellaneous.....	5,244 55
Potatoes.....	346 72
Poultry and eggs.....	980 09
Paints, oils and glass.....	715 76
Returned escapes.....	115 10
Rice and cracked wheat.....	870 85
Salaries.....	33,559 16
Salt.....	120 76
Soap and potash.....	451 74
Small groceries.....	1,778 73
Sugar.....	1,790 65
Syrup.....	211 79
Spoons and cutlery.....	51 00
Tea.....	492 35
Tobacco.....	830 07
Trees and vines.....	159 75
Tools.....	168 15
Vinegar.....	68 65
Vegetables.....	834 45
Wagons and harness.....	245 00
Wood and coal.....	1,985 71
Total.....	\$84,797 47

## STATEMENT 28.

*Showing production of farm, 1885 and 1886.*

ARTICLES.	Estimated Value.
1,672 pounds peas, at 5 cents.....	\$88 60
2,230 pounds string beans, at 5 cents..	111 50
3,100 pounds carrots, at 3 cents.....	93 00
1,800 pounds parsnips, at 2 cents.....	36 00
2,500 pounds turnips, at 1 cent.....	25 00
800 pounds beets, at 2 cents.....	16 00
20,000 pounds cabbage, at 2 cents.....	400 00
2,000 pounds squash, at 1 cent.....	20 00
1,000 pounds onions, at 3 cents.....	30 00
3,000 pounds tomatoes, at 1½ cents.....	45 00
400 dozen corn, at 20 cents.....	80 00
350 dozen cucumbers, at 20 cents.....	70 00
70 tons potatoes, at \$12 50.....	875 00
500 dozen lettuce, at 5 cents.....	25 00
500 dozen raddish, at 5 cents.....	25 00
1,800 pounds sauerkraut, at 5 cents.....	90 00
8,098 pounds pork, at 7 cents.....	566 86
592 tons hay, at \$6.....	3,552 00
500 pounds pumpkins, at 1 cent.....	5 00
Total.....	\$6,148 96

## STATEMENT 29.

*Showing farm produce on hand December 31, 1886.*

ARTICLES.	Estimated Value.
8 tons potatoes, at \$12 50.....	\$100 00
140 tons of hay, at \$6.....	840 00
6,000 pounds of cabbage, at 2 cents.....	120 00
200 pounds salt pork, at 10 cents.....	20 00
80 pounds hams and shoulders, at 15 cents.....	12 00
80 pounds lard, at 10 cents.....	8 00
300 pounds carrots, at 3 cents.....	9 00
500 pounds turnips, at 1 cent.....	5 00
200 pounds squash, at 1 cent.....	2 00
Total.....	\$1,116 00

## STATEMENT 80.

*Showing list of articles made in sewing-room, 1885 and 1886.*

$\frac{3}{4}$ comforters.....	67
Double comforters.....	12
$\frac{3}{4}$ sheets.....	308
Double sheets.....	36
Pillow cases.....	436
Pillow ticks.....	16
Bed ticks.....	23
Dish towels.....	224
Roller towels.....	184
Table cloths.....	27
Pants.....	60
Hickory shirts.....	448
Under shirts, flannel.....	144
Drawers, flannel, male.....	150
Rubber aprons.....	12
Rubber sheets.....	28
Napkins.....	108
Carpets.....	10
Canvas jackets.....	8
Kitchen aprons.....	151
Women's aprons.....	207
Dresses.....	135
Sun bonnets.....	20
Chemise.....	112
Drawers, female.....	69
Sacques.....	22
Skirts.....	27
Undervests.....	75
Night dresses.....	51
Corset covers.....	8
Skirts, flannel.....	73

## STATEMENT 31.

*Dietary Nevada State Insane Asylum.*

BREAKFAST.	DINNER.	SUPPER.
<i>Sunday—</i>		
Stewed apples.....	Roast beef.....	Cracked wheat and milk
Bread and butter.....	Boiled potatoes.....	..... Coffee cake
Milk, coffee and sugar.....	Corn starch pudding.....	..... Bread and butter
.....	Apples, pickles and bread.....	..... Milk, tea and sugar
<i>Monday—</i>		
Stewed rice and syrup.....	Stewed beef and vegetables .....	..... Oat meal and milk
Bread and butter.....	Boiled potatoes.....	..... Ginger bread
Milk, coffee and sugar.....	Bread pudding .....	..... Bread and butter
.....	Bread.....	..... Milk, tea and sugar
<i>Tuesday—</i>		
Stewed peaches.....	Stewed mutton and vegetables .....	..... Cracked wheat and milk
Bread and butter.....	Boiled potatoes.....	..... Coffee cake
Milk, coffee and sugar.....	Corn meal pudding.....	..... Bread and butter
.....	Bread.....	..... Milk, tea and sugar
<i>Wednesday—</i>		
Steamed hominy and milk.....	Corned beef and cabbage.....	..... Oat meal and milk
Bread and butter.....	Boiled potatoes, pickles .....	..... Ginger bread
Milk, coffee and sugar.....	Bread pudding .....	..... Bread and butter
.....	Bread.....	..... Milk, tea and sugar
<i>Thursday—</i>		
Stewed apples.....	Beef pot pie.....	..... Cracked wheat and milk
Bread and butter.....	Boiled potatoes.....	..... Sugar cake
Milk, coffee and sugar.....	Baked bread pudding.....	..... Bread and butter
.....	Bread.....	..... Milk, tea and sugar
<i>Friday—</i>		
Steamed rice and syrup.....	Stewed codfish.....	..... Oatmeal and milk
Bread and butter.....	Steamed potatoes.....	..... Bread and butter
Milk, coffee and sugar.....	Cornmeal pudding.....	..... Coffee cake
.....	Bread.....	..... Milk, tea and sugar
<i>Saturday—</i>		
Stewed peaches.....	Stewed mutton and vegetables .....	..... Cracked wheat and milk
Bread and butter.....	Boiled potatoes.....	..... Bread and butter
Milk, coffee and sugar.....	Bread pudding.....	..... Ginger bread
.....	Bread.....	..... Milk, tea and sugar

NOTE 1.—Tea with milk and sugar is served in female ward every day for dinner.

NOTE 2.—An extra dietary is furnished to all patients working regularly outside of the wards, and special diet is prepared for invalids.

NOTE 3.—Fruit of all kinds, when in season, twice a week.

NOTE 4.—All kinds of garden vegetables daily during the season.