

STATE OF NEVADA

BIENNIAL REPORT

OF THE

ORPHANS' HOME DIRECTORS

AND

REPORT OF THE SUPERINTENDENT

—
1913—1914
—



CARSON CITY, NEVADA

STATE PRINTING OFFICE : : : : JOE FARNSWORTH, SUPERINTENDENT

1915

LIST OF OFFICERS

BOARD OF DIRECTORS

HON. CHAS. L. DEADY, Surveyor-General, *President*.....Carson City
HON. WM. McMILLAN, State Treasurer.....Carson City
HON. J. E. BRAY, Superintendent of Public Instruction, *Secretary*.....Carson City

HOME OFFICIALS

GEO. W. COWING, *Superintendent*.....Carson City
MRS. MARY A. COWING, *Matron*.....Carson City

BIENNIAL REPORT

To the Honorable the Legislature of Nevada.

GENTLEMEN: In accordance with statute, the Directors of the State Orphans' Home herewith submit their report, including that of the Superintendent of the Home, for the years 1913 and 1914.

The Home is now and has been since April 1, 1913, in charge of Mr. George W. Cowing and wife (Mrs. Mary Cowing) as Superintendent and Matron respectively. They succeeded Mr. J. E. McKinnon and wife, who were removed. Mr. and Mrs. Cowing have given eminent satisfaction in all their work and are supplying, as nearly as can be done, the places of father and mother to all the children under their charge.

The children are neatly and comfortably clothed, are well housed and are supplied with an abundance of wholesome food. They are kindly treated, and are well trained in morals and manners.

Under special laws passed in 1911 and 1913, the Home children are being educated in the Carson City public schools, in which they have been well received and treated. They are getting good training therein and are making commendable progress in their school work. As stated in our last report, the change from the Home school to the public schools has been very beneficial to the children. Association in the schools and on the playground with the children of the city on perfect equality "has developed in them originality and confidence, and largely stimulated a desire for improvement."

The Legislature of 1913 increased the allowance to the Carson City district school by \$500 a year, making the yearly allowance to said district for instruction of the Home children \$1,500, in consideration of their getting training in manual and domestic arts and commercial courses. This work was to be of standard character as determined by the State Board of Education. This new work was put in in part at the beginning of the last school year and it has been put in more fully this year. The character of the work in these new lines has been good. The full amount and variety of the work necessary for compliance with the law has not yet been provided; but, inasmuch as the work was well started the first year and large improvement has been made thus far this year, we have approved the bills to date for the increased allowance. We believe the children are profiting greatly by the new work thus provided, and have reasons to believe the Carson School Board will in another year round out the work by a course in domestic arts open to upper grammar-grade and high-school pupils.

For detailed information on different features of Home management, expense, and production, we refer you to the Superintendent's report hereto attached.

As to the details of health and sanitary conditions at the Home, which have been very satisfactory, we refer you to the physician in charge, Dr. Donald Maclean.

The Home has been well and economically managed. The cost per capita has been reduced from \$27.30 per month, as reported two years ago, to \$23.68. Computations made on a different basis, as shown in Superintendent's report, give a lower per capita, and the fact that much larger supplies of food, clothing, etc., are now on hand than at this time two years ago, makes the showing still more favorable. Through the energy and practical skill of the Superintendent, repairs and improvements have been made on most of the buildings and fences, Mr. Cowing and the Home boys aiding in this work, so that hundreds of dollars have been saved to the State and practical lessons in work and industry have been imparted to the boys. Out of the \$32,000 appropriated two years ago for maintenance and \$2,500 for repairs and improvements, nearly \$4,000 has been turned back into the General Fund of the State.

The institution may now be said to be conducted on a thoroughly business basis and in that kindly parental spirit that ought to feature the management of an orphans' home.

RECOMMENDATIONS

We respectfully ask for an appropriation of \$38,000 for maintenance. This is \$6,000 in excess of that asked two years ago, but the large and continued increase in the number of the children to be provided for renders the appropriation of this sum necessary to keep the Home on the safe side financially.

We recommend that \$2,500 be appropriated for repairs, improvements and furnishings.

We recommend that the allowance of \$1,500 to Carson School District for education of the Orphans' Home children be continued on the same terms and conditions as now provided by law.

Respectfully submitted,

C. L. DEADY, *President.*

JOHN EDWARDS BRAY, *Secretary.*

REPORT OF SUPERINTENDENT

To the Honorable Board of Directors of the Nevada State Orphans' Home.

GENTLEMEN: I herewith submit to you the Biennial Report of the Nevada State Orphans' Home for the years 1913-1914. It is arranged in tabular form, showing in detail what has been received and how the funds have been expended.

APPROPRIATIONS AND IMPROVEMENTS

The sum of \$2,500 was appropriated by the last Legislature for repairs and improvements on the buildings of the Orphans' Home. This amount has been expended in kalsomining and painting the walls, ceilings and woodwork in the main building, placing an iron roof on the large barn, building new fences and repairing others, painting barns, outhouses and fences, purchasing an ice-making and refrigerating plant, laying a cement floor and steps to the court porch in the rear of the main building, etc.

In addition thereto, in order to properly and economically manage the affairs of the Home, I have expended approximately \$1,100 of the appropriation for the support and maintenance of the Home in further repairs and improvements. About \$900 of this amount is in permanent improvements, \$625 of the latter sum being in machinery and installing same. In this amount is included two sewing machines and electric motors for running them, a bread-mixer, a 5-horsepower steam boiler with accessories, and installing a 100-gallon hot-water boiler, etc.

In assuming charge of this institution I found that with the exception of two or three rooms, nothing had been done in the way of repairing or improving the rooms and halls of the main building since it was built, approximately twelve years ago, consequently they were badly in need of repair and overhauling. The barns and other outhouses I found to be in a very dilapidated condition and badly in need of attention. All of this, you are doubtless aware, required a lot of expense and labor, and to the boys of the Home a great deal of credit is due for their aid and assistance in the overhauling and repairing of the barns, outhouses and fences, as all of the labor performed, outside of that of the overseer, Mr. Hansen, and myself, was done by the boys, without which so much could not have been accomplished in the way of repairing. At the same time the knowledge and experience gained by the boys will doubtless be of some benefit in time to come.

In the installing of a refrigerator plant, while the cost was about \$1,050, with a monthly running expense of less than \$2 per month, it

was a real necessity and will doubtless pay for itself in a short time. There was no place to keep the milk, meats and cooked foodstuffs, etc., to protect them from flies and tainting, thereby causing considerable loss in waste. Approximately a ton of ice per month was consumed during the warmer months without any apparent results.

The meats heretofore were purchased at retail each day at a much higher cost than could be had by purchasing in large quantities, as is now being done. We are receiving government inspected meats of a much higher grade and quality and at a greatly reduced price.

I found in the basement a small 2-h.p. steam boiler, used in connection with the laundry, which was entirely inadequate for the requirements of the laundry and on which a monthly rental of \$5 per month was being paid, the value of which would not exceed \$35. I therefore installed a 5-h.p. steam boiler at a cost of approximately \$160 that will soon pay for itself in rent alone, at the same time meeting the requirements of the laundry.

In the kitchen I have installed a mechanical bread-mixer, run by electricity, at an expense of about \$250, with a running expense of approximately 20 cents per month. This appliance will soon pay for itself in numerous ways, besides being a great benefit in a sanitary and labor-saving way.

In the sewing-room I have installed new sewing machines with electric motors, thereby greatly adding to the efficiency of that department, and cost of same will be saved in one year in labor alone.

In the childrens' dining-room the oilcloth table covers and enameled metal dishes have been replaced with linen tablecloths and crockery dishes at a small cost, at the same time greatly improving the conditions in the dining-room.

The boys' play-room was found to be in a very dilapidated and run-down condition, and badly in need of cleaning and repairing. The lockers were very small and entirely unsuited for the purpose for which they were used. This room I have repaired, built in 32 large lockers and repainted same, making it much more suitable and pleasant for the boys. I have also fitted up a study and reading-room for the boys, apart from the play-room, so that those who desire to study or read may do so without being annoyed or molested by the noise and playing of the other boys.

The sum of \$32,000 was appropriated for the support and maintenance of the Home. Of this amount I have expended \$28,320.89, including the \$1,100 heretofore mentioned as expended for repairs and improvements, and \$727.50 paid for premiums on insurance on the Home for three years, or up to February, 1917.

I have collected from the several counties, for the care of children, the sum of \$9,911.73, and for the sale of stock, etc., \$105.35, making a total of \$10,017.08, which, deducted from the \$28,320.89, leaves the sum of \$18,503.81, the actual cost to the State for the support and maintenance of the children.

All of the counties have been very prompt in making payments for care of children received from them on which a charge is made, excepting Esmeralda County. This county has absolutely ignored all claims presented for care of the children sent from that county since July, 1912. The account has been placed in the hands of the Attorney-General for collection.

POPULATION

At the beginning of this term there were 49 children enrolled. We now have 77 children to care for, with a daily average of $66\frac{3}{4}$ for the two years. During the term 45 children have been received and 17 released.

The Act of the Legislature making this institution a home for dependent and neglected children in addition to a home for orphans has, to some extent, been the cause of the increase in children received, as we have received 21 children whose parents were living at the time the children were admitted to the Home, although 5 of these children are now half-orphans.

COST OF MAINTENANCE

In estimating the per diem and monthly cost per child I am using, for comparison, the same basis as used in former reports. There are so many different ideas and opinions as to what should be included and excluded in arriving at a proper cost, that I deem it more advisory to use the same basis as used in the past, to wit: Average daily number of children maintained was $66\frac{3}{4}$. Cost per child, less salaries of Superintendent, Matron, Physician, and education, is $58\frac{1}{2}$ cents per day, or \$17.68 per month. Cost per child, including salaries of Superintendent, Matron, Physician, and for education, is $77\frac{1}{2}$ cents per day, or \$23.68 per month. The actual net cost to the State, less permanent improvements, and deducting cash received from counties towards care of children, is $53\frac{1}{2}$ cents per day, or \$16.36 per month per child.

In my opinion the following is the actual cost of maintenance per child and includes every expense, excepting permanent improvements, deducting only the cash collected and paid into the State Treasurer from sales of products of the Home, to wit: For care of child per day, $74\frac{3}{10}$ cents, or \$22.60 per month.

SCHOOL CONDITIONS

The Act of the Legislature providing for the education of the children in the public schools of Carson City is very satisfactory and is unquestionably of great benefit to the children in many ways.

HEALTH OF THE CHILDREN

The health of the children during the last two years has been remarkably good, considering the number of children cared for. At the time of taking charge of this Home a mild form of German measles was prevalent among the children, but ran its course and disappeared.

We have been to some expense in caring for the teeth and eyes of many of the children and considered it of much importance that cases of this nature be corrected and attended to as soon as noticed, as neglect in these cases means much to the child in future life.

I would respectfully refer you to the report of the Physician which is included and made a part of this report.

EXCHANGE OF PRODUCTS BETWEEN STATE INSTITUTIONS

I have included in the tabulated part of this report an itemized statement of the account of products exchanged between the Nevada State Prison and the Home.

I consider it of mutual benefit to both institutions that this course be pursued, the same having proven very satisfactory.

RECOMMENDATIONS

Owing to the increase of children admitted to this institution of over 33 per cent, I would recommend an appropriation of \$38,000 for the maintenance of the Home for the years 1915-1916 to meet the possibility of further increase in inmates. I would also recommend that the sum of \$2,500 be appropriated for repairs and improvements besides sufficient to pay the salaries of the Superintendent, Matron, and Physician.

In conclusion I desire to thank your Honorable Board for your kind consideration and support during the past term.

Respectfully submitted,

GEO. W. COWING,
Superintendent.

SCHOOL CONDITIONS

The Act of the Legislature providing for the education of the children in the public schools of Nevada (1907) is very satisfactory and is deserving of great credit to the children in many ways.

HEALTH OF THE CHILDREN

The health of the children during the last year has been remarkably good considering the number of children who have been in the institution during the year. A child born of German parents has been the only one among the children who has been afflicted with diphtheria. We have had no cases of measles, but the health and vitality of the children has remained good. The children have been well cared for and attended to as well as possible. These cases have been much to the credit of the Physician who I would respectfully refer you to the report of the Physician which is included and made a part of this report.

EXCHANGE OF PRODUCTS BETWEEN STATE INSTITUTIONS

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REPORT OF PHYSICIAN

CARSON CITY, NEVADA, December 31, 1914.

To the Honorable Board of Orphans' Home Directors.

GENTLEMEN: I have the honor to submit for your consideration my report as Physician of the Home for the past two years.

The general health of the children has been excellent. There have been a few cases of German measles and chicken-pox, all mild and with no *sequelæ*.

I have removed tonsils and adenoids in several cases successfully and with marked improvement to the health of the children operated upon. Some of the more recent arrivals might be treated in this way with advantage and will be attended to shortly. In this connection I would recommend that an operating-room be furnished.

One of the small rooms on the east side of the building is now used as a treatment room, and this could be furnished at small cost and would save the trouble of bringing the children to my office who are in need of surgical treatment and avoid the risk they run in being returned to the Home after any operation; further, in the event of a major operation being necessary, the expense of a hospital would be avoided.

As noted above, there is a marked improvement in the general health of all the children and this is especially noticeable as to intestinal troubles, from which we have been practically free.

I attribute this to the better discipline, no child being allowed to pick one article of diet and make an entire meal thereof, but all are made to eat a variety; further, tea and coffee are not allowed, and the children are not restricted as to sugar or milk.

Mentally as well as physically there has been a very marked improvement in all of the children during the past year and a half, due, I believe, entirely to the very excellent methods of the present Superintendent and Matron.

There has been but one serious accident, a broken wrist in a boy of 10, which was set perfectly and united without trouble, but which he refractured within three days of the removal of the splints by falling. It was reduced again without very much difficulty the second time, and has left a very large callus, but I do not anticipate any serious results therefrom.

I desire to express my thanks to the Superintendent and Matron for their unfailing courtesy and assistance in every instance, and to your Honorable Board for your courteous support.

Very respectfully,

DONALD MACLEAN,

Physician to the Nevada State Orphans' Home.

REPORT OF PHYSICIAN

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TABULAR STATEMENTS

As noted above, there is a marked improvement in the general health of the children. On the following pages will be found tabular statements showing appropriations, expenditures, produce and live stock on hand, account of exchanges with Nevada State Prison, and movements in the Home population.

There has been but one serious measles epidemic visit in a year of which was set perfectly and united without trouble, but which is returned within three days of the removal of the pox by follow. It was reduced again without any much difficulty the second time and has left a very large callous, but I do not anticipate any serious results.

I desire to express my thanks to the Superintendent and Matron for their untiring courtesy and assistance in every instance, and to your Honorable Board for your courteous support.

Very respectfully,

WILLIAM W. WALKER

Physician to the Nevada State Orphans' Home

TABLE No. 2

Statement of Appropriations, Expenditures, and Unexpended Balances of the
Different Funds—January 1, 1913, to December 31, 1914

Appropriations for—	Amount	Expended	Unexpended balance
Superintendent and Matron	\$4,800.00	\$4,716.20	\$83.80
Physician	1,800.00	1,800.00	
Support and maintenance	32,000.00	28,320.89	3,679.11
Repairs and improvements	2,500.00	2,499.79	.21
Books and periodicals	100.00	100.00	
Totals	\$41,200.00	\$37,436.88	\$4,763.12

TABLE No. 3

Account With State Treasurer

1913—Paid State Treasurer for care of children	\$2,416.05
1914—Paid State Treasurer for care of children	7,495.68
1914—Paid State Treasurer for sale of live stock and sundries	105.35
Total	\$10,017.08

TABLE No. 4

Showing Amount of Live Stock on Hand—December 31, 1913

Milk cows	10
Heifers	3
Calves	1
Pigs	16
Hogs	3
Horses	1
Chickens	55

TABLE No. 5

Showing Amount of Supplies and Produce on Hand—December 31, 1914

50 tons coal	\$525.00
25 cords wood	187.50
25 tons hay	250.00
6 barrels corned pork	150.00
5 tons potatoes	100.00
Groceries	167.50
Shoes, clothing, and dry-goods	268.40
Miscellaneous	49.00
Total	\$1,697.40

TABLE No. 6

Showing Amount of Milk Produced, Hay and Vegetables Grown, Sale of Stock,
Its Expenses, Value, and Profit

1913		
Average number of cows milked	18	
Average number of gallons per day	20	
Number of gallons for year	7,300	
Value of milk for year at 20 cents per gallon	\$1,460.00	
Value of stock exchanged and sold	285.00	
Value of live stock consumed	247.00	
Value of alfalfa and oat hay raised	318.00	
Value of potatoes and other vegetables raised	350.00	
Total value	\$2,660.00	
Total expense of live stock, garden and field	593.06	
Net profit for 1913	\$2,066.94	
1914		
Average number of cows milked	7	
Average number of gallons per day	17½	
Number of gallons for year	6,387½	
Value of milk for year at 20 cents per gallon	\$1,277.50	
Value of stock exchanged and sold	57.00	
Value of live stock consumed	216.00	
Value of alfalfa and oat hay raised	250.00	
Value of potatoes and other vegetables raised	470.00	
Total value	\$2,271.10	
Total expense of live stock, garden and field	491.24	
Net profit for 1914	\$1,779.86	
Total profits for 1913-1914	\$3,846.80	

STATEMENT

Account of Nevada State Prison With Nevada State Orphans' Home

DEBITS		CREDITS	
Mar. 22, 1913, to 1 Durham bull	\$150.00	Jan. 1, 1913, by balance due from 1912 ..	\$13.00
Nov. 15, 1913, to 3 calves	26.00	Aug. 19, 1913, by 2 sows	31.50
Mar. 1, 1914, to 1 calf	10.00	Nov. 15, 1913, by 798 pounds dry onions ..	11.97
Apr. 17, 1914, to 1 calf	20.00	Nov. 15, 1913, by 6 turkeys	15.00
May 19, 1914, to 1 calf	10.00	Dec. 29, 1913, by 5 turkeys	13.00
May 28, 1914, to 1 calf	7.50	Jan. 20, 1914, by 20 boxes apples	20.00
May 30, 1914, to 1 calf	5.00	Feb. 26, 1914, by 4,100 pounds spuds	45.10
Aug. 25, 1914, to 1 calf	7.50	Apr. 4, 1914, by 2 dozen turkey eggs	2.00
Oct. 1, 1914, to 3 calves	17.00	Apr. 16, 1914, by 2 dozen turkey eggs	2.00
		May 9, 1914, by 20 turkey eggs	1.70
		Oct. 1, 1914, by 1,080 pounds barley	13.25
		Nov. 4, 1914, by 1,086 pounds wheat	19.00
		Nov. 20, 1914, by 1,000 pounds barley	12.50
		Nov. 26, 1914, by 54 pounds turkey	13.50
		Dec. 21, 1914, by 105 pounds turkey	26.25
		Dec. 31, 1914, by cash	13.23
Total debits	\$253.00	Total credits	\$253.00

REVISION OF INVENTORY OF THE ORPHANS' HOME DURING 1913
 JANUARY 20, 1914

TABLE No. 7
Register of Inmates of the Home During 1913-1914

No.	Name	Sex	Age	Birthplace	Grade	Date of admission	From what county
1	Bambrick, Harrison	Male	16	Nevada	Full orphan	September 23, 1909	White Pine
2	Bambrick, Marie	Female	11	Nevada	Full orphan	September 23, 1909	White Pine
3	Brown, Charles L.	Male	11	Nevada	Full orphan	April 12, 1908	Storey
4	Brown, Florence J.	Female	10	Nevada	Full orphan	April 12, 1908	Storey
5	Brown, Alice M.	Female	8	Nevada	Full orphan	April 12, 1908	Storey
6	Blumstrum, Signa	Female	9	Wisconsin	Half orphan	March 10, 1913	Nye
7	Blumstrum, Esther	Female	7	Wisconsin	Half orphan	March 10, 1913	Nye
8	Blumstrum, Leonard	Male	5	Utah	Half orphan	March 10, 1913	Nye
9	Blumstrum, Edwin	Male	3	Utah	Half orphan	March 10, 1913	Washoe
10	Butler, Mabel	Female	16	Minnesota	Half orphan	February 7, 1913	Washoe
11	Butler, Kenneth	Male	14	Minnesota	Half orphan	February 7, 1913	Washoe
12	Byrne, Nevada	Female	14	Nevada	Half orphan	January 20, 1909	Washoe
13	Byrne, Edith	Female	13	Nevada	Half orphan	January 20, 1909	Washoe
14	Byrne, Earle	Male	12	Nevada	Parents living	September 23, 1909	Washoe
15	Byrne, James	Male	10	Nevada	Half orphan	September 23, 1909	Washoe
16	Couillard, Josephine	Female	15	Nevada	Half orphan	December 13, 1908	Washoe
17	Couillard, Damas	Male	10	Nevada	Half orphan	December 13, 1908	Washoe
18	Cameron, Vera	Female	15	Nevada	Parents living	July 18, 1913	Washoe
19	Cameron, Melva	Female	13	Wyoming	Parents living	July 18, 1913	Washoe
20	Donnelly, Fred J.	Male	10	Missouri	Parents living	September 7, 1912	Churchill
21	Davis, Thomas F.	Male	16	Nevada	Half orphan	August 16, 1910	Storey
22	Davis, Elenor Maude	Female	11	Nevada	Half orphan	August 16, 1910	Storey
23	Dunning, Elwin	Male	7	California	Half orphan	September 23, 1910	Esmeralda
24	Egendorfer, Howard	Male	15	North Dakota	Half orphan	March 29, 1913	Washoe
25	Foster, Agnes	Female	13	Nevada	Full orphan	October 2, 1909	Lander
26	Glock, Madeline	Female	16	Nevada	Parents living	November 14, 1908	Douglas
27	Glock, August J.	Male	15	Nevada	Parents living	November 14, 1908	Douglas
28	Glock, Alexander	Male	12	Nevada	Parents living	November 14, 1908	Douglas
29	Holman, Thomas	Male	10	Nevada	Half orphan	March 14, 1909	Washoe
30	Hickey, Lila	Female	13	Nevada	Half orphan	October 10, 1913	Lyon
31	Hickey, Reginald	Male	11	Nevada	Half orphan	October 10, 1913	Lyon
32	Hickey, Earle	Male	9	Nevada	Half orphan	October 10, 1913	Lyon
33	Hickey, Ethel	Female	6	Nevada	Half orphan	October 10, 1913	Lyon
34	Hathaway, Raymond	Male	9	Tennessee	Half orphan	May 28, 1914	Washoe
35	Hathaway, Arthur	Male	8	Tennessee	Half orphan	May 28, 1914	Washoe
36	Hathaway, Louise	Female	5	Tennessee	Half orphan	May 28, 1914	Washoe
37	Isola, Vanda	Female	12	Nevada	Half orphan	January 29, 1914	Washoe
38	Isola, Dave	Male	10	Nevada	Half orphan	January 12, 1914	Washoe
39	Jones, Rose	Female	19	Nevada	Half orphan	May 15, 1907	Washoe
40	Jones, Loyd	Male	15	Nevada	Half orphan	May 15, 1907	Washoe
41	Jones, Mary	Female	13	Nevada	Half orphan	May 15, 1907	Washoe
42	Jones, Samuel	Male	11	Nevada	Half orphan	May 15, 1907	Washoe
43	Judnich, Anna	Female	7	Unknown	Full orphan	September 12, 1914	Storey
44	Judnich, Francis	Female	4	Unknown	Full orphan	September 12, 1914	Storey

45	Judnich, John ^a	Male	2	Unknown	Full orphan	September 12, 1914	Storey
46	Johnson, Pearle	Female	10	Nevada	Half orphan	June 3, 1913	Ormsby
47	Johnson, Herbert	Male	8	Nevada	Half orphan	June 3, 1913	Ormsby
48	Johnson, Francis	Male	7	Nevada	Half orphan	June 3, 1913	Ormsby
49	Johnson, Mayme	Female	7	Nevada	Half orphan	June 3, 1913	Ormsby
50	Johnson, Lawrence	Male	3	Nevada	Half orphan	June 3, 1913	Ormsby
51	Kelly, Alicia	Female	18	Nevada	Half orphan	January 7, 1909	Storey
52	Kelly, Margaret	Female	16	California	Half orphan	January 7, 1909	Storey
53	Kell, Clay	Male	15	Nevada	Full orphan	April 24, 1910	White Pine
54	Lyon, Veri	Male	11	Oregon	Parents living	September 22, 1914	Ormsby
55	Lauritzen, Edwin	Male	12	Nevada	Half orphan	November 14, 1914	Lyon
56	Lauritzen, Leslie	Male	11	Nevada	Half orphan	November 14, 1914	Lyon
57	Lauritzen, Clarence	Male	7	Nevada	Half orphan	November 14, 1914	Lyon
58	Lichtenberg, Dorris	Female	15	Nevada	Half orphan	January 27, 1909	Storey
59	Lichtenberg, Edna	Female	11	Nevada	Half orphan	January 27, 1909	Storey
60	Lichtenberg, Delman	Male	8	Nevada	Half orphan	January 27, 1909	Storey
61	McCreary, Raymond	Male	15	Nevada	Full orphan	August 31, 1904	Washoe
62	McDonald, Mildred	Female	12	Nevada	Parents living	February 7, 1914	Washoe
63	McDonald, Edwin	Male	10	Nevada	Parents living	February 7, 1914	Washoe
64	McDonald, Kenneth	Male	9	Nevada	Parents living	February 7, 1914	Washoe
65	McDonald, Charlotte	Female	6	Nevada	Parents living	February 7, 1914	Washoe
66	McKinnon, Donald	Male	3	Nevada	Parents living	April 23, 1914	Mineral
67	Nelson, Helen	Female	12	Colorado	Parents living	December 7, 1909	Washoe
68	Neff, Lillian	Female	17	Michigan	Half orphan	April 12, 1906	Washoe
69	Neff, Floyd	Male	13	Michigan	Half orphan	April 12, 1906	Washoe
70	Neil, Florence	Female	12	Texas	Parents living	August 9, 1907	Esmeralda
71	Neil, William	Male	8	Nevada	Parents living	August 9, 1907	Esmeralda
72	Pilkington, Ruth	Female	14	Nevada	Parents living	April 12, 1913	Lyon
73	Pilkington, Harold	Male	12	Nevada	Parents living	April 12, 1913	Lyon
74	Pilkington, Margaret	Female	10	Nevada	Parents living	April 12, 1913	Lyon
75	Pilkington, Marion	Female	5	Nevada	Parents living	April 12, 1913	Lyon
76	Riehl, Edna	Female	16	Nevada	Parents living	May 26, 1903	Ormsby
77	Riehl, Irma	Female	13	Nevada	Parents living	October 15, 1903	Ormsby
78	Riehl, Elsmore	Male	11	Nevada	Parents living	May 19, 1906	Ormsby
79	Rommel, Edward	Male	7	California	Parents living	February 23, 1909	Esmeralda
80	Ruf, W. J. Bryan	Male	18	California	Full orphan	September 25, 1909	Washoe
81	Ruf, Charles A.	Male	14	Utah	Full orphan	September 25, 1909	Washoe
82	Roberts, Inez	Female	10	Oregon	Parents living	June 20, 1914	Nye
83	Roberts, Odessa	Female	6	Idaho	Parents living	June 20, 1914	Nye
84	Roberts, John	Male	4	Idaho	Parents living	June 20, 1914	Nye
85	Roberts, Claudine	Female	3	Oregon	Parents living	June 20, 1914	Nye
86	Schulz, Agnes	Female	15	Nevada	Half orphan	January 12, 1901	Ormsby
87	Sullivan, Leonard	Male	16	Nevada	Half orphan	September 6, 1908	Storey
88	Sullivan, Frank	Male	13	Nevada	Half orphan	September 6, 1908	Storey
89	Sullivan, Irene	Female	11	Nevada	Half orphan	September 6, 1908	Storey
90	Sullivan, Dorothy	Female	8	Nevada	Half orphan	September 6, 1908	Storey
91	Sullivan, Grace	Female	15	Nevada	Half orphan	September 6, 1908	Storey
92	Taylor, Charles E.	Male	11	Kansas	Parents living	July 22, 1910	Washoe
93	Vandemark, Joe	Male	9	Nevada	Half orphan	June 14, 1913	Storey
94	Kelly, Glenn D.	Male	10	Nevada	Full orphan	December 31, 1914	Ormsby

^aCommitted and cared for at expense of the Home, but retained at County Hospital, Storey County.

TABLE No. 8
Register of Inmates at the Home, December 31, 1914

No.	Name	Sex	Age	Birthplace	Grade	Date of admission	From what county
1	Bambrick, Harrison	Male	16	Nevada	Full orphan	September 23, 1914	White Pine
2	Bambrick, Marie	Female	11	Nevada	Full orphan	September 23, 1914	White Pine
3	Brown, Charles	Male	11	Nevada	Full orphan	April 12, 1908	Storey
4	Brown, Florence	Female	10	Nevada	Full orphan	April 12, 1908	Storey
5	Brown, Alice	Female	9	Nevada	Full orphan	April 12, 1908	Storey
6	Blumstrum, Signa	Female	9	Wisconsin	Half orphan	March 10, 1913	Nye
7	Blumstrum, Esther	Female	7	Wisconsin	Half orphan	March 10, 1913	Nye
8	Blumstrum, Leonard	Male	5	Utah	Half orphan	March 10, 1913	Nye
9	Blumstrum, Edward	Male	3	Utah	Half orphan	March 10, 1913	Nye
10	Byrne, Nevada	Female	14	Nevada	Half orphan	January 20, 1909	Washoe
11	Byrne, Edith	Female	13	Nevada	Half orphan	January 20, 1909	Washoe
12	Byrne, Earle	Male	12	Nevada	Parents living	September 23, 1909	Washoe
13	Byrne, James	Male	10	Nevada	Parents living	September 23, 1909	Washoe
14	Couillard, Josephine	Female	15	Nevada	Half orphan	December 13, 1908	Ormsby
15	Couillard, Damas	Male	10	Nevada	Half orphan	December 13, 1908	Ormsby
16	Cameron, Vera	Female	15	Nevada	Parents living	July 18, 1913	Washoe
17	Cameron, Melva	Female	13	Wyoming	Parents living	July 18, 1913	Washoe
18	Davis, Thomas F.	Male	16	Nevada	Half orphan	August 16, 1910	Storey
19	Dunning, Elwin	Male	7	California	Half orphan	September 23, 1910	Esmeralda
20	Eggenrdorfer, Howard	Male	15	North Dakota	Half orphan	March 29, 1913	Washoe
21	Foster, Agnes	Female	13	Nevada	Full orphan	October 2, 1909	Lander
22	Glock, Madelain	Female	16	Nevada	Parents living	November 14, 1908	Douglas
23	Glock, August	Male	15	Nevada	Parents living	November 14, 1908	Douglas
24	Glock, Alexander	Male	12	Nevada	Parents living	November 14, 1908	Douglas
25	Holman, Thomas	Male	10	Nevada	Half orphan	March 14, 1909	Washoe
26	Hickey, Lila	Female	13	Nevada	Half orphan	October 10, 1913	Lyon
27	Hickey, Reginald	Male	11	Nevada	Half orphan	October 10, 1913	Lyon
28	Hickey, Earle	Male	9	Nevada	Half orphan	October 10, 1913	Lyon
29	Hickey, Ethel	Female	12	Nevada	Half orphan	October 10, 1913	Lyon
30	Isola, Vanda	Female	12	Nevada	Half orphan	January 29, 1914	Washoe
31	Isola, Dave J.	Male	10	Nevada	Half orphan	January 29, 1914	Washoe
32	Jones, Rose	Female	19	Nevada	Half orphan	May 15, 1907	Washoe
33	Jones, Loyd	Male	15	Nevada	Half orphan	May 15, 1907	Washoe
34	Jones, Mary	Female	13	Nevada	Half orphan	May 15, 1907	Washoe
35	Jones, Samuel	Male	11	Nevada	Half orphan	May 15, 1907	Washoe
36	Judnich, Anna	Female	7	Unknown	Full orphan	September 12, 1914	Storey
37	Judnich, Francis	Female	4	Unknown	Full orphan	September 12, 1914	Storey
38	Judnich, John ^a	Male	2	Unknown	Full orphan	September 12, 1914	Storey
39	Johnson, Pearl	Female	10	Nevada	Half orphan	June 3, 1913	Ormsby
40	Johnson, Herbert	Male	8	Nevada	Half orphan	June 3, 1913	Ormsby
41	Johnson, Francis	Male	7	Nevada	Half orphan	June 3, 1913	Ormsby
42	Johnson, Mamie	Female	5	Nevada	Half orphan	June 3, 1913	Ormsby
43	Johnson, Lawrence	Male	3	Nevada	Half orphan	June 3, 1913	Ormsby
44	Kelly, Clay	Male	15	Nevada	Full orphan	April 24, 1910	White Pine

45	Kelly, Glen D.	Male	10	Nevada	Full orphan	December 31, 1914	Ormsby
46	Lyons, Verl	Male	11	Oregon	Parents living	September 22, 1914	Ormsby
47	Lauritzen, Edwin	Male	12	Nevada	Half orphan	November 14, 1914	Lyon
48	Lauritzen, Leshie	Male	11	Nevada	Half orphan	November 14, 1914	Lyon
49	Lauritzen, Clarence	Male	9	Nevada	Half orphan	November 14, 1914	Lyon
50	McCreary, Raymond	Male	15	Nevada	Full orphan	August 31, 1914	Washoe
51	McDonald, Mildred	Female	12	Nevada	Parents living	February 7, 1914	Washoe
52	McDonald, Edwin	Male	10	Nevada	Parents living	February 7, 1914	Washoe
53	McDonald, Kenneth	Male	9	Nevada	Parents living	February 7, 1914	Washoe
54	McDonald, Charlotte	Female	6	Nevada	Parents living	February 7, 1914	Washoe
55	Nelson, Helen A.	Female	12	Colorado	Parents living	December 7, 1914	Washoe
56	Neff, Lillian	Female	17	Michigan	Half orphan	April 12, 1906	Washoe
57	Neff, Floyd	Male	13	Michigan	Half orphan	April 12, 1906	Washoe
58	Pilkington, Ruth	Female	14	Nevada	Parents living	April 12, 1913	Lyon
59	Pilkington, Harold	Male	12	Nevada	Parents living	April 12, 1913	Lyon
60	Pilkington, Margaret	Female	10	Nevada	Parents living	April 12, 1913	Lyon
61	Pilkington, Marion	Female	5	Nevada	Parents living	April 12, 1913	Lyon
62	Riehl, Edna	Female	16	Nevada	Parents living	May 26, 1904	Ormsby
63	Riehl, Irma	Female	13	Nevada	Parents living	October 15, 1903	Ormsby
64	Riehl, Elsmore	Male	11	Nevada	Parents living	May 19, 1906	Ormsby
65	Rommel, Edward	Male	7	California	Parents living	February 23, 1909	Esmeralda
66	Ruf, Chas. A.	Male	14	Utah	Full orphan	September 25, 1909	Washoe
67	Roberts, Inez	Female	10	Oregon	Parents living	June 20, 1914	Nye
68	Roberts, Odessa	Female	6	Idaho	Parents living	June 20, 1914	Nye
69	Roberts, John	Male	4	Idaho	Parents living	June 20, 1914	Nye
70	Roberts, Claudine	Female	3	Oregon	Parents living	June 20, 1914	Nye
71	Schultz, Agnes	Female	15	Nevada	Half orphan	January 12, 1901	Ormsby
72	Sullivan, Leonard	Male	16	Nevada	Half orphan	September 6, 1908	Storey
73	Sullivan, Frank	Male	13	Nevada	Half orphan	September 6, 1908	Storey
74	Sullivan, Irene	Female	11	Nevada	Half orphan	September 6, 1908	Storey
75	Sullivan, Dorothy	Female	8	Nevada	Half orphan	September 6, 1908	Storey
76	Taylor, Chas. E.	Male	11	Kansas	Parents living	July 22, 1910	Washoe
77	Vandermark, Joe	Male	9	Nevada	Half orphan	June 14, 1913	Storey

*Committed and cared for at the expense of the Home, but retained in County Hospital of Storey County, Nevada.

Males, 41; females, 36; total, 77. Full orphans, 12; half orphans, 41; parents living, 23; total, 77.

Number of children received from each county: Douglas, 3; Esmeralda, 2; Lander, 1; Lyon, 11; Nye, 8; Ormsby, 13; Storey, 12; Washoe, 24; White Pine, 3; total, 77.

TABLE No. 9
Children Admitted to the Home During 1913-1914

No.	Name	Sex	Age	Birthplace	Grade	Date of admission	From what county
1	Butler, Mabel	Female	16	Minnesota	Half orphan	February 7, 1913	Washoe
2	Butler, Kenneth	Male	14	Minnesota	Half orphan	February 7, 1913	Washoe
3	Blumstrum, Signa*	Female	9	Wisconsin	Half orphan	March 10, 1913	Nye
4	Blumstrum, Esther*	Female	7	Wisconsin	Half orphan	March 10, 1913	Nye
5	Blumstrum, Leonard*	Male	5	Utah	Half orphan	March 10, 1913	Nye
6	Blumstrum, Edward*	Male	3	Utah	Half orphan	March 10, 1913	Nye
7	Cameron, Vera	Female	15	Nevada	Parents living	July 18, 1913	Washoe
8	Cameron, Melva	Female	13	Wyoming	Parents living	July 18, 1913	Washoe
9	Eggendorfer, Howard	Male	15	North Dakota	Half orphan	March 29, 1913	Washoe
10	Hickey, Lila	Female	13	Nevada	Half orphan	October 10, 1913	Lyon
11	Hickey, Reginald	Male	11	Nevada	Half orphan	October 10, 1913	Lyon
12	Hickey, Earl	Male	9	Nevada	Half orphan	October 10, 1913	Lyon
13	Hickey, Ethel	Female	6	Nevada	Half orphan	October 10, 1913	Lyon
14	Hathaway, Raymond	Male	9	Tennessee	Half orphan	May 28, 1914	Washoe
15	Hathaway, Arthur	Male	8	Tennessee	Half orphan	May 28, 1914	Washoe
16	Hathaway, Louise	Female	5	Tennessee	Half orphan	May 28, 1914	Washoe
17	Isola, Vanda	Female	12	Nevada	Half orphan	January 29, 1914	Washoe
18	Isola, Dave	Male	10	Nevada	Half orphan	January 29, 1914	Washoe
19	Johnson, Pearle	Female	10	Nevada	Half orphan	June 3, 1913	Ormsby
20	Johnson, Herbert	Male	8	Nevada	Half orphan	June 3, 1913	Ormsby
21	Johnson, Francis	Male	7	Nevada	Half orphan	June 3, 1913	Ormsby
22	Johnson, Mayme	Female	5	Nevada	Half orphan	June 3, 1913	Ormsby
23	Johnson, Lawrence	Male	3	Nevada	Half orphan	June 3, 1913	Ormsby
24	Judnich, Anna	Female	7	Unknown	Full orphan	September 12, 1914	Storey
25	Judnich, Francis	Female	2	Unknown	Full orphan	September 12, 1914	Storey
26	Judnich, John	Male	4	Unknown	Full orphan	September 12, 1914	Storey
27	Kelly, Glenn D.	Male	10	Nevada	Full orphan	December 31, 1914	Ormsby
28	Lyon, Verl	Male	11	Oregon	Parents living	September 22, 1914	Ormsby
29	Lauritzen, Edwin	Male	12	Nevada	Half orphan	November 14, 1914	Lyon
30	Lauritzen, Leslie	Male	11	Nevada	Half orphan	November 14, 1914	Lyon
31	Lauritzen, Clarence	Male	9	Nevada	Half orphan	November 14, 1914	Lyon
32	McDonald, Mildred	Female	12	Nevada	Parents living	February 7, 1914	Washoe
33	McDonald, Edwin	Male	10	Nevada	Parents living	February 7, 1914	Washoe
34	McDonald, Kenneth	Male	9	Nevada	Parents living	February 7, 1914	Washoe
35	McDonald, Charlotte	Female	6	Nevada	Parents living	February 7, 1914	Washoe
36	Pilkington, Ruth	Female	14	Nevada	Parents living	April 12, 1914	Lyon
37	Pilkington, Harold	Male	12	Nevada	Parents living	April 12, 1914	Lyon
38	Pilkington, Margarette	Female	10	Nevada	Parents living	April 12, 1914	Lyon
39	Pilkington, Marion	Female	5	Nevada	Parents living	April 12, 1914	Lyon

40	Roberts, Inez	Female	10	Oregon	Parents living	June 20, 1914	Nye
41	Roberts, Odessa	Female	6	Idaho	Parents living	June 20, 1914	Nye
42	Roberts, John	Male	4	Idaho	Parents living	June 20, 1914	Nye
43	Roberts, Claudine	Female	3	Oregon	Parents living	June 20, 1914	Nye
44	McKinnon, Donald	Male	3	Nevada	Parents living	April 23, 1914	Mineral
45	Vandemark, Joe ^a	Male	9	Nevada	Half orphan	June 14, 1914	Storey

Full orphans, 4; half orphans, 25; parents living, 16; total, 45.

^aParents living when committed to the Home.

TABLE No. 10
Inmates of the Home Discharged During 1913-1914

No.	Name	Sex	Age	Grade	When discharged	When received	By whom taken out
1	Butler, Mabel	Female	16	Half orphan	March 16, 1914	February 7, 1913	Father, Calvea, Cal.
2	Butler, Kenneth	Male	14	Half orphan	March 16, 1914	February 7, 1913	Father, Calvea, Cal.
3	Davis, Eleanor Maud	Female	11	Half orphan	August 7, 1913	August 16, 1910	Father, Virginia City
4	Donnelly, Fred J.	Male	10	Parents living	March 13, 1913	September 7, 1912	Father, Thompson
5	Hathaway, Raymond	Male	9	Half orphan	June 3, 1914	May 28, 1914	Mother, Reno
6	Hathaway, Arthur	Male	8	Half orphan	June 3, 1914	May 28, 1914	Mother, Reno
7	Hathaway, Louise	Female	5	Half orphan	June 3, 1914	May 28, 1914	Mother, Reno
8	Kelly, Alicia	Female	18	Half orphan	February 14, 1914	January 7, 1909	Uncle, T. W. Kendall, San Francisco, Cal.
9	Kelly, Margaret	Female	16	Half orphan	February 14, 1914	January 7, 1909	Grandmother, Mrs. Miller, Fruitvale, Cal.
10	Lichtenberg, Dorris	Female	15	Half orphan	September 22, 1914	January 27, 1909	Father, Virginia City
11	Lichtenberg, Edna	Female	11	Half orphan	September 22, 1914	January 27, 1909	Father, Virginia City
12	Lichtenberg, Delman	Male	8	Half orphan	September 22, 1914	January 27, 1909	Father, Virginia City
13	McKinnon, Donald	Male	3	Parents living	October 24, 1914	April 23, 1914	Mother, Mina
14	Neil, Florence	Female	12	Parents living	December 27, 1913	August 9, 1907	Mother, Los Angeles, Cal.
15	Neil, William	Male	8	Parents living	December 27, 1913	August 9, 1907	Mother, Los Angeles, Cal.
16	Ruf, W. J. Bryan	Male	18	Full orphan	June 20, 1914	September 29, 1909	C. H. Getchel, Virginia City
17	Sullivan, Grace	Female	15	Half orphan	September 3, 1913	September 6, 1908	Dr. Osborne, Santa Clara, Cal.

Full orphans, 1; half orphans, 12; parents living, 4; total, 17. Males, 8; females, 9; total, 17.

